

Goal 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization, and foster innovation

Table 1.9.1: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 9—Road and Rail Transport, Passenger and Freight Volume

Target 9.1: Develop quality, reliable, sustainable and resilient infrastructure, including regional and transborder infrastructure, to support economic development and human well-being, with a focus on affordable and equitable access for all				
ADB Regional Member	9.1.2: Passenger Volume, by Road Transport (passenger-km million)	9.1.2: Freight Volume, by Road Transport (t-km million)	9.1.2: Passenger Volume, by Rail Transport (passenger-km million)	9.1.2: Freight Volume, by Rail Transport (t-km million)
	2017	2017	2017	2017
Developing ADB Member Economies				
Central and West Asia				
Afghanistan	28,050.6	8,060.3	0.4	-
Armenia	14,587.2	1,736.6	43.2	343.8
Azerbaijan	63,138.7	10,993.7	912.1	10,996.5
Georgia	20,283.5	1,741.6	51.4	2,270.2
Kazakhstan	65,242.3	191,652.1	413.2	259,481.0
Kyrgyz Republic	10,445.6	4,765.5	2.7	154.3
Pakistan	442,575.6	341,086.4	84.3	56,418.3
Tajikistan	13,908.4	2,847.9	1.3	73.6
Turkmenistan	31,283.4	6,095.0	0.3	11,734.0
Uzbekistan	84,312.2	33,062.2	705.6	21,618.6
East Asia				
China, People's Republic of	4,053,259.5	7,168,249.2	1,305,450.5	2,543,045.7
Hong Kong, China	38,636.6	10,665.7	2,630.9	11,295.2
Korea, Republic of	379,629.5	198,410.5	140,776.1	11,726.6
Mongolia	7,360.9	14,393.4	17,162.8	22,662.5
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...
South Asia				
Bangladesh	214,466.5	21,894.1	82,290.9	7,889.0
Bhutan	748.3	1,207.6	5,419.4	-
India	2,123,246.4	2,204,061.9	705,580.9	573,788.2
Maldives	2,113.6	53.4	2,978.2	-
Nepal	18,293.4	6,528.6	3,489.8	-
Sri Lanka	24,113.9	9,343.4	115,991.7	437.5
Southeast Asia				
Brunei Darussalam	49.6	891.2	7,131.3	-
Cambodia	14,900.7	9,699.8	21,769.7	1,566.5
Indonesia	228,384.2	329,869.7	593,963.0	5,539.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	8,024.4	19,084.2	14,513.9	-
Malaysia	44,529.0	98,324.7	168,479.1	6,527.0
Myanmar	51,442.9	14,517.0	27,094.8	4,057.2
Philippines	154,173.2	47,828.8	274,605.5	-
Singapore	22,522.6	567.7	103,818.6	662.5
Thailand	120,694.3	184,681.1	332,528.2	23,477.7
Viet Nam	122,902.0	118,524.8	186,146.3	3,358.0
The Pacific				
Cook Islands	87.0	-	3.4	-
Fiji	2,672.7	442.7	317.0	-
Kiribati	326.7	19.5	11.8	-
Marshall Islands	679.4	-	8.7	-
Micronesia, Federated States of	536.7	34.2	37.4	-
Nauru	41.4	-	1.6	-
Niue	4.1	-	0.2	-
Palau	194.4	24.6	120.4	-
Papua New Guinea	15,871.6	3,954.1	816.6	-
Samoa	1,213.0	1.3	115.7	-
Solomon Islands	1,932.7	0.4	89.8	-
Timor-Leste	156.5	-	-	-
Tonga	736.2	54.5	82.1	-
Tuvalu	54.6	3.1	4.3	-
Vanuatu	1,687.2	1.5	157.1	-
Developed ADB Member Economies				
Australia	98,606.9	262,176.7	21,698.8	418,843.4
Japan	869,989.0	209,997.1	428,851.8	28,708.0
New Zealand	18,602.1	16,717.1	5,367.2	10,316.8

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank, km = kilometer, t = metric ton.

Source: United Nations Statistics Division. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), SDG Indicators, Global Database. <http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2019).

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Table 1.9.2: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 9—Growth in Manufacturing

ADB Regional Member	Target 9.2: Promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization; and, by 2030, significantly raise industry's share of employment and GDP, in line with national circumstances, and double its share in least developed countries					
	9.2.1: Manufacturing Value Added ^a				9.2.2: Manufacturing Employment as a Proportion of Total Employment	
	As a Proportion of GDP (%)		Per Capita (at constant 2010 \$)		%	
	2000	2018	2000	2018	2000	2017
Developing ADB Member Economies						
Central and West Asia						
Afghanistan	17.2	11.0	46.3	68.8	4.6 (2008)	6.8 (2012)
Armenia	9.9	9.7	146.2	459.0	10.7 (2002)	9.1
Azerbaijan	9.6	5.5	158.1	315.9	4.6	5.2
Georgia	9.6	11.5	128.6	495.2	5.9	5.9
Kazakhstan	13.0	10.0	575.1	1,110.2	7.7 (2001)	6.4 (2015)
Kyrgyz Republic	23.2	13.2	151.0	145.8	6.4	10.1
Pakistan	10.1	13.2	83.9	164.8	11.5	15.3 (2016)
Tajikistan	27.1	12.1	113.4	120.7	4.7 (2004)	5.5 (2009)
Turkmenistan	33.0	38.0	786.1	2,904.5	...	...
Uzbekistan	24.1	16.6	195.6	350.1	...	...
East Asia						
China, People's Republic of	28.2	31.2	489.3	2,383.3	...	...
Hong Kong, China	3.8	1.2	862.6	473.3	...	...
Korea, Republic of	22.7	28.8	3,397.6	7,769.0	20.3	16.9
Mongolia	5.9	5.1	93.9	215.8	6.8	7.5
Taipei, China	24.6	21.4	3,314.8 (2001)	4,530.6	27.7 (2001)	26.8 (2018)
South Asia						
Bangladesh	13.5	21.1	67.4	244.2	7.3	14.4
Bhutan	7.6	7.9	90.8	245.3	2.0 (2005)	6.5 (2015)
India	15.2	17.0	114.0	353.0	10.7	12.5 (2012)
Maldives	2.9	2.3	165.4	200.6	12.9	11.0 (2016)
Nepal	8.1	5.5	37.5	42.9	...	...
Sri Lanka	20.1	15.5	366.2	630.0	16.5 (2002)	19.3
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	17.4	14.9	6,237.5	4,738.3	...	3.7 (2014)
Cambodia	11.5	17.7	49.3	212.1	7.0	17.4 (2012)
Indonesia	23.8	21.6	510.5	928.0	13.0	14.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	9.1	11.1	61.7	207.0	...	7.9
Malaysia	25.8	23.3	1,807.8	2,768.3	22.8	16.9 (2016)
Myanmar	8.5	23.9	24.5	314.1	...	10.5
Philippines	23.7	22.6	380.2	684.4	10.0	8.6
Singapore	20.4	17.2	7,010.3	9,358.1	20.7	14.4 (2015)
Thailand	28.5	27.7	985.1	1,784.8	14.7 (2002)	16.7 (2016)
Viet Nam	12.8	17.5	95.9	338.7	9.2	17.4
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	3.5	2.4	441.5	410.9	...	...
Fiji	13.3	11.2	439.8	490.1	13.7 (2005)	5.6 (2016)
Kiribati	5.1	4.0	91.8	67.7	1.6	13.2 (2010)
Marshall Islands	1.8	1.3	47.6	48.0	...	0.7 (2010)
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	1.5	1.2	150.9	118.8	0.7	...
Papua New Guinea	2.5	2.4	43.9	54.2	1.1	1.8 (2010)
Samoa	16.9	9.0	481.8	362.1	...	6.8
Solomon Islands	4.9	6.8	52.4	101.3	...	...
Timor-Leste	1.9	0.3	15.0	7.1	...	5.5 (2013)
Tonga	7.1	6.1	234.6	242.2	24.7 (2003)	...
Tuvalu	0.8	1.0	24.1	36.2	...	...
Vanuatu	4.3	3.2	117.2	97.5	...	1.9 (2009)
Developed ADB Member Economies						
Australia	9.3	5.9	4,677.3	3,809.9	12.1	7.2
Japan	19.4	21.2	8,154.7	10,366.1	20.5	16.1
New Zealand	14.1	9.6	4,081.3	3,712.8	15.8	9.8

... = data not available, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

a United Nations Statistics Division data used for indicator 9.2.1 were calculated from GDP, manufacturing value added, and population data.

Sources: United Nations Statistics Division. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), SDG Indicators, Global Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2019); and United Nations Industrial Development Organization. Statistics Data Portal. <https://stat.unido.org/SDG> (accessed 22 July 2019).

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Table 1.9.3: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 9—Carbon Dioxide Emissions

Target 9.4: By 2030, upgrade infrastructure and retrofit industries to make them sustainable, with increased resource-use efficiency and greater adoption of clean and environmentally sound technologies and industrial processes, with all countries taking action in accordance with their respective capabilities				
ADB Regional Member	9.4.1: Carbon Dioxide Emissions ^a			
	Per Unit of GDP (PPP) (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2010 \$)		Per Unit of Manufacturing Value Added (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2010 \$)	
	2000	2016	2000	2016
Developing ADB Member Economies				
Central and West Asia				
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...
Armenia	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.3
Azerbaijan	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.8
Georgia	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	0.8	0.6	2.1	2.2
Kyrgyz Republic	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9
Pakistan	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.5
Tajikistan	0.3	0.2	-	0.1
Turkmenistan	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.2
Uzbekistan	1.9	0.5	3.2	1.0
East Asia				
China, People's Republic of	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.9
Hong Kong, China	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.9
Korea, Republic of	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
Mongolia	0.8	0.5	2.2	1.5
Taipei, China	...	...	0.5	0.4
South Asia				
Bangladesh	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Bhutan	...	...	...	...
India	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.3
Maldives	...	...	...	...
Nepal	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.6
Sri Lanka	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Southeast Asia				
Brunei Darussalam	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Cambodia	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Indonesia	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
Myanmar	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.1
Philippines	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Singapore	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Thailand	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
Viet Nam	0.2	0.4	1.9	2.3
The Pacific				
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...
Developed ADB Member Economies				
Australia	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
Japan	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
New Zealand	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, \$ = United States dollar, ADB = Asian Development Bank, CO₂ = carbon dioxide, GDP = gross domestic product, kg = kilogram, PPP = purchasing power parity.

a Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.

Sources: United Nations Statistics Division. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), SDG Indicators, Global Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2019); and United Nations Industrial Development Organization. Statistics Data Portal. <https://stat.unido.org/SDG> (accessed 23 July 2019).

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Table 1.9.4: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 9—Research and Development

Target 9.5: Enhance scientific research, upgrade the technological capabilities of industrial sectors in all countries, in particular developing countries, including, by 2030, encouraging innovation and substantially increasing the number of research and development workers per 1 million people and public and private research and development spending				
ADB Regional Member	9.5.1: Research and Development Expenditure as a Proportion of GDP		9.5.2: Researchers (Full-Time Equivalent) (per million inhabitants)	
	2000	2017	2000	2017
Developing ADB Member Economies				
Central and West Asia				
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...
Armenia	0.19	0.23	...	...
Azerbaijan	0.34	0.19	...	...
Georgia	0.22	0.29	...	1,773
Kazakhstan	0.18	0.13	553 (2007)	870
Kyrgyz Republic	0.16	0.11	...	...
Pakistan	0.13	0.24	345 (2005)	515
Tajikistan	0.09 (2001)	0.12	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	0.36	0.19	1,030 (2002)	651
East Asia				
China, People's Republic of	0.89	2.13	719	2,862
Hong Kong, China	0.46	0.80	1,471	4,052
Korea, Republic of	2.18	4.55	2,914	9,242
Mongolia	0.19	0.13	...	...
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...
South Asia				
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	...	...	...	...
India	0.77	0.62 (2015)	302	404 (2015)
Maldives	...	...	...	...
Nepal	0.05 (2008)	0.30 (2010)	265 (2002)	...
Sri Lanka	0.14	0.11 (2015)	283 (2004)	264 (2015)
Southeast Asia				
Brunei Darussalam	0.02 (2002)	...	404 (2002)	...
Cambodia	0.05 (2002)	0.12 (2015)	39 (2002)	122 (2015)
Indonesia	0.07	0.24	266	245
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.04 (2002)	...	49 (2002)	...
Malaysia	0.47	1.44 (2016)	434	2,859 (2016)
Myanmar	0.11	0.03	94 (2001)	59
Philippines	0.14 (2002)	0.14 (2013)	113 (2003)	270 (2013)
Singapore	1.82	2.22 (2016)	4,948	7,808 (2014)
Thailand	0.24	0.78 (2016)	504 (2001)	1,632 (2016)
Viet Nam	0.19 (2002)	0.53	139 (2002)	887
The Pacific				
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	0.03 (2016)	...	73 (2016)
Samoa	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...
Developed ADB Member Economies				
Australia	1.58	1.92 (2015)	5,015	6,682 (2010)
Japan	2.91	3.20	7,032	6,987
New Zealand	1.10 (2001)	1.26 (2015)	3,829 (2001)	5,721 (2015)

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

Sources: United Nations Statistics Division. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), SDG Indicators, Global Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2019); and United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics. Sustainable Development Goals. <http://data.uis.unesco.org/#> (accessed 29 July 2019).

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Table 1.9.5: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 9—Official International Support and Industry Value Added

ADB Regional Member	Target 9.a: Facilitate sustainable and resilient infrastructure development in developing countries through enhanced financial, technological, and technical support to African countries, least developed countries, landlocked developing countries, and small-island developing States		Target 9.b: Support domestic technology development, research and innovation in developing countries, including by ensuring a conducive policy environment for, inter alia, industrial diversification, and value addition to commodities	
	9.a.1: Total Official International Support to Infrastructure ^a (constant 2016 \$ million)		9.b.1: Proportion of Medium and High-Tech Industry Value Added in Total Value Added (%)	
	2000	2017	2000	2016
Developing ADB Member Economies				
Central and West Asia				
Afghanistan	0.4	500.5	13.6	9.5
Armenia	134.0	290.1	9.5	4.5
Azerbaijan	24.1	1,160.1	16.5	20.3
Georgia	141.7	422.6	21.4	11.5
Kazakhstan	239.8	392.6	5.2	14.2
Kyrgyz Republic	92.2	118.5	5.9	3.0
Pakistan	477.7	1,755.4	25.2	24.6
Tajikistan	16.5	143.8	2.7	2.2
Turkmenistan	1.8	10.8	...	...
Uzbekistan	47.1	582.6	...	...
East Asia				
China, People's Republic of	2,283.4	2,401.5	42.9	41.5
Hong Kong, China	...	...	39.5	37.4
Korea, Republic of	...	...	58.9	63.7
Mongolia	115.2	402.9	2.5	5.6
Taipei, China	...	...	56.2	68.9
South Asia				
Bangladesh	626.1	2,207.7	21.1	9.8
Bhutan	30.8	39.3	...	...
India	2,996.7	6,277.5	41.3	38.8
Maldives	11.5	23.3	2.6	2.6
Nepal	114.3	324.4	12.1	8.4
Sri Lanka	75.5	465.5	9.4	7.6
Southeast Asia				
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	3.3	3.3
Cambodia	44.4	371.0	0.3	0.3
Indonesia	108.7	2,513.3	35.7	35.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	73.4	150.4	13.6	13.6
Malaysia	568.5	4.3	51.2	44.1
Myanmar	0.0	400.3	12.4	6.6
Philippines	781.8	292.1	38.1	44.7
Singapore	...	...	78.5	78.1
Thailand	693.1	429.1	37.9	40.7
Viet Nam	1,111.3	2,325.3	23.5	37.8
The Pacific				
Cook Islands	1.0	7.7	...	...
Fiji	0.2	16.9	8.5	7.1
Kiribati	1.5	24.5	...	...
Marshall Islands	3.2	100.9	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	5.0	8.6	...	...
Nauru	0.0 (2002)	4.5	...	...
Niue	0.5	2.3	...	...
Palau	0.2	12.3	...	...
Papua New Guinea	218.4	196.7	12.6	12.6
Samoa	3.2	60.5	...	...
Solomon Islands	9.1	44.7	...	...
Timor-Leste	2.5	62.1	...	...
Tonga	5.0	34.5	1.6	1.6
Tuvalu	0.0 (2002)	9.8	...	...
Vanuatu	9.7	54.5	...	...
Developed ADB Member Economies				
Australia	...	...	27.2	27.0
Japan	...	...	52.0	56.2
New Zealand	...	...	12.5	18.5

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Gross disbursements of total official development assistance and other official flows from all donors in support of infrastructure.

Sources: United Nations Statistics Division. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), SDG Indicators, Global Database. <http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2019); and United Nations Industrial Development Organization. Statistics Data Portal. <https://stat.unido.org/SDG> (accessed 23 July 2019).

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Table 1.9.6: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 9—Coverage by Mobile Networks

ADB Regional Member	Target 9.c: Significantly increase access to information and communications technology and strive to provide universal and affordable access to the Internet in least developed countries by 2020					
	9.c.1a: Proportion of Population Covered by 2G Mobile Networks (%)		9.c.1b: Proportion of Population Covered by 3G Mobile Networks (%)		9.c.1c: Proportion of Population Covered by LTE Mobile Networks (%)	
	2000	2017	2008	2017	2012	2017
Developing ADB Member Economies						
Central and West Asia						
Afghanistan	72.0 (2007)	90.0	...	46.0	- (2014)	5.0
Armenia	38.0 (2001)	100.0	81.1 (2009)	100.0	17.5	90.1
Azerbaijan	93.5	100.0	32.2 (2009)	96.3	6.7	42.0
Georgia	79.0 (2001)	100.0	...	100.0	8.9 (2013)	99.7
Kazakhstan	94.0 (2001)	96.6	...	87.5	2.7	72.5
Kyrgyz Republic	5.2 (2004)	99.1	...	75.0	0.5 (2014)	50.0
Pakistan	27.1 (2001)	88.0	...	72.0	-	67.0
Tajikistan	- (2001)	90.0	...	90.0	8.4	80.0
Turkmenistan	12.4 (2001)	95.8	...	75.8	6.0 (2013)	67.0
Uzbekistan	75.0 (2002)	98.4	...	75.0	1.0 (2014)	43.0
East Asia						
China, People's Republic of	50.0 (2001)	99.5	...	98.0	10.0 (2013)	98.0
Hong Kong, China	100.0	100.0	99.0 (2009)	99.0	91.7	99.0
Korea, Republic of	99.0	99.9	99.0 (2007)	99.9	99.0 (2014)	99.9
Mongolia	58.0	99.0	39.9	95.0	...	21.0
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Asia						
Bangladesh	40.0 (2001)	99.5	...	92.8	59.0 (2014)	67.0
Bhutan	5.4 (2005)	98.0	15.0 (2010)	88.0	5.0 (2013)	55.0
India	21.1 (2001)	97.0	- (2007)	88.0	2.0 (2014)	88.0
Maldives	40.0	100.0	41.8 (2009)	100.0	11.4 (2013)	100.0
Nepal	10.0 (2006)	92.5	20.4 (2009)	54.1	- (2014)	15.5
Sri Lanka	57.9 (2001)	99.7	...	88.0	5.0	48.0
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	...	99.3	...	92.7	5.0 (2013)	90.0
Cambodia	80.0	99.0	43.0 (2009)	83.9	9.0 (2014)	57.5
Indonesia	89.0	98.6	...	93.8	5.0 (2013)	90.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	55.0 (2005)	98.0	- (2007)	78.0	2.0 (2014)	9.0
Malaysia	95.0 (2001)	96.2	74.0 (2009)	96.2	15.0 (2013)	92.0
Myanmar	10.0 (2006)	90.5	...	90.5	- (2014)	29.5
Philippines	70.0	95.0	69.0 (2009)	93.0	6.0	80.0
Singapore	100.0	100.0	99.8 (2007)	100.0	99.0 (2014)	100.0
Thailand	25.9 (2005)	98.0	...	98.0	- (2014)	98.0
Viet Nam	70.0 (2006)	99.5	...	98.0	- (2014)	95.0
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	...	100.0	...	55.0	...	55.0
Fiji	40.0	96.0	...	96.0	15.0 (2014)	96.0
Kiribati	...	45.0	...	48.0	10.0 (2013)	45.0
Marshall Islands	...	65.0	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	-	80.0	...	15.0	...	-
Nauru	...	98.0	98.0 (2010)	98.0	- (2014)	30.0
Niue	...	...	...	- (2015)	...	...
Palau	30.0 (2005)	98.0 (2015)	...	88.0 (2016)	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	89.0	...	64.4	7.0 (2014)	50.0
Samoa	...	97.0	...	91.0	...	49.0
Solomon Islands	35.0	94.0	...	25.0	...	19.0
Timor-Leste	38.0 (2003)	96.5	...	96.5	...	20.0
Tonga	70.0 (2001)	98.0	...	95.0	- (2014)	65.0
Tuvalu	15.0 (2004)	48.0	...	48.0	...	-
Vanuatu	20.0 (2002)	98.0	...	98.0	...	33.0
Developed ADB Member Economies						
Australia	95.6	99.4	98.8	99.4	52.2	99.0
Japan	99.0	99.9	...	99.9	84.0	99.0
New Zealand	97.0	98.0	97.0	98.0	50.0 (2014)	94.0

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank, LTE = Long-Term Evolution.

Source: United Nations Statistics Division. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), SDG Indicators, Global Database. <http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2019).