

## Goal 10. Reduce inequality within and among countries

**Table 1.10.1: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 10—Household Expenditure or Income Growth**

Target 10.1: By 2030, progressively achieve and sustain income growth of the bottom 40% of the population at a rate higher than the national average				
ADB Regional Member	10.1.1a: Growth Rates of Household Expenditure or Income per Capita among the Bottom 40% of the Population <sup>a,b</sup>		10.1.1b: Growth Rates of Household Expenditure or Income per Capita <sup>a,b</sup>	
	Population <sup>a,b</sup> (%)		Income per Capita <sup>a,b</sup> (%)	
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>				
<b>Central and West Asia</b>				
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...
Armenia	1.8	(2012–2017)	3.2	(2012–2017)
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...
Georgia	4.5	(2012–2017)	3.8	(2012–2017)
Kazakhstan	-0.0	(2012–2017)	-0.6	(2012–2017)
Kyrgyz Republic	0.9	(2012–2017)	0.8	(2012–2017)
Pakistan	2.7	(2010–2015)	4.3	(2010–2015)
Tajikistan	2.3	(2009–2015)	3.6	(2009–2015)
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...
<b>East Asia</b>				
China, People's Republic of	9.1	(2013–2015)	7.4	(2013–2015)
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	1.7	(2010–2016)	1.3	(2010–2016)
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...
<b>South Asia</b>				
Bangladesh	1.4	(2010–2016)	1.5	(2010–2016)
Bhutan	1.6	(2012–2017)	1.7	(2012–2017)
India	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...
Nepal	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	4.2	(2012–2016)	4.7	(2012–2016)
<b>Southeast Asia</b>				
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	4.8	(2015–2017)	4.8	(2015–2017)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	8.3	(2011–2015)	6.0	(2011–2015)
Myanmar	...	...	...	...
Philippines	5.1	(2012–2015)	2.6	(2012–2015)
Singapore	...	...	...	...
Thailand	2.5	(2014–2017)	2.1	(2014–2017)
Viet Nam	4.9	(2012–2016)	4.8	(2012–2016)
<b>The Pacific</b>				
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...
Fiji	1.2	(2008–2013)	-0.5	(2008–2013)
Kiribati	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...
Tonga	1.0	(2009–2015)	0.6	(2009–2015)
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>				
Australia	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...

... = data not available, -0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB=Asian Development Bank.

a Based on real mean per capita consumption or income measured at 2011 purchasing power parity, using the PovcalNet database (<http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet>). Data reported are based on consumption, except for Malaysia and the Philippines, which are based on income.

b For the data collection periods, the initial year refers to the nearest survey collected 5 years before the most recent survey available; only surveys collected between 3 and 7 years before the most recent survey are considered. The final year refers to the most recent survey available between 2014 and 2018.

Source: United Nations Statistics Division. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), SDG Indicators, Global Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2019).