

## Goal 14. Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas, and marine resources for sustainable development

### Table 1.14.1: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 14—Life Below Water

Target 14.5: By 2020, conserve at least 10% of coastal and marine areas, consistent with national and international law and based on the best available scientific information			
ADB Regional Member	14.5.1.a: Average Proportion of Marine Key Biodiversity Areas Covered by Protected Areas	14.5.1.b: Coverage of Protected Areas in Relation to Marine Areas (Exclusive Economic Zones)	14.5.1.c: Protected Marine Areas (Exclusive Economic Zones)
	(%)	(%)	(km <sup>2</sup> )
	2018	2018	2018
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>			
<b>Central and West Asia</b>			
Afghanistan	...	...	...
Armenia	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	0.4	345.4
Georgia	26.5	0.7	153.0
Kazakhstan	...	1.0	1,249.5
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...
Pakistan	39.3	0.8	1,707.4
Tajikistan	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	3.0	2,331.8
Uzbekistan	...	...	...
<b>East Asia</b>			
China, People's Republic of	21.7	5.4	47,502.6
Hong Kong, China	43.6	...	62.8
Korea, Republic of	24.2	1.6	5,308.8
Mongolia	...	...	...
Taipei, China	...	...	...
<b>South Asia</b>			
Bangladesh	34.5	5.3	4,458.4
Bhutan	...	...	...
India	37.7	0.2	3,962.3
Maldives	-	0.1	474.9
Nepal	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	43.4	0.1	398.6
<b>Southeast Asia</b>			
Brunei Darussalam	60.9	0.2	51.6
Cambodia	19.2	0.2	89.1
Indonesia	23.4	3.1	181,846.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...
Malaysia	28.5	1.0	4,709.0
Myanmar	21.4	2.3	11,964.4
Philippines	44.2	1.2	21,267.4
Singapore	3.3	0.0	0.1
Thailand	60.4	1.9	5,773.8
Viet Nam	44.2	0.6	3,630.3
<b>The Pacific</b>			
Cook Islands	28.3	100.0	1,972,774.8
Fiji	15.9	0.9	11,959.0
Kiribati	40.2	11.8	408,793.3
Marshall Islands	12.3	0.3	5,388.4
Micronesia, Federated States of	1.6	0.0	475.1
Nauru	-	...	...
Niue	...	0.0	36.9
Palau	...	83.0	504,690.9
Papua New Guinea	1.9	0.2	4,585.5
Samoa	11.9	0.1	114.8
Solomon Islands	9.4	0.1	1,900.4
Timor-Leste	18.8	1.4	584.1
Tonga	5.9	1.5	10,055.2
Tuvalu	...	0.0	62.1
Vanuatu	4.7	0.0	47.5
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>			
Australia	66.0	40.6	3,014,642.6
Japan	73.5	8.2	331,976.8
New Zealand	44.6	29.7	1,221,615.5

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank, km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer.

Source: United Nations Statistics Division. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), SDG Indicators, Global Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2019).