

Goal 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient, and sustainable

Table 1.11.1: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 11—Sustainable Cities and Environment

ADB Regional Member	Target 11.1: By 2030, ensure access for all to adequate, safe, and affordable housing and basic services, and upgrade slums		Target 11.5: By 2030, significantly reduce the number of deaths and the number of people affected, and substantially decrease the direct economic losses relative to global gross domestic product caused by disasters, including water-related disasters, with a focus on protecting the poor and people in vulnerable situations	Target 11.6: By 2030, reduce the adverse per capita environmental impact of cities, including by paying special attention to air quality and municipal and other waste management	
	11.1.1: Proportion of Urban Population Living in Slums, Informal Settlements, or Inadequate Housing (%)		11.5.2: Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters (\$ million)	11.6.2: Annual Mean Levels ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) of Fine Particulate Matter (e.g. $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ and PM_{10}) in Cities (Population Weighted)	
	2000	2016	2018	Total 2016	Urban 2016
Developing ADB Member Economies					
Central and West Asia					
Afghanistan	...	71.3	52.2 (2017)	53.2	59.9
Armenia	...	9.3	13.4 (2017)	30.5	32.9
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	18.2	18.5
Georgia	...	34.1	0.4 (2017)	21.2	24.0
Kazakhstan	...	...	5.0	11.3	14.5
Kyrgyz Republic	...	9.7	14.9	18.1	17.4
Pakistan	48.7	40.8	17.5	55.2	56.2
Tajikistan	...	26.0	6.4	40.0	42.8
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	19.0	24.2
Uzbekistan	...	52.2	...	25.3	28.9
East Asia					
China, People's Republic of	37.3	25.2 (2014)	...	49.2	51.0
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	...	...	171.9 (2017)	24.6	24.7
Mongolia	64.9	38.3	149.4 (2017)	40.4	49.5
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...
South Asia					
Bangladesh	77.8	49.4	...	58.3	58.6
Bhutan	...	...	1.8	35.3	35.4
India	41.5	35.4	...	65.2	68.0
Maldives	...	32.1	...	7.6	7.7
Nepal	64.0	51.0	32.2	94.3	99.5
Sri Lanka	...	...	272.1	15.2	15.1
Southeast Asia					
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	5.8	5.8
Cambodia	78.9 (2005)	47.7	60.9 (2017)	24.0	24.9
Indonesia	34.4	30.9	600.7	15.6	16.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	79.3 (2005)	20.8	11.2 (2012)	24.5	25.5
Malaysia	...	...	354.8	16.0	17.3
Myanmar	45.6 (2005)	56.6	1,249.6 (2017)	34.7	34.6
Philippines	47.2	43.5	...	18.4	18.7
Singapore	...	...	...	18.3	18.3
Thailand	26.0 (2005)	24.6	...	26.2	26.6
Viet Nam	48.8	14.4	945.0 (2010)	29.7	30.1
The Pacific					
Cook Islands	...	...	- (2010)	12.0	...
Fiji	...	10.8	50.3	10.2	10.5
Kiribati	...	...	0.3 (2014)	10.5	10.9
Marshall Islands	...	...	0.4 (2014)	9.4	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	10.2	10.5
Nauru	...	...	...	12.5	12.5
Niue	...	...	...	11.5	...
Palau	...	...	5.6 (2012)	12.2	12.4
Papua New Guinea	...	...	1.6 (2013)	10.9	11.5
Samoa	...	...	25.8 (2009)	10.6	10.9
Solomon Islands	...	...	11.9 (2013)	10.7	11.5
Timor-Leste	...	34.0	1.7 (2016)	17.9	18.2
Tonga	...	...	8.0	10.1	10.2
Tuvalu	...	...	...	11.4	...
Vanuatu	...	...	0.2 (2014)	10.3	11.0
Developed ADB Member Economies					
Australia	...	...	169.9	7.2	7.3
Japan	...	...	...	11.4	11.8
New Zealand	...	...	120.8	5.7	5.8

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank, m^3 = cubic meter, PM = particulate matter, μg = microgram.

Source: United Nations Statistics Division. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), SDG Indicators, Global Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2019).