

Table 1.2.1: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 2—Zero Hunger

ADB Regional Member	2.1.1: Prevalence of Undernourishment (%)		2.2.1: Prevalence of Stunting among Children under 5 Years of Age <sup>a</sup> (%)				2.2.2c: Prevalence of Malnutrition (Overweight) among Children under 5 Years of Age <sup>a</sup> (%)				2.2.2d: Prevalence of Malnutrition (Wasting) among Children under 5 Years of Age <sup>a</sup> (%)			
			2000 <sup>b</sup>		2016		2000		2016		2000		2016	
	2000 <sup>b</sup>	2017 <sup>c</sup>	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>														
<b>Central and West Asia</b>														
Afghanistan	46.1	29.8	59.3 (2004)	40.9 (2013)	4.6 (2004)	5.4 (2013)	8.6 (2004)	9.5 (2013)	2.5	4.5	2.5	4.5	2.5	4.5
Armenia	23.8	4.3	17.3	9.4	15.7	13.7	2.5	4.5	2.5	4.5	2.5	4.5	2.5	4.5
Azerbaijan	23.0	<2.5	24.2	17.8 (2013)	6.2	14.1 (2013)	9.0	3.2 (2013)	9.0	3.2 (2013)	9.0	3.2 (2013)	9.0	3.2 (2013)
Georgia	13.5	7.9	14.6 (2005)	11.3 (2009)	20.8 (2005)	19.9 (2009)	3.0 (2005)	1.6 (2009)	3.0 (2005)	1.6 (2009)	3.0 (2005)	1.6 (2009)	3.0 (2005)	1.6 (2009)
Kazakhstan	5.8	<2.5	17.5 (2006)	8.0 (2015)	16.9 (2006)	9.3 (2015)	4.9 (2006)	3.1 (2015)	4.9 (2006)	3.1 (2015)	4.9 (2006)	3.1 (2015)	4.9 (2006)	3.1 (2015)
Kyrgyz Republic	16.3	7.1	18.1 (2006)	12.9 (2014)	10.7 (2006)	7.0 (2014)	3.4 (2006)	2.8 (2014)	3.4 (2006)	2.8 (2014)	3.4 (2006)	2.8 (2014)	3.4 (2006)	2.8 (2014)
Pakistan	23.4	20.3	41.5 (2001)	37.6 (2018)	4.8 (2001)	2.5 (2018)	14.2 (2001)	7.1 (2018)	14.2 (2001)	7.1 (2018)	14.2 (2001)	7.1 (2018)	14.2 (2001)	7.1 (2018)
Tajikistan	...	...	42.1	17.5 (2017)	6.7 (2005)	3.3 (2017)	9.4	5.6 (2017)	9.4	5.6 (2017)	9.4	5.6 (2017)	9.4	5.6 (2017)
Turkmenistan	8.2	5.4	28.1	11.5 (2015)	4.5 (2006)	5.9 (2015)	7.1	4.2 (2015)	7.1	4.2 (2015)	7.1	4.2 (2015)	7.1	4.2 (2015)
Uzbekistan	16.2	6.3	24.9 (2002)	...	10.9 (2002)	...	9.0 (2002)	...	9.0 (2002)	...	9.0 (2002)	...	9.0 (2002)	...
<b>East Asia</b>														
China, People's Republic of	15.9	8.5	17.8	8.1 (2013)	3.4	9.1 (2013)	2.5	1.9 (2013)	2.5	1.9 (2013)	2.5	1.9 (2013)	2.5	1.9 (2013)
Hong Kong, China	<2.5	<2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	<2.5	<2.5	2.5 (2003)	2.5 (2010)	6.2 (2003)	7.3 (2010)	0.9 (2003)	1.2 (2010)	0.9 (2003)	1.2 (2010)	0.9 (2003)	1.2 (2010)	0.9 (2003)	1.2 (2010)
Mongolia	35.1	13.4	29.8	7.3	12.7	11.7	7.1	1.3	7.1	1.3	7.1	1.3	7.1	1.3
Taipei, China	3.7	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South Asia</b>														
Bangladesh	20.8	14.7	51.1	36.2 (2014)	0.9	1.6 (2014)	12.5	14.4 (2014)	12.5	14.4 (2014)	12.5	14.4 (2014)	12.5	14.4 (2014)
Bhutan	...	...	34.9 (2008)	33.5 (2010)	4.4 (2008)	7.6 (2010)	4.7 (2008)	5.9 (2010)	4.7 (2008)	5.9 (2010)	4.7 (2008)	5.9 (2010)	4.7 (2008)	5.9 (2010)
India	18.2	14.5	47.8 (2006)	37.9 (2015)	1.9 (2006)	2.4 (2015)	20.0 (2006)	20.8 (2015)	20.0 (2006)	20.8 (2015)	20.0 (2006)	20.8 (2015)	20.0 (2006)	20.8 (2015)
Maldives	14.0	10.3	31.9 (2001)	18.6 (2009)	3.9 (2001)	6.1 (2009)	13.4 (2001)	10.8 (2009)	13.4 (2001)	10.8 (2009)	13.4 (2001)	10.8 (2009)	13.4 (2001)	10.8 (2009)
Nepal	22.0	8.7	57.1 (2001)	36.0	0.7 (2001)	1.2	11.3 (2001)	9.6	11.3 (2001)	9.6	11.3 (2001)	9.6	11.3 (2001)	9.6
Sri Lanka	18.6	9.0	18.4	17.3	1.0	2.0	15.5	15.1	15.5	15.1	15.5	15.1	15.5	15.1
<b>Southeast Asia</b>														
Brunei Darussalam	3.1	3.2	...	19.7 (2009)	...	8.3 (2009)	...	2.9 (2009)	...	2.9 (2009)	...	2.9 (2009)	...	2.9 (2009)
Cambodia	29.3	16.4	49.0	32.4 (2014)	4.0	2.2 (2014)	17.1	9.8 (2014)	17.1	9.8 (2014)	17.1	9.8 (2014)	17.1	9.8 (2014)
Indonesia	18.5	8.3	42.4	36.4 (2013)	1.5	11.5 (2013)	5.5	13.5 (2013)	5.5	13.5 (2013)	5.5	13.5 (2013)	5.5	13.5 (2013)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	37.7	16.5	48.2	44.2 (2011)	2.7	2.0 (2011)	17.5	6.4 (2011)	17.5	6.4 (2011)	17.5	6.4 (2011)	17.5	6.4 (2011)
Malaysia	2.8	2.5	17.2 (2006)	20.7	...	6.0	...	11.5	...	11.5	...	11.5	...	11.5
Myanmar	48.3	10.6	40.8	29.4	2.4	1.5	10.7	6.6	10.7	6.6	10.7	6.6	10.7	6.6
Philippines	20.4	13.3	33.8 (2003)	33.4 (2015)	2.4 (2003)	3.9 (2015)	6.0 (2003)	7.1 (2015)	6.0 (2003)	7.1 (2015)	6.0 (2003)	7.1 (2015)	6.0 (2003)	7.1 (2015)
Singapore	...	...	4.4	...	2.6	...	3.6	...	3.6	...	3.6	...	3.6	...
Thailand	18.8	7.8	15.7 (2006)	10.5	8.0 (2006)	8.2	4.7 (2006)	5.4	4.7 (2006)	5.4	4.7 (2006)	5.4	4.7 (2006)	5.4
Viet Nam	24.3	9.3	43.2	24.6 (2015)	2.6	5.3 (2015)	6.1	6.4 (2015)	6.1	6.4 (2015)	6.1	6.4 (2015)	6.1	6.4 (2015)
<b>The Pacific</b>														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	4.8	3.7	7.5 (2004)	...	5.1 (2004)	...	6.3 (2004)	...	6.3 (2004)	...	6.3 (2004)	...	6.3 (2004)	...
Kiribati	4.4	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	34.8 (2017)	...	4.1 (2017)	...	3.6 (2017)	...	3.6 (2017)	...	3.6 (2017)	...	3.6 (2017)
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	24.0 (2007)	...	2.8 (2007)	...	1.0 (2007)	...	1.0 (2007)	...	1.0 (2007)	...	1.0 (2007)	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	43.9 (2005)	49.5 (2010)	3.4 (2005)	13.7 (2010)	4.4 (2005)	14.1 (2010)	4.4 (2005)	14.1 (2010)	4.4 (2005)	14.1 (2010)	4.4 (2005)	14.1 (2010)
Samoa	5.3	2.7	...	4.9 (2014)	...	5.3 (2014)	...	3.9 (2014)	...	3.9 (2014)	...	3.9 (2014)	...	3.9 (2014)
Solomon Islands	15.0	8.9	32.8 (2007)	31.6 (2015)	2.5 (2007)	4.5 (2015)	4.3 (2007)	8.5 (2015)	4.3 (2007)	8.5 (2015)	4.3 (2007)	8.5 (2015)	4.3 (2007)	8.5 (2015)
Timor-Leste	40.4	24.9	55.7 (2002)	50.9 (2013)	5.7 (2002)	1.4 (2013)	13.7 (2002)	10.5 (2013)	13.7 (2002)	10.5 (2013)	13.7 (2002)	10.5 (2013)	13.7 (2002)	10.5 (2013)
Tonga	...	...	...	8.1 (2012)	...	17.3 (2012)	...	5.2 (2012)	...	5.2 (2012)	...	5.2 (2012)	...	5.2 (2012)
Tuvalu	...	...	10.0 (2007)	...	6.3 (2007)	...	3.3 (2007)	...	3.3 (2007)	...	3.3 (2007)	...	3.3 (2007)	...
Vanuatu	8.2	7.2	25.7 (2007)	28.5 (2013)	4.7 (2007)	4.6 (2013)	5.9 (2007)	4.4 (2013)	5.9 (2007)	4.4 (2013)	5.9 (2007)	4.4 (2013)	5.9 (2007)	4.4 (2013)
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>														
Australia	<2.5	<2.5	2.0 (2007)	...	7.7 (2007)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	<2.5	<2.5	...	7.1 (2010)	...	1.5 (2010)	...	2.3 (2010)	...	2.3 (2010)	...	2.3 (2010)	...	2.3 (2010)
New Zealand	<2.5	<2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available, < = less than, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a According to the World Health Organization, for some economies the estimates were adjusted where necessary to be nationally representative and to cover the age range 0–5 years, which might result in slight differences in prevalence from the survey results reported. Estimates for some economies are also “pending reanalysis.” Details can be found in the “Notes” column of the joint child malnutrition dataset.

b Data refer to 3-year average for 1999–2001.

c Data refer to 3-year average for 2016–2018.

Sources: For Indicator 2.1.1: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. <http://www.fao.org/faostat/> (accessed 24 July 2019). For Indicator 2.2.1, Indicator 2.2.2c, and Indicator 2.2.2d: United Nations Statistics Division. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), SDG Indicators, Global Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2019).

## Goal 2. End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition, and promote sustainable agriculture

Table 1.2.2: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 2—Improved Agricultural Investment

Target 2.a: Increase investment, including through enhanced international cooperation, in rural infrastructure, agricultural research and extension services, technology development, and plant and livestock gene banks in order to enhance agricultural productive capacity in developing countries, in particular least developed countries				
ADB Regional Member	2.a.1: The Agriculture Orientation Index for Government Expenditures		2.a.2: Total Official Flows to the Agriculture Sector <sup>a</sup> (constant 2017 \$ million)	
	2001	2017	2000	2017
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>				
<b>Central and West Asia</b>				
Afghanistan	0.1 (2003)	0.2 (2015)	4.3	324.8
Armenia	...	0.2	15.1	112.7
Azerbaijan	0.4 (2008)	0.5 (2015)	74.3	10.7
Georgia	0.1 (2003)	0.3	36.5	51.6
Kazakhstan	0.4	0.4	3.6	43.8
Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	0.1 (2016)	80.9	21.7
Pakistan	0.0	0.0 (2016)	58.1	275.3
Tajikistan	...	...	23.2	29.3
Turkmenistan	...	...	0.0	1.1
Uzbekistan	...	0.6	0.2	110.7
<b>East Asia</b>				
China, People's Republic of	0.3 (2007)	0.3	327.6	447.2
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	1.5	2.1 (2016)	...	...
Mongolia	0.2	0.1 (2015)	4.3	33.0
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...
<b>South Asia</b>				
Bangladesh	0.2	0.4 (2016)	333.6	280.0
Bhutan	0.3	0.8	5.8	19.5
India	0.2	0.3 (2016)	221.1	632.4
Maldives	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.9
Nepal	0.2 (2002)	0.4	69.5	135.1
Sri Lanka	0.4	0.7	51.9	53.6
<b>Southeast Asia</b>				
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	158.8	106.3
Indonesia	0.2 (2004)	0.1 (2013)	194.1	355.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	27.9	86.4
Malaysia	0.4	0.3	8.6	3.7
Myanmar	...	0.1	2.1	193.8
Philippines	0.3	0.3	355.4	150.0
Singapore	2.0	11.4	...	...
Thailand	0.9	0.7	28.0	7.4
Viet Nam	0.1 (2006)	0.2 (2014)	103.8	297.1
<b>The Pacific</b>				
Cook Islands	0.4 (2005)	0.4 (2013)	0.0	0.2
Fiji	0.3 (2005)	0.4 (2016)	1.0	17.3
Kiribati	...	...	7.7	4.2
Marshall Islands	0.1 (2008)	0.1	3.3	1.2
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	0.2	9.7	2.1
Nauru	...	...	0.2 (2003)	0.4
Niue	...	...	0.0 (2002)	0.1
Palau	0.1 (2008)	0.2	0.2	3.0
Papua New Guinea	0.1	...	58.6	22.4
Samoa	...	0.7	2.7	13.3
Solomon Islands	...	0.1 (2015)	3.4	13.9
Timor-Leste	1.2 (2008)	0.2 (2015)	8.8	32.5
Tonga	...	...	0.2	1.7
Tuvalu	...	...	7.3 (2001)	7.7
Vanuatu	0.1 (2005)	0.2 (2012)	3.7	8.4
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>				
Australia	0.2	0.2	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	0.3 (2004)	...	...	...

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

<sup>a</sup> Total official flows refer to official development assistance plus other official flows. Data refer to gross disbursements.

Sources: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT. <http://www.fao.org/faostat/> (accessed 1 August 2019); and United Nations Statistics Division. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), SDG Indicators, Global Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2019).