

## II. Economy and Output

**Economy and Output** presents figures comparing the relative size of economies, both within Asia and the Pacific and across the world, using data on gross domestic product (GDP) expressed in current United States (US) dollars. The economic growth rates and gross fixed capital formation levels of ADB member economies in the region are also discussed under this theme. Statistical tables generated from the national accounts include GDP, value added, consumption expenditure, exports and imports, and gross domestic saving. Other tables present production indicators and trends in external trade and domestic consumption.

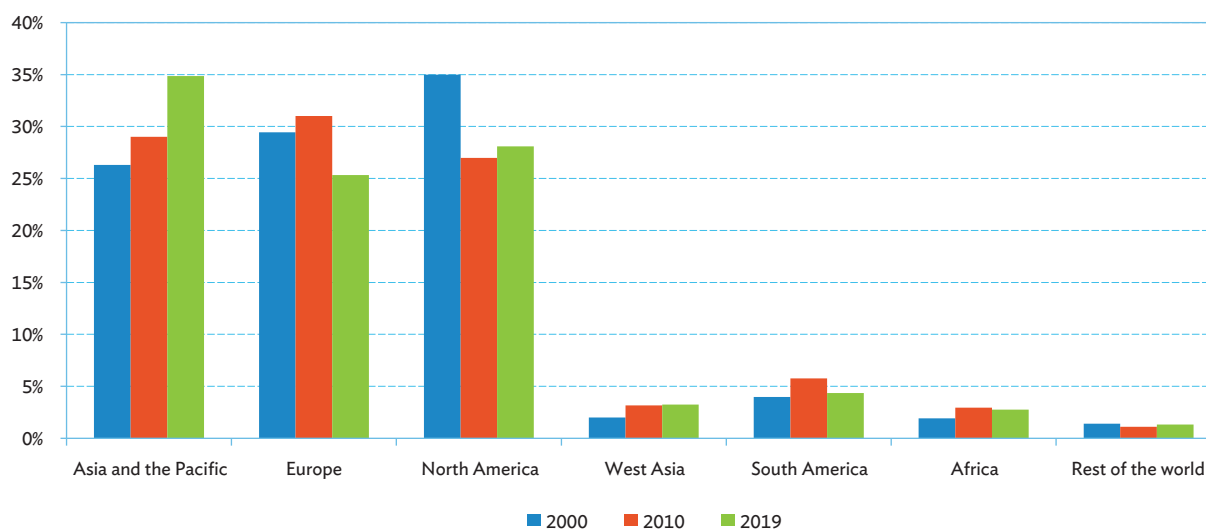
### Asia and the Pacific now makes the highest regional contribution to global GDP

The Asia and Pacific region's share of global GDP in current US dollars has increased steadily from 26.3% in 2000, to 29.0% in 2010, and 34.9% in 2019 (Figure 2.2.1). Meanwhile, its ranking among all regions for share of global output has improved from third in 2000, to second in 2010, and to first in 2019. During the review period, the region's share of global GDP increased 8.6 percentage points, while the shares of

North America and Europe declined 6.9 percentage points and 4.1 percentage points, respectively.

In 2019, the region with the second-largest share of global GDP was North America at 28.1%, followed by Europe at 25.3%. The remaining regions and their respective shares of global GDP in 2019 are as follows: South America (4.4%), West Asia (3.2%), Africa (2.8%), and the rest of the world (1.3%). These percentages compare with the following global GDP shares in 2000: South America (4.0%), West Asia (2.0%), Africa (1.9%), and the rest of the world (1.4%).

Figure 2.2.1 Global Distribution of Gross Domestic Product at Current US Dollar (%)



Note: Asia and the Pacific region refers to all ADB regional member economies.

Sources: Table 2.2.1, Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2020; and World Bank. World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/> (accessed 3 July 2020).

[Click here for figure data](#)

## More than half the reporting economies in Asia and Pacific posted GDP growth of 4.0% or higher in 2019

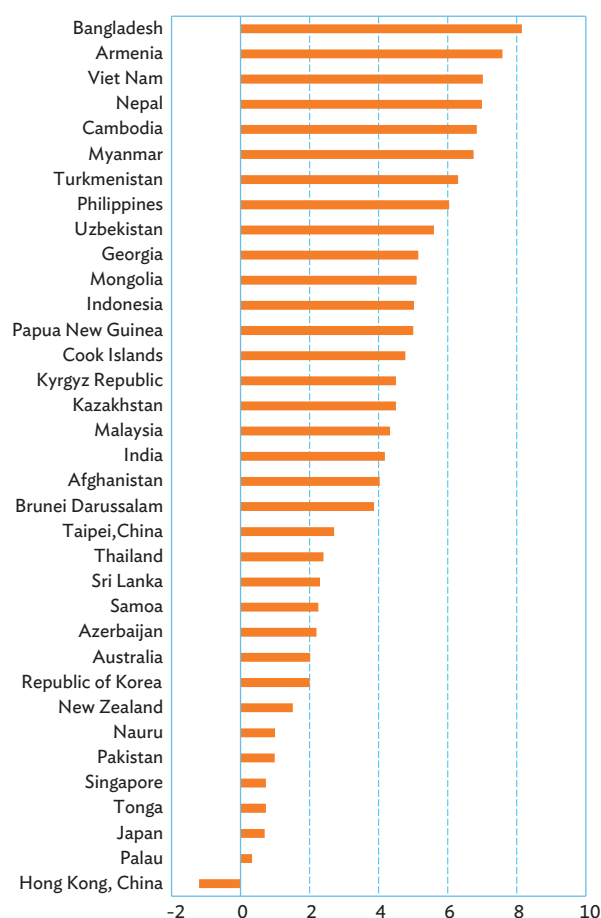
A majority of ADB member economies with available data (19 of 35) experienced GDP growth of 4.0% or higher in 2019, led by Bangladesh (8.2%); Armenia (7.6%); and Nepal and Viet Nam (7.0% each) as shown in Figure 2.2.2. Bangladesh's economy expanded on increased manufacturing to meet rising export demand for garments and growth in services (e.g., wholesale and retail trade, transport, education, and health and social services). Growth in Armenia was driven by gains in services, industry, and private consumption. In Viet Nam, a combination of robust domestic demand, growth in manufacturing, and rising foreign direct investment contributed to another year of solid economic growth (ADB 2020).

Economies with the slowest (or negative) growth rates included Hong Kong, China (-1.2%); Palau (0.3%); and Japan, Singapore, and Tonga (0.7% each). In Hong Kong, China, domestic political tensions were exacerbated by weakening global trade growth, leading to an economic contraction for the first time in a decade. In Palau, economic growth weakened on falling visitor arrivals. In Japan, the growth rate represented an acceleration from only 0.3% in 2018. However, global trade tensions as well as a sales tax hike and a destructive typhoon (both coming in the fourth quarter of 2019), kept Japan's economy from expanding further (ADB 2020).

## More than 60% of reporting economies had a higher gross capital formation as a percentage of GDP in 2019 than in 2000

Capital formation comprises fixed investment in buildings, civil engineering, machinery, and equipment. While developed economies tend to have a larger and more modern stock of capital assets, rapidly developing economies often attempt to

Figure 2.2.2: Growth Rates of Real Gross Domestic Product, 2019 (%)



Note: Only economies with data for 2019 are included in the chart.  
Source: Table 2.2.11, Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2020.

[Click here for figure data](#)

narrow this gap with increased investments and the incorporation of new technology.

Figure 2.2.3 shows gross capital formation as a percentage of GDP for 28 regional economies with available data for 2000 and 2019. Of these 28 economies, 17 experienced an increase in gross capital formation as a percentage of GDP from 2000 to 2019.

The largest average annual gains in gross capital formation from 2000 to 2019 were observed in Nepal (1.7 percentage points), Brunei Darussalam (1.3 percentage points), and Uzbekistan (1.1 percentage

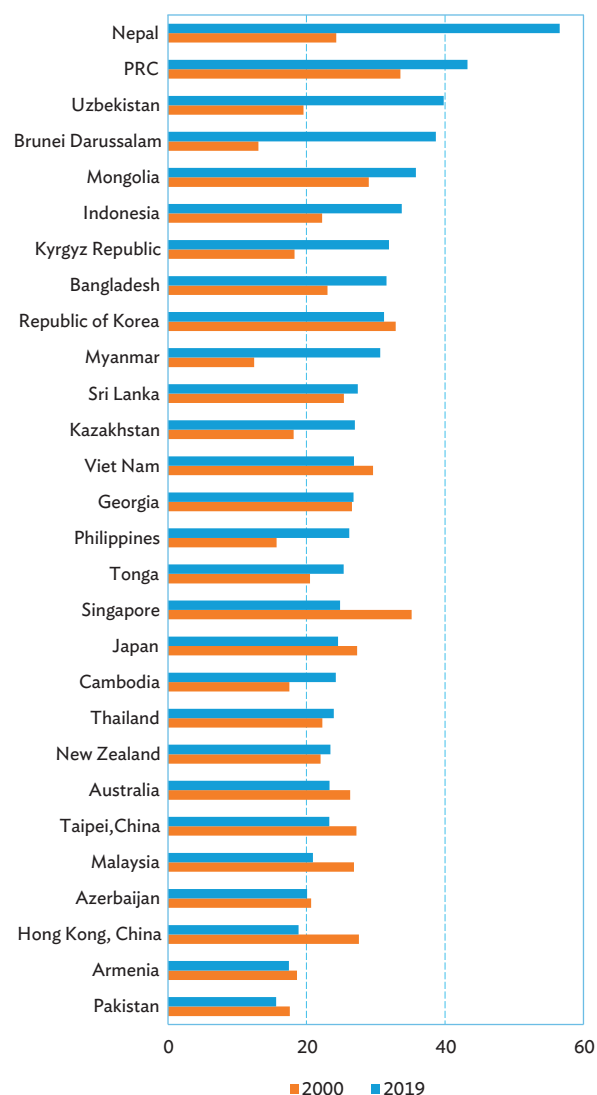
points). The largest average annual declines occurred in the newly industrialized economies of Hong Kong, China and Singapore (0.5 percentage points each), and Malaysia (0.3 percentage points).

In 2019 (or the most recent year for which data were available), gross capital formation as a percentage of GDP ranged from a low of 15.6% in Pakistan to a high of 56.6% in Nepal, where major infrastructure investments are ongoing under a program of national pride projects (Poudel 2019). The next highest levels of gross capital formation as a percentage of GDP in 2019 were observed in the PRC (43.3%), Uzbekistan (39.8%), and Brunei Darussalam (38.7%).

## Data Issues and Comparability

Indicators in this theme were derived from national accounts statistics compiled in accordance with the UN System of National Accounts. As national statistical offices gradually adopt the latest 2008 System of National Accounts framework with regard to data compilation and methodologies, these indicators will become more consistent across economies. Currently, economies in the region have varying reference periods (e.g., calendar year versus fiscal year) and price valuation methods. Due to a lack of reliable data and limited technical and financial resources dedicated for national accounts compilation, some economies with small statistical offices are not able to provide timely estimates, while some are dependent upon the estimates of external institutions.

**Figure 2.2.3. Share of Gross Capital Formation to Gross Domestic Product (%)**



PRC = People's Republic of China.

Note: This chart includes economies with available data between 2000 and 2019.

Source: Table 2.2.8, Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2020.

[Click here for figure data](#)

## National Accounts

**Table 2.2.1: Gross Domestic Product at Purchasing Power Parity<sup>a</sup>**  
(current international dollars, million)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>653,160</b>	<b>1,019,836</b>	<b>1,479,140</b>	<b>1,881,316</b>	<b>1,898,465</b>	<b>1,951,080</b>	<b>2,051,068</b>	<b>2,202,623</b>	<b>2,300,140</b>
Afghanistan	22,037 (2002)	27,913	51,342	71,677	74,020	70,168	73,631	76,662	81,770
Armenia	8,160	16,264	21,598	29,231	29,167	31,429	35,677	38,417	42,058
Azerbaijan	27,708	57,490	135,151	166,329	144,146	140,230	139,153	144,574	150,358
Georgia	12,657	20,172	28,643	43,054	45,036	47,930	50,663	54,383	58,174
Kazakhstan	115,107	211,070	313,789	427,478	407,416	423,833	448,473	477,876	508,088
Kyrgyz Republic	9,129	12,309	16,810	24,987	25,107	28,459	31,280	33,222	35,324
Pakistan	379,138	546,046	698,014	827,826	872,097	898,016	950,382	1,029,590	1,057,890
Tajikistan	6,518	11,573	17,527	27,631	26,634	26,986	28,887	31,103	32,808
Turkmenistan	11,238	27,716	49,909	73,681	76,309	78,516	81,788	88,908	...
Uzbekistan	61,468	89,283	146,357	189,421	198,534	205,512	211,135	227,888	244,761
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>5,235,492</b>	<b>8,730,000</b>	<b>15,207,193</b>	<b>20,408,530</b>	<b>21,276,211</b>	<b>22,304,058</b>	<b>23,613,760</b>	<b>25,611,969</b>	<b>27,450,891</b>
China, People's Republic of	3,687,573	6,588,683	12,378,799	17,121,277	17,796,747	18,712,097	19,887,033	21,730,685	23,460,170
Hong Kong, China	188,308	259,288	345,487	396,044	411,294	419,811	442,388	465,790	467,868
Korea, Republic of	872,060	1,213,618	1,572,870	1,792,600	1,933,849	2,026,536	2,105,893	2,174,501	2,224,986
Mongolia	8,941	13,704	20,621	32,507	32,285	32,833	35,222	38,666	41,346
Taipei, China	478,612	654,707	889,416	1,066,102	1,102,036	1,112,781	1,143,224	1,202,327	1,256,521
<b>South Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2,462,040</b>	<b>3,740,541</b>	<b>5,815,813</b>	<b>7,618,310</b>	<b>8,043,414</b>	<b>8,688,636</b>	<b>9,318,055</b>	<b>10,126,022</b>	<b>10,814,995</b>
Bangladesh	150,089	211,662	359,947	520,423	555,570	608,047	664,404	733,561	807,200
Bhutan	1,594	2,631	4,588	6,232	6,915	7,704	8,307	8,761	...
India	2,214,209	3,389,017	5,229,334	6,781,022	7,159,798	7,735,002	8,280,935	8,995,057	9,590,504
Maldives	2,303	2,857	4,649	6,957	7,628	8,279	8,930	9,770	...
Nepal	26,423	37,524	51,265	69,781	71,141	70,414	85,625	93,519	101,801
Sri Lanka	67,421	96,848	166,030	233,895	242,361	259,190	269,854	285,354	296,959
<b>Southeast Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2,454,854</b>	<b>3,539,549</b>	<b>5,058,508</b>	<b>6,451,162</b>	<b>6,618,131</b>	<b>6,936,388</b>	<b>7,361,216</b>	<b>7,923,668</b>	<b>8,423,924</b>
Brunei Darussalam	22,135	27,462	31,199	33,344	25,949	23,633	25,891	26,515	28,022
Cambodia	13,072	22,874	34,739	48,654	52,598	57,942	62,891	69,183	75,355
Indonesia	1,003,410	1,415,353	2,056,981	2,622,252	2,647,707	2,744,897	2,894,126	3,115,566	3,329,169
Lao People's Democratic Republic	9,237	14,678	22,601	39,000	41,583	46,850	50,445	54,882	...
Malaysia	299,511	422,719	578,512	734,948	750,777	783,874	828,897	888,687	943,336
Myanmar	43,013	88,204	164,098	221,974	227,959	213,835	225,517	243,729	261,324
Philippines	268,256	377,278	528,684	699,662	733,864	798,601	854,095	929,690	1,003,038
Singapore	176,555	250,474	382,249	461,772	481,405	501,213	532,833	564,158	578,204
Thailand	459,736	670,930	886,663	1,059,446	1,087,225	1,146,218	1,205,675	1,285,351	1,338,781
Timor-Leste	1,122	1,379	2,148	3,195	3,489	3,830	3,936	3,997	...
Viet Nam	158,806	248,198	370,634	526,915	565,575	615,496	676,910	741,909	807,816
<b>The Pacific<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>14,972</b>	<b>19,220</b>	<b>32,636</b>	<b>44,895</b>	<b>49,295</b>	<b>51,477</b>	<b>54,419</b>	<b>56,827</b>	<b>...</b>
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	4,717	5,923	6,805	9,831	10,782	11,020	11,784	12,487	...
Kiribati	134	161	177	210	234	249	256	268	...
Marshall Islands	126	158	183	197	202	207	220	233	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	267	309	336	345	365	373	390	400	...
Nauru	...	43	62	146	158	143	138	149	152
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	189	247	241	286	316	320	320	333	...
Papua New Guinea	7,759	9,669	21,314	29,904	33,090	34,816	36,733	38,313	40,087
Samoa	541	807	1,019	1,109	1,190	1,243	1,267	1,301	1,344
Solomon Islands	392	944	1,282	1,482	1,526	1,576	1,685	...	...
Tonga	364	445	505	557	592	646	690	719	...
Tuvalu	23	26	30	36	40	45	48	...	...
Vanuatu	418	487	682	791	801	838	891	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>3,991,391</b>	<b>4,816,244</b>	<b>5,482,679</b>	<b>6,255,219</b>	<b>6,410,608</b>	<b>6,409,178</b>	<b>6,582,404</b>	<b>6,714,446</b>	<b>7,018,679</b>
Australia	504,077	664,362	865,883	1,100,545	1,102,113	1,145,438	1,203,164	1,275,027	1,352,432
Japan	3,404,300	4,045,734	4,480,784	4,986,566	5,136,019	5,076,057	5,180,326	5,230,147	5,456,974
New Zealand	83,014	106,148	136,011	168,108	172,477	187,684	198,913	209,273	...
<b>DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>10,820,518</b>	<b>17,049,146</b>	<b>27,593,291</b>	<b>36,404,214</b>	<b>37,885,516</b>	<b>39,931,639</b>	<b>42,398,518</b>	<b>45,921,108</b>	<b>49,048,597</b>
<b>ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>14,811,909</b>	<b>21,865,390</b>	<b>33,075,969</b>	<b>42,659,433</b>	<b>44,296,124</b>	<b>46,340,817</b>	<b>48,980,922</b>	<b>52,635,554</b>	<b>56,067,276</b>

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Gross domestic product figures in local currency units are obtained from economy sources and converted into a common currency using the purchasing power parity (PPP) from the World Bank's World Development Indicators. Prior to 2011, the PPP figures are extrapolated from the revised 2011 International Comparison Program (ICP). For 2012–2016, PPP estimates are interpolated from the two ICP reference years 2011 and 2017. For 2017 onward, the PPP figures are extrapolated from the 2017 ICP PPPs or imputed based on a regression model. Moreover, for 2005, 2011, and 2017, PPP figures are based on results from the ICP benchmark rounds. For Taipei, China, the PPP figures for 2000–2010 and 2018–2019 are Asian Development Bank estimates using data from economy sources and the World Bank, while the PPP conversion factor used for 2011–2017 was from the World Bank's ICP 2017 database.

b For estimating aggregates, imputation was done for economies with missing data by substituting available data from the nearest years.

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates.

**Table 2.2.2: Gross Domestic Product<sup>a</sup>**  
(current \$ million)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>132,839</b>	<b>244,384</b>	<b>492,971</b>	<b>733,020</b>	<b>683,267</b>	<b>628,155</b>	<b>669,100</b>	<b>665,839</b>	<b>651,604</b>
Afghanistan	4,285 (2002)	6,622	16,079	21,329	20,609	18,037	18,622	17,988	17,876
Armenia	1,912	4,900	9,260	11,610	10,553	10,546	11,527	12,458	13,673
Azerbaijan	5,273	13,245	52,906	75,240	53,076	37,867	40,867	47,112	48,048
Georgia	3,058	6,411	12,243	17,627	14,954	15,142	16,243	17,600	17,743
Kazakhstan	18,292	57,124	148,047	221,416	184,388	137,278	166,806	179,340	180,162
Kyrgyz Republic	1,370	2,460	4,794	7,468	6,678	6,813	7,703	8,271	8,455
Pakistan	79,097	119,739	174,508	248,949	267,035	277,521	302,710	284,151	253,086
Tajikistan	861	2,312	5,642	9,237	8,271	6,992	7,536	7,765	8,117
Turkmenistan	4,932	17,174	22,582	43,486	35,855	36,180	37,926	40,761	46,525
Uzbekistan	13,759	14,396	46,909	76,659	81,847	81,779	59,160	50,393	57,921
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>2,291,092</b>	<b>3,779,148</b>	<b>7,911,445</b>	<b>12,798,997</b>	<b>13,383,157</b>	<b>13,608,657</b>	<b>14,877,859</b>	<b>16,598,558</b>	<b>16,975,986</b>
China, People's Republic of	1,211,331	2,285,961	6,087,192	10,475,625	11,061,573	11,233,315	12,310,490	13,894,907	14,342,934
Hong Kong, China	171,669	181,569	228,639	291,460	309,386	320,840	341,242	361,697	365,711
Korea, Republic of	576,179	934,901	1,144,067	1,484,318	1,465,773	1,500,112	1,623,901	1,720,579	1,642,384
Mongolia	1,137	2,523	7,189	12,227	11,750	11,827	11,426	13,109	13,853
Taipei, China	330,776	374,192	444,357	535,368	534,676	543,204	590,800	608,267	611,105
<b>South Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>544,720</b>	<b>915,864</b>	<b>1,861,270</b>	<b>2,321,100</b>	<b>2,448,743</b>	<b>2,621,345</b>	<b>2,991,436</b>	<b>3,167,781</b>	<b>3,311,898</b>
Bangladesh	45,468	57,627	114,508	173,062	194,466	220,837	245,633	269,628	301,051
Bhutan	424	797	1,548	1,907	2,004	2,159	2,450	2,447	...
India	476,148	823,612	1,669,620	2,042,939	2,146,759	2,290,589	2,625,598	2,774,000	2,888,349
Maldives	624	1,163	2,588	3,697	4,109	4,379	4,736	5,327	...
Nepal	5,338	8,259	16,281	20,138	20,801	20,982	25,590	27,953	30,715
Sri Lanka	16,717	24,406	56,726	79,356	80,604	82,401	87,428	88,426	84,009
<b>Southeast Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>616,700</b>	<b>942,573</b>	<b>1,997,444</b>	<b>2,549,598</b>	<b>2,480,736</b>	<b>2,598,193</b>	<b>2,798,758</b>	<b>2,995,340</b>	<b>3,167,930</b>
Brunei Darussalam	6,001	9,531	13,707	17,098	12,930	11,400	12,128	13,567	13,469
Cambodia	3,667	6,293	11,242	16,703	18,050	20,017	22,177	24,572	27,089
Indonesia	165,021	285,869	755,094	890,815	860,854	931,877	1,015,619	1,042,240	1,119,191
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1,638	2,717	6,747	13,279	14,426	15,913	17,065	18,142	...
Malaysia	93,790	143,534	255,018	338,066	301,355	301,255	318,955	358,579	364,702
Myanmar	...	...	...	66,300	62,543	60,100	60,793	64,896	69,329
Philippines	83,670	107,420	208,369	297,484	306,446	318,627	328,481	346,842	376,796
Singapore	96,077	127,808	239,808	314,864	307,997	318,641	341,856	373,206	372,073
Thailand	126,392	189,318	341,105	407,339	401,296	413,430	456,295	506,514	543,650
Timor-Leste	367	462	882	1,447	1,597	1,656	1,610	1,569	...
Viet Nam	31,173	57,633	115,932	186,205	193,241	205,276	223,780	245,214	261,921
<b>The Pacific<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>6,866</b>	<b>10,431</b>	<b>21,198</b>	<b>32,856</b>	<b>31,065</b>	<b>30,599</b>	<b>33,327</b>	<b>34,910</b>	<b>...</b>
Cook Islands	92	183	241	319	302	310	346	362	379
Fiji	1,678	2,980	3,140	4,857	4,682	4,930	5,353	5,537	...
Kiribati	68	112	156	180	171	178	187	197	...
Marshall Islands	115	142	162	185	185	201	213	221	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	233	250	297	319	316	332	367	402	...
Nauru	...	31	51	115	90	102	111	120	115
Niue	8	14	18	27	24	25	26	30	31
Palau	146	185	184	244	279	297	288	285	280
Papua New Guinea	3,499	4,866	14,251	23,211	21,723	20,759	22,743	24,035	24,960
Samoa	231	434	692	781	787	822	824	834	845
Solomon Islands	286	556	903	1,336	1,307	1,379	1,484	...	...
Tonga	191	261	371	432	403	421	461	480	508
Tuvalu	14	22	31	37	35	40	44	...	...
Vanuatu	273	395	701	815	760	804	880	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>5,325,283</b>	<b>5,574,516</b>	<b>7,040,314</b>	<b>6,492,279</b>	<b>5,787,447</b>	<b>6,345,297</b>	<b>6,423,969</b>	<b>6,546,905</b>	<b>6,643,350</b>
Australia	383,319	704,383	1,193,597	1,440,944	1,220,504	1,234,535	1,351,689	1,382,145	1,353,658
Japan	4,887,520	4,755,410	5,700,098	4,850,414	4,389,476	4,922,538	4,866,864	4,954,807	5,079,739
New Zealand	54,444	114,722	146,619	200,922	177,468	188,224	205,416	209,953	...
<b>DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>3,592,217</b>	<b>5,892,399</b>	<b>12,284,328</b>	<b>18,435,571</b>	<b>19,026,968</b>	<b>19,486,948</b>	<b>21,370,480</b>	<b>23,462,428</b>	<b>24,143,301</b>
<b>ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>8,917,500</b>	<b>11,466,915</b>	<b>19,324,642</b>	<b>24,927,850</b>	<b>24,814,415</b>	<b>25,832,245</b>	<b>27,794,449</b>	<b>30,009,333</b>	<b>30,786,652</b>

... = data not available, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Gross domestic product figures in local currency units are obtained from economy sources and converted to United States dollars using the official exchange rates from the International Monetary Fund. The exchange rates used are expressed as the average rate for a period of time (average of period), calculated as annual averages based on the monthly averages (local currency units relative to the United States dollar). For Myanmar, the 2000–2012 figures for GDP in US dollars were converted from the domestic currency using the World Bank's alternative conversion factor to calculate the aggregate for Southeast Asia.

b For estimating aggregates, imputation was done for economies with missing data by substituting available data from the nearest years.

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates.



## National Accounts

**Table 2.2.3: Gross Domestic Product per Capita at Purchasing Power Parity<sup>a</sup>**  
(current international dollars)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2,831</b>	<b>4,052</b>	<b>5,344</b>	<b>6,305</b>	<b>6,246</b>	<b>6,236</b>	<b>6,336</b>	<b>6,754</b>	<b>6,925</b>
Afghanistan	1,086 (2002)	1,263	2,097	2,699	2,731	2,537	2,609	2,549	2,661
Armenia	2,533	5,169	7,093	9,699	9,707	10,503	11,974	12,939	14,197
Azerbaijan	3,432	6,763	14,927	17,444	14,938	14,371	14,121	14,545	14,999
Georgia	3,104	5,169	7,564	11,576	12,089	12,858	13,590	14,593	15,638
Kazakhstan	7,734	13,935	19,225	24,726	23,224	23,819	24,863	26,147	27,421
Kyrgyz Republic	1,873	2,396	3,103	4,326	4,259	4,728	5,094	5,310	5,529
Pakistan	2,709	3,499	4,023	4,403	4,549	4,518	4,574	4,972	5,010
Tajikistan	1,052	1,707	2,331	3,347	3,151	3,121	3,269	3,451	3,561
Turkmenistan	2,488	5,829	9,811	13,479	13,712	13,866	14,205	15,196	...
Uzbekistan	2,494	3,412	5,124	6,159	6,343	6,453	6,519	6,915	7,289
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>3,891</b>	<b>6,291</b>	<b>10,684</b>	<b>14,054</b>	<b>14,579</b>	<b>15,195</b>	<b>16,004</b>	<b>17,291</b>	<b>18,471</b>
China, People's Republic of	2,909	5,039	9,232	12,517	12,947	13,533	14,306	15,573	16,757
Hong Kong, China	28,253	38,057	49,185	54,782	56,409	57,221	59,849	62,514	62,321
Korea, Republic of	18,551	25,187	31,740	35,324	37,907	39,567	41,001	42,136	43,029
Mongolia	3,725	5,482	7,637	10,836	10,762	10,591	11,362	12,083	12,529
Taipei, China	21,574	28,804	38,435	45,553	46,969	47,320	48,533	50,989	53,251
<b>South Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>2,898</b>	<b>4,206</b>	<b>5,166</b>	<b>5,386</b>	<b>5,750</b>	<b>6,099</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>6,925</b>
Bangladesh	1,161	1,527	2,422	3,319	3,496	3,781	4,084	4,457	4,848
Bhutan	2,677	4,144	6,594	8,363	9,135	10,024	11,425	11,930	...
India	2,173	3,064	4,409	5,347	5,575	5,953	6,303	6,772	7,143
Maldives	8,527	8,439	11,813	15,901	16,786	17,525	18,165	19,081	...
Nepal	1,256	1,483	1,953	2,530	2,545	2,485	2,982	3,213	3,427
Sri Lanka	3,483	4,930	8,039	11,261	11,560	12,224	12,584	13,168	13,620
<b>Southeast Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>4,775</b>	<b>6,422</b>	<b>8,585</b>	<b>10,374</b>	<b>10,512</b>	<b>10,887</b>	<b>11,415</b>	<b>12,149</b>	<b>12,797</b>
Brunei Darussalam	68,150	76,601	80,659	81,806	62,922	56,638	60,282	59,935	60,984
Cambodia	1,049	1,717	2,459	3,269	3,485	3,786	4,053	4,396	4,722
Indonesia	4,892	6,406	8,656	10,399	10,364	10,610	11,051	11,756	12,418
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1,815	2,611	3,741	6,094	6,405	7,113	7,550	8,096	...
Malaysia	12,751	16,230	20,236	23,933	24,074	24,780	25,885	27,444	28,953
Myanmar	933	1,819	3,272	4,270	4,346	4,041	4,224	4,525	4,809
Philippines	3,494	4,455	5,677	7,005	7,226	7,735	8,142	8,721	9,348
Singapore	43,833	58,717	75,295	84,424	86,975	89,386	94,940	100,051	101,376
Thailand	7,387	10,475	13,450	15,680	15,993	16,796	17,503	18,599	19,314
Timor-Leste	1,268	1,386	1,965	2,721	2,917	3,141	3,166	3,153	...
Viet Nam	2,046	3,012	4,257	5,777	6,132	6,600	7,179	7,778	8,373
<b>The Pacific<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>2,363</b>	<b>3,514</b>	<b>4,352</b>	<b>4,654</b>	<b>4,734</b>	<b>4,871</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>...</b>
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	5,882	7,162	7,999	11,356	12,401	12,620	13,317	14,091	...
Kiribati	1,587	1,741	1,714	1,930	2,125	2,229	2,261	2,337	...
Marshall Islands	2,453	3,094	3,465	3,659	3,743	3,820	4,035	4,264	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	2,499	2,927	3,268	3,336	3,521	3,585	3,745	3,835	...
Nauru	...	4,599	6,361	13,687	14,539	13,002	12,291	13,139	13,152
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	9,994	12,482	13,181	16,485	17,881	17,897	17,850	18,967	...
Papua New Guinea	1,495	1,598	3,021	3,749	4,023	4,105	4,200	4,248	4,310
Samoa	3,086	4,488	5,465	5,756	6,126	6,345	6,410	6,532	6,690
Solomon Islands	935	2,009	2,308	2,424	2,440	2,465	2,579	...	...
Tonga	3,668	4,395	4,911	5,453	5,819	6,387	6,859	7,185	...
Tuvalu	2,407	2,480	2,726	3,349	3,706	4,242	4,507	...	...
Vanuatu	2,188	2,275	2,846	3,012	2,981	3,074	3,197	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>26,657</b>	<b>31,668</b>	<b>35,498</b>	<b>40,290</b>	<b>41,214</b>	<b>41,120</b>	<b>42,153</b>	<b>42,944</b>	<b>44,856</b>
Australia	26,490	32,927	39,302	46,880	46,276	47,350	48,905	51,036	53,318
Japan	26,839	31,663	34,987	39,179	40,396	39,971	40,859	41,336	43,218
New Zealand	21,519	25,677	31,262	37,320	37,613	40,120	41,741	43,232	...
<b>DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>3,292</b>	<b>4,886</b>	<b>7,496</b>	<b>9,437</b>	<b>9,722</b>	<b>10,136</b>	<b>10,645</b>	<b>11,435</b>	<b>12,110</b>
<b>ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>4,310</b>	<b>6,005</b>	<b>8,623</b>	<b>10,631</b>	<b>10,931</b>	<b>11,315</b>	<b>11,833</b>	<b>12,616</b>	<b>13,328</b>

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Calculated as gross domestic product (GDP) at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by the midyear population. GDP figures in local currency units are obtained from economy sources and converted into a common currency using the purchasing power parity (PPP) from the World Bank's World Development Indicators. Prior to 2011, the PPP figures are extrapolated from the revised 2011 International Comparison Program (ICP). For 2012–2016, PPP estimates are interpolated from the two ICP reference years 2011 and 2017. For 2017 onward, the PPP figures are extrapolated from the 2017 ICP PPPs or imputed based on a regression model. Moreover, for 2005, 2011, and 2017, PPP figures are based on results from the ICP benchmark rounds. For Taipei, China, the PPP figures for 2000–2010 and 2018–2019 are Asian Development Bank estimates using data from economy sources and the World Bank, while the PPP conversion factor used for 2011–2017 was from the World Bank's ICP 2017 database.

b For estimating aggregates, imputation was done for economies with missing data by substituting available data from the nearest years.

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates.

**Table 2.2.4: Gross National Income per Capita, Atlas Method<sup>a</sup>**  
(current \$)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>561</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1,609</b>	<b>2,321</b>	<b>2,262</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>2,061</b>	<b>2,055</b>
Afghanistan	...	...	510	630	600	570	560	550	540
Armenia	660	1,540	3,470	4,140	4,010	3,760	3,950	4,230	4,680
Azerbaijan	610	1,270	5,370	7,690	6,570	4,760	4,090	4,060	4,480
Georgia	790	1,520	3,210	4,740	4,410	4,080	4,040	4,460	4,740
Kazakhstan	1,270	2,930	7,440	12,080	11,380	8,770	8,040	8,070	8,810
Kyrgyz Republic	280	450	850	1,250	1,180	1,110	1,110	1,220	1,240
Pakistan	490	770	1,030	1,320	1,360	1,420	1,500	1,590	1,530
Tajikistan	170	380	920	1,350	1,250	1,100	1,010	1,000	1,030
Turkmenistan	600	1,590	4,070	7,200	7,030	6,820	6,380	6,740	...
Uzbekistan	630	530	1,370	2,470	2,600	2,660	2,350	2,020	1,800
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>2,736</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>8,650</b>	<b>9,078</b>	<b>9,413</b>	<b>9,917</b>	<b>10,876</b>	<b>11,685</b>
China, People's Republic of	940	1,760	4,340	7,510	7,940	8,270	8,740	9,620	10,410
Hong Kong, China	26,930	28,890	33,620	40,240	41,180	42,970	46,390	50,060	50,840
Korea, Republic of	11,030	18,520	22,290	28,160	28,720	29,330	30,300	32,610	33,720
Mongolia	470	900	2,000	4,210	3,820	3,500	3,230	3,630	3,780
Taipei, China	14,738	17,582	19,899	23,533	23,316	23,440	24,473	26,217	27,357
<b>South Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>444</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>2,121</b>
Bangladesh	440	550	800	1,110	1,220	1,370	1,520	1,750	1,940
Bhutan	730	1,200	2,040	2,460	2,520	2,650	2,800	2,970	...
India	440	710	1,220	1,560	1,600	1,680	1,830	2,010	2,130
Maldives	2,070	3,460	5,960	7,320	7,650	8,070	8,570	9,140	9,650
Nepal	230	310	540	770	780	770	860	970	1,090
Sri Lanka	870	1,210	2,410	3,640	3,760	3,810	3,870	4,040	4,020
<b>Southeast Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>1,641</b>	<b>2,999</b>	<b>4,112</b>	<b>4,003</b>	<b>3,993</b>	<b>4,091</b>	<b>4,422</b>	<b>4,676</b>
Brunei Darussalam	14,680	23,090	33,300	43,090	38,850	33,170	29,800	29,390	32,230
Cambodia	300	460	750	1,020	1,060	1,140	1,230	1,380	1,480
Indonesia	580	1,220	2,530	3,620	3,430	3,400	3,530	3,850	4,050
Lao People's Democratic Republic	280	460	1,000	1,820	1,970	2,120	2,240	2,450	2,570
Malaysia	3,460	5,270	8,260	11,140	10,680	10,150	9,940	10,590	11,200
Myanmar	170 (2002)	270	850	1,230	1,260	1,280	1,290	1,370	1,390
Philippines	1,150	1,380	2,370	3,330	3,380	3,450	3,530	3,710	3,850
Singapore	23,680	28,820	44,930	56,380	53,160	53,020	54,320	57,900	59,590
Thailand	1,980	2,790	4,580	5,760	5,710	5,700	5,960	6,600	7,260
Timor-Leste	750 (2002)	930	2,850	2,690	2,200	1,750	1,790	1,810	1,890
Viet Nam	410	630	1,250	1,880	1,970	2,080	2,120	2,360	2,540
<b>The Pacific<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>908</b>	<b>1,133</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>3,156</b>	<b>2,995</b>	<b>2,904</b>	<b>2,947</b>	<b>3,120</b>
Cook Islands	6,129	8,475	9,349	17,088	17,157	16,573	17,360	19,429	19,289
Fiji	2,240	3,590	3,650	5,020	5,200	5,360	5,480	5,860	5,860
Kiribati	1,330	1,700	2,050	3,220	3,470	2,920	3,020	3,080	3,350
Marshall Islands	2,960	3,460	3,600	4,070	4,310	4,280	4,460	4,860	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	2,210	2,560	2,900	3,150	3,490	3,410	3,450	3,400	...
Nauru	...	...	8,750 (2012)	12,950	11,390	10,220	10,160	12,040	14,230
Niue	...	8,728 (2006)	10,896 (2011)	...	...	...	14,546	...	...
Palau	9,180 (2002)	10,570	11,430	14,020	16,180	16,870	16,400	17,280	...
Papua New Guinea	570	650	1,740	2,990	2,910	2,700	2,570	2,570	2,780
Samoa	1,520 (2002)	2,320	3,230	3,820	3,960	4,110	4,060	4,020	4,180
Solomon Islands	1,010	890	900	1,840	1,870	1,830	1,870	2,020	2,050
Tonga	2,050	2,450	3,570	4,570	4,520	4,300	4,250	4,300	...
Tuvalu	2,710 (2001)	3,630	4,400	4,670	5,440	5,070	4,810	5,430	5,620
Vanuatu	1,430	1,780	2,690	3,120	2,910	2,850	2,880	3,110	3,170
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>	<b>33,726</b>	<b>38,778</b>	<b>43,504</b>	<b>47,086</b>	<b>42,204</b>	<b>40,429</b>	<b>40,547</b>	<b>43,084</b>	<b>43,860</b>
Australia	21,120	30,310	46,630	65,150	60,500	54,140	51,600	53,250	54,910
Japan	36,230	40,560	43,440	43,950	38,840	37,860	38,490	41,150	41,690
New Zealand	14,080	25,440	29,690	41,630	40,560	39,390	38,170	41,100	42,670
<b>DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>1,662</b>	<b>3,091</b>	<b>4,660</b>	<b>4,804</b>	<b>4,932</b>	<b>5,173</b>	<b>5,638</b>	<b>6,008</b>
<b>ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2,453</b>	<b>3,201</b>	<b>4,692</b>	<b>6,285</b>	<b>6,226</b>	<b>6,272</b>	<b>6,499</b>	<b>7,031</b>	<b>7,405</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>5,491</b>	<b>7,361</b>	<b>9,420</b>	<b>11,005</b>	<b>10,673</b>	<b>10,412</b>	<b>10,477</b>	<b>11,160</b>	<b>11,570</b>

... = data not available, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

- a Refers to a conversion factor that averages the exchange rate for a given year and the 2 preceding years, adjusted for differences in rates of inflation between the member economy and the G5 economies.  
b Aggregates are weighted averages estimated using midyear population. Imputation was done for economies with missing data by substituting available data from the nearest 2 years.

Sources: World Bank. World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org> (accessed 6 July 2020). For the Cook Islands; Niue; and Taipei, China: Asian Development Bank estimates using the Atlas method based on economy sources.

## National Accounts

**Table 2.2.5: Gross Domestic Product per Capita<sup>a</sup>**  
(current \$)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>576</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1,781</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>2,248</b>	<b>2,008</b>	<b>2,067</b>	<b>2,042</b>	<b>1,961</b>
Afghanistan	211 (2002)	300	657	803	760	652	660	598	582
Armenia	593	1,557	3,041	3,852	3,512	3,524	3,869	4,196	4,615
Azerbaijan	653	1,558	5,843	7,891	5,501	3,881	4,147	4,740	4,793
Georgia	750	1,643	3,233	4,739	4,014	4,062	4,357	4,723	4,769
Kazakhstan	1,229	3,771	9,070	12,807	10,511	7,715	9,248	9,813	9,723
Kyrgyz Republic	281	479	885	1,293	1,133	1,132	1,255	1,322	1,323
Pakistan	565	767	1,006	1,324	1,393	1,396	1,457	1,372	1,198
Tajikistan	139	341	750	1,119	979	809	853	862	881
Turkmenistan	1,092	3,612	4,439	7,955	6,443	6,390	6,587	6,967	7,830
Uzbekistan	558	550	1,642	2,492	2,615	2,568	1,827	1,529	1,725
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>1,703</b>	<b>2,723</b>	<b>5,558</b>	<b>8,814</b>	<b>9,170</b>	<b>9,271</b>	<b>10,083</b>	<b>11,206</b>	<b>11,423</b>
China, People's Republic of	956	1,748	4,540	7,659	8,047	8,124	8,856	9,958	10,245
Hong Kong, China	25,757	26,650	32,550	40,315	42,432	43,731	46,166	48,543	48,713
Korea, Republic of	12,257	19,403	23,087	29,250	28,732	29,289	31,617	33,340	31,762
Mongolia	474	1,009	2,663	4,076	3,917	3,609	3,686	4,096	4,198
Taipei, China	14,910	16,463	19,202	22,875	22,788	23,099	25,081	25,796	25,899
<b>South Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>458</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>1,346</b>	<b>1,574</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,735</b>	<b>1,958</b>	<b>2,051</b>	<b>2,121</b>
Bangladesh	352	416	771	1,104	1,224	1,373	1,510	1,638	1,808
Bhutan	713	1,255	2,225	2,559	2,647	2,809	3,370	3,332	...
India	467	745	1,408	1,611	1,671	1,763	1,998	2,089	2,151
Maldives	2,311	3,436	6,576	8,450	9,043	9,269	9,634	10,404	...
Nepal	254	326	620	730	744	741	891	961	1,034
Sri Lanka	863	1,242	2,747	3,821	3,845	3,886	4,077	4,081	3,853
<b>Southeast Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>1,710</b>	<b>3,390</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>3,940</b>	<b>4,078</b>	<b>4,340</b>	<b>4,593</b>	<b>4,812</b>
Brunei Darussalam	18,477	26,587	35,437	41,947	31,354	27,322	28,238	30,667	29,313
Cambodia	294	472	796	1,122	1,196	1,308	1,429	1,561	1,698
Indonesia	804	1,294	3,177	3,533	3,370	3,602	3,878	3,933	4,175
Lao People's Democratic Republic	322	483	1,117	2,075	2,222	2,416	2,554	2,676	...
Malaysia	3,993	5,511	8,920	11,009	9,663	9,523	9,960	11,073	11,194
Myanmar	...	...	...	1,275	1,192	1,136	1,139	1,205	1,276
Philippines	1,090	1,268	2,237	2,978	3,017	3,086	3,131	3,254	3,512
Singapore	23,853	29,961	47,237	57,565	55,645	56,826	60,912	66,187	65,235
Thailand	2,031	2,956	5,174	6,029	5,903	6,058	6,624	7,329	7,843
Timor-Leste	415	465	806	1,232	1,335	1,358	1,295	1,237	...
Viet Nam	402	700	1,332	2,042	2,095	2,201	2,373	2,571	2,715
<b>The Pacific<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>957</b>	<b>1,279</b>	<b>2,276</b>	<b>3,179</b>	<b>2,927</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>2,977</b>	<b>3,044</b>	<b>...</b>
Cook Islands	5,091	8,491	10,160	17,362	16,422	17,773	17,725	19,477	18,741
Fiji	2,093	3,604	3,691	5,610	5,385	5,646	6,050	6,248	...
Kiribati	799	1,212	1,515	1,654	1,554	1,598	1,656	1,717	...
Marshall Islands	2,252	2,772	3,065	3,433	3,419	3,700	3,913	4,053	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	2,180	2,371	2,887	3,083	3,051	3,197	3,522	3,854	...
Nauru	...	3,291	5,275	10,778	8,329	9,280	9,951	10,515	9,944
Niue	4,107	8,197 (2006)	13,021 (2011)	...	...	...	15,197	...	16,772
Palau	7,728	9,315	10,045	14,041	15,786	16,598	16,064	16,263	16,062
Papua New Guinea	674	804	2,020	2,910	2,641	2,447	2,600	2,665	2,684
Samoa	1,319	2,413	3,713	4,053	4,051	4,193	4,172	4,184	4,205
Solomon Islands	682	1,182	1,625	2,184	2,089	2,156	2,271	...	...
Tonga	1,926	2,581	3,612	4,224	3,966	4,162	4,585	4,795	5,107
Tuvalu	1,450	2,108	2,816	3,429	3,275	3,705	4,125	...	...
Vanuatu	1,431	1,846	2,923	3,104	2,828	2,952	3,157	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>	<b>35,566</b>	<b>36,654</b>	<b>45,582</b>	<b>41,817</b>	<b>37,208</b>	<b>40,710</b>	<b>41,139</b>	<b>41,873</b>	<b>42,457</b>
Australia	20,144	34,911	54,176	61,380	51,247	51,033	54,942	55,324	53,366
Japan	38,532	37,218	44,508	38,109	34,524	38,762	38,386	39,159	40,231
New Zealand	14,113	27,752	33,700	44,605	38,701	40,235	43,106	43,372	...
<b>DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>3,337</b>	<b>4,779</b>	<b>4,883</b>	<b>4,946</b>	<b>5,365</b>	<b>5,842</b>	<b>5,961</b>
<b>ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>3,149</b>	<b>5,038</b>	<b>6,212</b>	<b>6,123</b>	<b>6,307</b>	<b>6,715</b>	<b>7,193</b>	<b>7,318</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>5,498</b>	<b>7,297</b>	<b>9,551</b>	<b>10,952</b>	<b>10,247</b>	<b>10,282</b>	<b>10,817</b>	<b>11,382</b>	<b>11,436</b>

... = data not available, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

- a Calculated as gross domestic product (GDP) at current United States (US) dollar value, divided by the midyear population. GDP figures in local currency units are obtained from economy sources and are converted to US dollars using the official exchange rates from the International Monetary Fund. The exchange rates used are expressed as the average rate for a period of time (average of period), calculated as annual averages based on the monthly averages (local currency units relative to the US dollar). For Myanmar, the 2000–2012 figures for GDP in US dollars were converted from the domestic currency using the World Bank's alternative conversion factor to calculate the aggregate for Southeast Asia.
- b For estimating aggregates, imputation was done for economies with missing data by substituting available data from the nearest years.

Sources: Economy sources. For "World": World Bank. World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/> (accessed 12 August 2020).



**Table 2.2.6: Agriculture, Industry, and Services Value-Added**  
(% of GDP)<sup>a</sup>

ADB Regional Member	Agriculture				Industry				Services			
	2000	2005	2010	2019	2000	2005	2010	2019	2000	2005	2010	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>												
<b>Central and West Asia</b>												
Afghanistan	43.7 (2002)	35.2	28.8	26.9	21.7 (2002)	26.0	21.3	12.8	34.6 (2002)	38.8	49.8	60.4
Armenia	25.1	20.6	18.8	13.2	38.3	44.7	36.3	26.8	36.5	34.6	45.0	59.9
Azerbaijan	17.1	9.8	5.9	6.3	45.3	63.3	64.1	53.3	37.5	26.9	30.0	40.4
Georgia	21.9	16.7	9.6	7.2	22.4	26.8	19.1	23.0	55.7	56.5	71.4	69.8
Kazakhstan	8.6	6.6	4.7	4.8	40.1	39.2	41.9	35.6	51.3	54.2	53.4	59.7
Kyrgyz Republic	36.6	31.3	18.8	13.4	31.3	22.0	28.2	30.7	32.1	46.7	53.1	55.9
Pakistan	27.4	24.4	24.3	23.4	18.8	21.1	20.6	19.5	53.8	54.5	55.1	57.1
Tajikistan	27.3	23.8	21.8	22.1	38.4	30.7	27.9	29.3	34.3	45.6	50.3	48.6
Turkmenistan	22.9	18.8	11.5	...	41.8	37.6	60.0	...	35.2	43.6	28.5	...
Uzbekistan	34.4	29.5	32.9	28.1	23.1	29.1	25.9	36.4	42.5	41.4	41.1	35.5
<b>East Asia</b>												
China, People's Republic of	14.9	12.0	9.6	7.4	45.7	47.2	46.7	39.2	39.4	40.9	43.7	53.4
Hong Kong, China	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 (2018)	12.6	8.7	7.0	6.8 (2018)	87.3	91.3	93.0	93.1 (2018)
Korea, Republic of	4.3	2.9	2.4	1.9	38.5	37.7	37.5	36.1	57.2	59.4	60.1	62.1
Mongolia	27.4	19.8	11.6	10.9	26.0	34.9	36.1	42.0	46.6	45.3	52.4	47.1
Taipei, China	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	30.9	31.8	33.4	35.8	67.1	66.6	65.0	62.4
<b>South Asia</b>												
Bangladesh	25.5	20.1	17.8	13.3	25.3	27.2	26.1	31.2	49.2	52.6	56.0	55.5
Bhutan	24.3	20.2	14.8	15.9 (2018)	36.4	36.9	43.8	38.3 (2018)	39.3	42.9	41.4	45.8 (2018)
India	23.6	19.2	18.4	17.8	29.9	32.2	33.1	27.5	46.8	48.5	48.5	54.8
Maldives	6.9 (2001)	8.7	6.1	6.5 (2018)	13.2 (2001)	13.2	10.2	15.0 (2018)	79.9 (2001)	78.1	83.8	78.6 (2018)
Nepal	39.6	35.2	35.4	27.5	21.5	17.1	15.1	15.1	38.9	47.7	49.5	57.4
Sri Lanka	17.6	11.8	9.5	8.0	29.9	30.2	29.7	29.4	52.5	58.0	60.9	62.6
<b>Southeast Asia</b>												
Brunei Darussalam	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	63.7	71.6	67.4	61.5	35.3	27.5	31.9	37.5
Cambodia	37.8	32.4	36.0	22.1	23.0	26.4	23.3	36.5	39.1	41.2	40.7	41.4
Indonesia	15.6	13.1	14.3	13.3	45.9	46.5	43.9	40.6	38.5	40.3	41.8	46.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	48.5	36.7	30.6	17.7 (2018)	19.1	23.5	29.8	35.5 (2018)	32.4	39.8	39.6	46.8 (2018)
Malaysia	8.3	8.4	10.2	7.4	46.8	46.9	40.9	37.8	44.9	44.7	48.9	54.8
Myanmar	57.2	46.7	36.9	21.4	9.7	17.5	26.5	38.0	33.1	35.8	36.7	40.7
Philippines	13.9	13.5	13.7	8.8	35.0	33.8	32.3	30.2	51.1	52.7	53.9	61.0
Singapore	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	34.8	32.9	28.2	25.8	65.1	67.1	71.8	74.2
Thailand <sup>b</sup>	8.5	9.2	10.5	8.0	33.7	35.5	37.1	30.9	57.8	55.3	52.4	61.1
Timor-Leste	29.8	29.7	24.7	17.2 (2018)	16.8	5.4	8.7	16.2 (2018)	53.4	64.8	66.6	66.6 (2018)
Viet Nam	24.5	19.3	21.0	15.5	36.7	38.1	36.7	38.3	38.7	42.6	42.2	46.2
<b>The Pacific</b>												
Cook Islands	10.3	6.9	3.4	2.7	8.3	9.6	7.9	8.9	81.4	83.5	88.7	88.4
Fiji	16.5	14.1	11.0	13.4 (2018)	21.6	19.2	20.9	19.4 (2018)	61.9	66.8	68.1	67.2 (2018)
Kiribati	20.0	21.8	24.2	27.4 (2018)	12.2	9.3	11.9	12.0 (2018)	67.8	68.9	63.9	60.6 (2018)
Marshall Islands	8.9	7.8	11.2	15.9 (2018)	14.0	9.9	14.5	13.4 (2018)	80.2	85.2	76.8	74.3 (2018)
Micronesia, Federated States of	25.3	24.2	26.7	23.9 (2018)	8.6	5.7	7.8	5.2 (2018)	66.1	70.1	65.5	70.9 (2018)
Nauru	...	5.2	6.3	...	...	9.1	32.7	...	...	85.7	61.0	...
Niue	22.2	23.3	23.0	19.1 (2018)	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7 (2018)	73.9	72.2	73.0	77.2 (2018)
Palau	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.4	16.1	15.2	11.0	10.4	79.7	80.6	84.8	86.2
Papua New Guinea	35.2	34.0	20.2	17.9	40.7	44.3	34.2	39.2	24.1	21.7	45.5	42.9
Samoa	16.7	12.3	9.1	10.1	26.8	30.6	18.1	15.7	56.6	57.2	72.8	74.2
Solomon Islands	...	36.7	34.8	33.2 (2017)	...	10.1	13.8	17.4 (2017)	...	53.2	51.4	49.3 (2017)
Tonga	22.4	20.7	18.7	23.4	20.7	19.4	20.5	18.0	56.9	59.9	60.9	58.6
Tuvalu	20.4	22.2	27.3	20.0 (2017)	7.4	8.3	5.7	17.8 (2017)	72.2	69.4	67.0	62.2 (2017)
Vanuatu	25.4	24.1	21.9	23.1 (2017)	12.2	8.5	13.0	11.0 (2017)	62.3	67.4	65.0	65.9 (2017)
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>												
Australia	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.2	26.8	26.8	27.0	27.0	69.9	70.1	70.6	70.8
Japan	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2 (2018)	32.7	30.1	28.5	29.2 (2018)	65.8	68.8	70.4	69.6 (2018)
New Zealand	8.3	4.9	7.1	6.4 (2017)	25.3	25.8	23.0	22.3 (2017)	66.4	69.3	69.9	71.3 (2017)

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

a Calculated as a share of GDP at current prices.

b For Thailand, value-added for construction is included under services.

Sources: Economy sources.

## National Accounts

**Table 2.2.7: Household and Government Consumption Expenditure**  
(% of GDP)<sup>a</sup>

ADB Regional Member	Household Consumption				Government Consumption			
	2000	2005	2010	2019	2000	2005	2010	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>
<b>Central and West Asia<sup>a</sup></b>								
Afghanistan	111.2 (2002)	115.7	97.4	93.6	7.7 (2002)	10.0	14.0	24.1
Armenia <sup>b</sup>	97.1	75.5	82.0	84.5	11.8	10.6	13.1	12.5
Azerbaijan	63.0	41.6	38.9	56.4	15.2	10.4	10.9	10.8
Georgia	80.5	64.6	79.5	67.1	8.5	17.3	15.3	12.8
Kazakhstan <sup>b</sup>	61.9	49.9	45.4	52.4	12.1	11.2	10.8	9.3
Kyrgyz Republic <sup>b</sup>	65.7	84.5	84.6	82.0	20.0	17.5	18.1	16.8
Pakistan <sup>b</sup>	75.5	78.4	79.7	82.9	8.1	7.5	10.3	11.7
Tajikistan <sup>b</sup>	87.7	81.1	84.7	76.4 (2018)	11.6	14.6	11.3	11.2 (2018)
Turkmenistan <sup>b</sup>	37.1	46.6	5.0	...	14.5	13.2	9.3	...
Uzbekistan <sup>b</sup>	61.9	46.7	57.0	54.4	18.7	17.6	13.3	16.4
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>
China, People's Republic of	46.7	39.6	34.3	38.9	16.8	14.8	14.6	16.7
Hong Kong, China <sup>b</sup>	58.6	57.5	61.4	68.7	9.4	9.2	8.9	10.8
Korea, Republic of	53.3	51.0	49.1	46.8	10.9	12.9	14.2	17.3
Mongolia <sup>b</sup>	75.1	55.2	55.2	55.2	15.3	12.1	12.7	12.1
Taipei, China <sup>b</sup>	55.2	56.3	53.2	52.2	15.7	15.4	15.1	14.0
<b>South Asia<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>
Bangladesh	77.5	74.4	74.1	68.7	4.6	5.5	5.1	6.3
Bhutan <sup>b</sup>	48.3	52.0	45.3	60.5 (2018)	21.9	21.8	20.5	17.1 (2018)
India <sup>b</sup>	63.7	57.4	54.7	60.3	11.9	10.4	11.0	12.0
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal <sup>b</sup>	75.9	79.5	78.6	69.5	8.9	8.9	10.0	11.6
Sri Lanka	70.9	69.0	68.5	69.3	13.7	13.1	8.5	9.4
<b>Southeast Asia<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>
Brunei Darussalam <sup>b</sup>	24.8	22.5	14.7	20.5	25.8	18.4	22.2	25.0
Cambodia <sup>b</sup>	88.8	84.3	81.3	69.4	5.2	4.1	6.3	4.8
Indonesia <sup>b</sup>	61.7	64.4	56.2	57.9	6.5	8.1	9.0	8.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia <sup>b</sup>	43.8	44.2	48.1	59.8	10.2	11.5	12.6	11.7
Myanmar <sup>c</sup>	87.7	86.9	67.3	70.4	...	...	...	...
Philippines <sup>b</sup>	71.7	74.0	70.2	73.2	11.1	8.9	9.7	12.5
Singapore	41.9	39.8	36.3	36.0	10.5	9.9	9.7	10.3
Thailand	53.1	54.9	51.2	49.1	13.6	13.7	15.8	16.1
Timor-Leste	84.7	88.6	68.7	65.3 (2018)	133.3	52.6	103.2	55.7 (2018)
Viet Nam	66.5	65.5	66.6	68.2	6.4	5.5	6.0	6.5
<b>The Pacific</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji <sup>d</sup>	57.2	73.3	70.3	60.9 (2018)	17.3	15.9	15.0	19.9 (2018)
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	78.0	72.2	66.8 (2018)	...	58.9	53.8	52.8 (2018)
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	63.7	67.8	64.5	...	31.3	37.4	33.4
Papua New Guinea <sup>b</sup>	44.6	48.0	...	...	16.6	16.1	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	59.3	61.6	56.2 (2017)	...	34.9	31.4	29.3 (2017)
Tonga	87.3	95.0	89.1	89.4	18.1	15.9	18.7	20.3
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	62.4	65.8	60.6	60.5 (2017)	15.4	13.2	17.5	17.4 (2017)
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>
Australia	58.1	57.6	56.2	55.6	17.8	17.6	18.0	18.9
Japan <sup>b</sup>	54.4	55.6	57.8	55.2	16.9	18.1	19.5	20.0
New Zealand	57.9	58.1	57.9	57.2	17.1	17.9	19.7	19.0
<b>DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>
<b>ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>16.0</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>57.6 (2018)</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.1 (2018)</b>

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

a Calculated as a share of GDP at current prices. For estimating aggregates, GDP figures in domestic currencies were converted to United States dollars using official exchange rates, and imputation was done for economies with missing data by substituting available data from the nearest years.

b Data for household consumption includes nonprofit institutions serving households.

c Data refers to total final consumption expenditure.

d Prior to 2005, data for household consumption includes nonprofit institutions serving households.

Sources: Economy sources. For "World": World Bank. World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/> (accessed 6 August 2020).

**Table 2.2.8: Gross Capital Formation and Changes in Inventories**  
(% of GDP)<sup>a</sup>

ADB Regional Member	Gross Capital Formation				Changes in Inventories			
	2000	2005	2010	2019	2000	2005	2010	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>								
<b>Central and West Asia<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan <sup>b,c</sup>	11.3 (2002)	21.8	17.5	12.3	...	...	5.3	...
Armenia	18.6	30.5	32.9	17.4	0.2	0.7	-0.6	1.7
Azerbaijan	20.7	41.5	18.1	20.1	-2.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.3
Georgia	26.6	33.5	20.5	26.8	1.1	5.4	1.6	3.1
Kazakhstan	18.1	31.0	25.4	27.0	0.8	3.0	1.0	3.8
Kyrgyz Republic <sup>d</sup>	18.3	16.2	28.1	31.9	1.7	0.2	-0.7	1.0
Pakistan	17.6	17.7	15.8	15.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Tajikistan	9.4	11.6	23.8	37.3 (2018)	2.0	0.5	-0.6	1.9 (2018)
Turkmenistan	35.4	22.9	51.9	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	19.6	26.5	26.5	39.8	-4.4	4.5	2.4	-0.2
<b>East Asia<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>40.8</b>	...	...	...	...
China, People's Republic of	33.6	40.3	46.6	43.3	1.0	0.9	2.6	0.7
Hong Kong, China	27.6	21.1	23.9	18.9	1.1	-0.3	2.1	-0.2
Korea, Republic of	32.9	32.5	32.6	31.2	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.4
Mongolia	29.0	37.5	42.1	35.8	3.8	9.6	7.6	4.4
Taipei, China	27.2	24.6	25.1	23.3	0.9	0.3	1.4	-0.1
<b>South Asia<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>31.1</b>	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh <sup>b,e</sup>	23.0	24.5	26.2	31.6	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	48.7	52.3	63.2	47.5 (2018)	-1.8	0.5	0.5	0.3 (2018)
India <sup>f</sup>	26.2	36.4	39.8	32.2 (2018)	-1.1	3.5	4.4	1.7
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal <sup>g</sup>	24.3	26.5	38.3	56.6	5.0	6.5	16.1	22.9
Sri Lanka	25.4	26.1	30.4	27.4	0.6	2.8	5.9	-0.1
<b>Southeast Asia<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>27.8</b>	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	13.1	11.4	23.7	38.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Cambodia	17.5	20.2	17.4	24.2	-0.8	1.3	1.2	0.9
Indonesia	22.2	25.1	32.9	33.8	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia <sup>h</sup>	26.9	22.4	23.4	20.9	1.6	0.1	1.0	-2.0
Myanmar	12.4	13.2	23.2	30.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7
Philippines	15.7	18.6	20.4	26.2	-3.7	0.3	0.0	-1.0
Singapore	35.2	21.5	27.7	24.9	2.8	-1.7	2.1	1.7
Thailand	22.3	30.4	25.4	23.9	0.7	2.7	1.4	1.3
Timor-Leste	33.5	15.8	42.7	34.0 (2018)	-4.5	0.1	0.0	1.5 (2018)
Viet Nam	29.6	33.8	35.7	26.8	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.6
<b>The Pacific</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	17.3	21.0	18.7	17.8 (2018)	1.9	1.4	2.9	0.0 (2018)
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	18.5	39.4	21.9 (2018)	...	-0.1	-2.1	1.5 (2018)
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	42.9	24.5	30.4	...	0.4	0.7	-
Papua New Guinea	21.9	17.5	...	...	1.5	1.0	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.4 (2012)	1.3 (2017)
Tonga	20.5	22.5	29.6	25.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	22.9	24.1	34.7	27.9 (2017)	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7 (2017)
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>24.3</b>	...	...	...	...
Australia	26.3	27.6	26.9	23.3	0.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.1
Japan	27.3	24.7	21.3	24.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.0	0.2
New Zealand	22.0	25.4	20.1	23.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	-0.1
<b>DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.4 (2018)</b>	...	...	...	...

... = data not available, -0.0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

- a Calculated as a share of GDP at current prices. For estimating aggregates, GDP figures in domestic currencies were converted to United States dollars using official exchange rates, and imputation was done for economies with missing data by substituting available data from the nearest years.
- b Refers to gross fixed capital formation.
- c Changes in inventories include statistical discrepancy.
- d Refers to gross fixed capital formation and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
- e Includes data on changes in inventories.
- f Refers to gross capital formation, which refers to the sum of gross fixed capital formation, valuables, increases in stocks, and errors and omissions.
- g Changes in inventories were derived residually; hence, statistical discrepancies or errors are included in this entry.
- h Changes in inventories includes valuables and statistical discrepancy.

Sources: Economy sources. For "World": World Bank. World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/> (accessed 24 July 2020).

## National Accounts

**Table 2.2.9: Exports and Imports of Goods and Services**  
(% of GDP)<sup>a</sup>

ADB Regional Member	Exports of goods and services				Imports of goods and services			
	2000	2005	2010	2019	2000	2005	2010	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>								
<b>Central and West Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>30.1</b>
Afghanistan	29.7 (2002)	26.0	9.8	12.7	59.8 (2002)	73.6	43.9	46.0
Armenia	23.4	28.8	20.8	38.5	50.5	43.2	45.3	52.9
Azerbaijan	40.2	62.9	54.3	49.2	38.4	52.9	20.7	36.9
Georgia	23.0	33.7	33.0	54.0	39.7	51.6	49.9	62.9
Kazakhstan	56.6	53.2	44.2	36.5	49.1	44.6	29.9	27.9
Kyrgyz Republic	41.8	38.3	51.6	37.4	47.6	56.8	81.7	65.7
Pakistan	12.1	14.3	13.5	10.1	13.2	17.8	19.4	20.3
Tajikistan	92.4	54.3	26.8	14.4 (2018)	100.2	72.8	59.0	41.5 (2018)
Turkmenistan	97.2	65.0	76.3	...	82.4	47.8	44.5	...
Uzbekistan	26.5	37.9	27.9	31.2	26.7	28.7	19.7	41.8
<b>East Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>...</b>
China, People's Republic of	20.9	33.8	27.2	19.1 (2018)	18.5	28.4	23.5	18.3 (2018)
Hong Kong, China <sup>c</sup>	126.0	177.5	205.3	177.5	121.6	165.2	199.4	175.8
Korea, Republic of	33.9	35.3	47.1	39.8	32.2	33.0	44.3	36.9
Mongolia	54.0	58.8	46.7	61.1	67.9	63.6	56.7	64.2
Taipei, China	52.7	65.2	79.6	64.1	50.9	61.5	73.0	53.6
<b>South Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>21.6</b>
Bangladesh	14.0	16.6	16.0	15.3	19.2	23.0	21.8	21.4
Bhutan	29.4	38.0	43.5	30.8 (2018)	48.3	64.1	72.4	55.9 (2018)
India	13.0	19.6	22.4	18.4	13.9	22.4	26.9	21.1
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	23.3	14.6	9.6	8.7	32.4	29.5	36.4	46.3
Sri Lanka	38.2	32.3	19.6	23.1	48.4	41.3	26.8	29.2
<b>Southeast Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>54.2</b>
Brunei Darussalam	67.4	70.2	67.4	57.9	35.8	27.3	28.0	50.6
Cambodia	49.8	64.1	54.1	61.1	61.8	72.7	59.5	62.5
Indonesia	41.0	34.1	24.3	18.4	30.5	29.9	22.4	18.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	119.8	112.9	86.9	65.3	100.6	91.0	71.0	57.8
Myanmar	0.5	0.2	19.6	30.4	0.6	0.1	15.1	30.3
Philippines	43.3	41.2	32.9	28.3	41.8	42.6	33.2	40.3
Singapore	188.4	225.2	198.0	173.5	176.0	195.3	171.7	145.6
Thailand	64.8	68.4	66.5	59.7	56.5	69.5	60.8	50.6
Timor-Leste	10.6	7.1	8.6	2.7 (2018)	164.9	67.5	125.8	60.3 (2018)
Viet Nam	55.0	63.7	72.0	106.8	57.5	67.0	80.2	103.6
<b>The Pacific</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	65.4	54.1	57.4	48.3 (2018)	70.5	63.7	63.8	56.0 (2018)
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	33.5	36.9	38.0 (2018)	...	90.4	103.9	81.6 (2018)
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	46.9	49.7	41.9	...	78.5	77.0	78.8
Papua New Guinea	66.2	74.5	...	...	49.2	56.1	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	27.2	35.0	38.3 (2017)	...	39.1	60.7	43.1 (2017)
Tonga	15.2	17.8	12.5	22.0	46.3	58.4	58.3	65.2
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	34.7	45.4	46.6	47.7 (2017)	43.7	54.8	52.7	57.9 (2017)
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>
Australia	19.4	18.3	19.8	24.1	21.6	21.0	20.8	21.6
Japan	10.6	14.0	15.0	17.5	9.2	12.5	13.6	17.3
New Zealand	35.7	28.3	30.3	27.6	32.8	29.7	28.0	27.3
<b>DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>...</b>

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

a Calculated as a share of GDP at current prices.

b For estimating aggregates, imputation was done for economies with missing data by substituting available data from the nearest years.

c The statistics for trade in goods and services are compiled based on the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchandising under the standards stipulated in the System of National Accounts 2008.

Sources: Economy sources.

**Table 2.2.10: Gross Domestic Saving**  
(% of GDP)<sup>a</sup>

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>23.4</b>	...
Afghanistan	-18.8 (2002)	-25.8	-11.4	7.9	5.0	-2.6	6.4	-8.5	-20.9
Armenia	-8.9	14.0	4.9	2.4	8.8	9.2	7.7	6.7	3.1
Azerbaijan	20.4	47.5	49.8	43.7	30.9	28.5	31.1	35.4	32.5
Georgia	9.9	15.7	3.5	8.5	9.3	14.9	16.3	17.5	17.9
Kazakhstan	26.0	38.9	43.8	40.8	34.6	33.8	36.9	39.6	...
Kyrgyz Republic	14.3	-2.1	-2.7	-13.5	-8.3	-0.2	0.8	0.3	...
Pakistan	16.5	14.2	10.0	8.2	9.3	8.7	6.8	6.2	5.4
Tajikistan	0.6	4.3	4.0	-12.7	17.2	8.5	8.2	12.4	...
Turkmenistan	48.4	40.2	85.6	81.6 (2013)	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	19.4	35.7	29.6	26.0	24.3	22.1	26.9	30.0	29.2
<b>East Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>42.8</b>	...
China, People's Republic of	35.9	45.8	50.2	47.9	46.5	44.9	44.8	44.6	...
Hong Kong, China	32.0	33.3	29.8	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.1	21.8	20.6
Korea, Republic of	34.6	34.8	35.4	34.8	36.4	36.8	37.0	35.9	34.2
Mongolia	9.6	32.7	32.1	30.4	27.4	30.5	33.7	34.0	32.4
Taipei, China	29.1	28.5	31.5	33.1	34.4	34.1	34.7	34.0	33.2
<b>South Asia</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	17.9	20.0	20.8	22.1	22.2	25.0	25.3	22.8	25.0
Bhutan	27.3	23.8	31.8	29.7	22.1	30.8	29.3	26.6	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	15.2	11.6	11.5	11.9	9.2	4.1	13.4	16.6	19.0
Sri Lanka	15.4	17.9	23.1	24.2	23.6	20.6	24.4	23.0	21.3
<b>Southeast Asia<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>35.1</b>	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	49.4	59.1	63.1	63.1	55.2	52.6	53.0	56.3	54.5
Cambodia	8.1	14.0	14.5	18.9	19.6	20.4	23.2	26.0	27.2
Indonesia	31.8	27.5	34.8	33.4	32.8	32.7	33.6	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	46.1	44.3	39.3	34.3	33.0	32.6	32.4	30.6	28.5
Myanmar	12.3	13.1	32.7	22.9	23.4	22.6	22.3	24.2	28.3
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	47.5	51.4	54.0	52.9	52.7	53.0	52.8	53.9	52.7
Thailand	31.7	30.3	32.0	31.8	34.9	36.6	32.6	30.8	30.9
Timor-Leste	-117.7	-44.6	-74.6	-30.5	-17.0	-14.0	-17.7	-23.5	...
Viet Nam	27.1	29.0	27.4	27.9	25.7	24.9	27.7	26.0	26.5
<b>The Pacific</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	25.6	7.1	12.7	22.1	22.6	19.4	20.7	19.2	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	-37.1	-30.9	-28.2	-30.7	-28.0	-29.5	-29.9	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau <sup>c</sup>	...	3.1	-7.5	-2.8	4.9	4.6	0.9	-1.8	-0.9
Papua New Guinea	38.8	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	-10.2	-19.2	-15.1	-19.1	-22.3	-17.1	-16.4	-20.3	-15.8
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	21.2	13.9	27.0	24.0	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>24.7</b>	...
Australia	24.1	24.8	25.8	26.3	24.7	23.1	24.7	24.9	25.5
Japan	29.0	26.8	22.9	21.4	23.6	24.4	24.8	24.7	...
New Zealand	25.0	24.0	22.4	23.7	24.2	24.1	25.0	24.8	...

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

a Calculated as a share of GDP at current prices.

b For estimating aggregates, the figures for gross domestic saving and GDP were converted from domestic currencies to United States dollars using official exchange rates and imputation was done for economies with missing data by substituting available data from the nearest years.

c Estimated as the difference between GDP by industrial origin at producer's prices and final consumption expenditure.

Sources: Economy sources.



## National Accounts

Table 2.2.11: Growth Rates of Real Gross Domestic Product

(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	9.9	3.2	3.1	-1.8	3.5	2.7	1.6	4.0
Armenia	5.9	13.9	2.2	3.6	3.2	0.2	7.5	5.2	7.6
Azerbaijan	11.1	26.4	5.0	2.8	1.1	-3.1	0.2	1.5	2.2
Georgia	1.8	9.6	6.2	4.4	3.0	2.9	4.8	4.8	5.1
Kazakhstan	9.8	9.7	7.3	4.2	1.2	1.1	4.1	4.1	4.5
Kyrgyz Republic	5.4	-0.2	-0.5	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.5
Pakistan	3.6 (2001)	6.5	1.6	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	1.0
Tajikistan	8.3	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.0	6.9	7.1	7.6	...
Turkmenistan	5.5	13.0	9.2	10.3	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.3
Uzbekistan	4.0	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.4	6.1	4.5	5.4	5.6
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Republic of	8.5	11.4	10.6	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6	...
Hong Kong, China	7.7	7.4	6.8	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.8	2.8	-1.2
Korea, Republic of	4.9 (2001)	4.3	6.8	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.0
Mongolia	1.1	7.3	17.3 (2011)	7.9	2.4	1.2	5.3	7.2	5.1
Taipei, China	6.3	5.4	10.3	4.7	1.5	2.2	3.3	2.7	2.7
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.2
Bhutan	7.0	7.3	11.9	5.8	6.6	8.1	4.7	3.0	...
India	3.8	7.9	8.5	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.0	6.1	4.2
Maldives	3.8	-13.1	7.3	7.3	2.9	6.3	6.8	6.9	...
Nepal	6.0	3.5	4.8	6.0	3.3	0.6	8.2	6.7	7.0
Sri Lanka	6.0	6.2	8.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.3
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam	2.8	0.4	3.7 (2011)	-2.5	-0.4	-2.5	1.3	0.1	3.9
Cambodia	10.7	13.3	6.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.5	6.8
Indonesia	4.9	5.7	6.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.3	6.8	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.3	...
Malaysia	8.9	5.3	7.4	6.0	5.1	4.4	5.7	4.7	4.3
Myanmar	13.7	13.6	9.6	8.0	7.0	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.8
Philippines	4.4	4.9	7.3	6.3	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.0
Singapore	8.8	7.4	14.5	3.9	3.0	3.2	4.3	3.4	0.7
Thailand	4.5	4.2	7.5	1.0	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.2	2.4
Timor-Leste	16.3 (2001)	3.0	9.5	4.5	3.1	3.6	-3.8	-0.7	...
Viet Nam	6.8	7.5	6.4	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.0
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	3.7 (2001)	-1.1	-4.9	5.4	5.7	4.9	9.5	5.7	4.8
Fiji	-1.7	-1.3	3.0	5.6	4.7	2.5	5.4	3.5	...
Kiribati	5.3	-0.0 (2006)	-0.9	-0.7	10.4	5.1	0.9	2.3	...
Marshall Islands	1.4	2.3	7.6	-0.9	1.6	1.3	4.1	3.6	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	4.8	2.0	2.3	-2.3	4.6	0.9	2.7	0.2	...
Nauru	...	-0.6	13.6	36.5	2.8	3.0	-5.5	5.7	1.0
Niue	...	8.9	0.6	4.1	4.0	3.5	2.4	6.5	...
Palau	5.7 (2001)	3.9	-0.5	5.4	8.6	-0.4	-2.4	5.1	0.3
Papua New Guinea	-2.5	3.9	10.1	13.5	9.5	4.1	3.5	-0.8	5.0
Samoa	8.6	4.7	2.4	2.6	6.7	3.7	-0.6	0.7	2.3
Solomon Islands	-14.2	7.4	9.7	1.0	1.4	5.9	5.3	...	...
Tonga	3.8	-0.4	0.8	2.0	1.2	6.6	3.3	0.3	0.7
Tuvalu	1.5 (2001)	-4.1	-3.3	1.2	9.2	5.9	5.9	...	...
Vanuatu	5.9	5.3	1.6	2.3	0.2	3.5	4.4	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>									
Australia	3.9	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.0
Japan	2.8	1.7	4.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.7
New Zealand	2.9	3.3	1.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	1.5

... = data not available, -0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Sources: Economy sources.

**Table 2.2.12: Growth Rates of Real Gross Domestic Product per Capita (%)**

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	7.8	1.2	1.0	-3.8	1.5	0.6	-4.7	1.8
Armenia	6.2	14.5	2.9	3.9	3.6	0.6	8.0	5.6	7.8
Azerbaijan	10.0	24.9	3.8	1.5	-0.1	-4.2	-0.8	0.6	1.3
Georgia	3.8	10.3	7.0	4.4	2.9	2.8	4.8	4.9	5.3
Kazakhstan	10.2	8.7	5.7	2.7	-0.3	-0.3	2.7	2.8	3.1
Kyrgyz Republic	4.0	-1.4	-1.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.3
Pakistan	1.5 (2001)	4.2	-0.5	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.8	-0.9
Tajikistan	5.8	5.5	3.9	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.8	5.3	...
Turkmenistan	4.3	11.8	7.5	8.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.7
Uzbekistan	2.6	5.7	4.3	5.4	5.5	4.3	2.8	3.6	3.6
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Republic of	7.7	10.7	10.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	...
Hong Kong, China	6.8	6.9	6.0	2.1	1.5	1.6	3.0	2.0	-2.0
Korea, Republic of	4.1 (2001)	4.1	6.3	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.8
Mongolia	-0.2	6.0	15.2 (2011)	5.6	0.3	-0.8	3.4	5.2	3.2
Taipei, China	5.5	5.0	10.0	4.5	1.3	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.6
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.7
Bhutan	5.6	5.9	9.9	4.1	5.0	6.5	3.3	2.0	...
India	2.0	6.3	7.0	6.1	6.7	7.0	5.9	5.0	3.1
Maldives	2.3	-15.9	4.9	5.2	-0.9	2.3	2.6	2.6	...
Nepal	2.9	1.2	3.4	4.5	1.9	-0.8	6.8	5.3	4.8
Sri Lanka	4.6	5.3	7.0	4.0	4.0	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.7
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam	0.3	-1.3	2.0 (2011)	-3.5	-1.6	-3.6	-1.6	-2.9	0.0
Cambodia	9.2	11.7	4.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.4
Indonesia	2.2 (2001)	3.7	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	4.2	4.7	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	4.8	...
Malaysia	6.2	3.2	5.5	4.3	3.5	3.0	4.5	3.6	3.7
Myanmar	12.4	12.6	8.9	6.9	6.1	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.8
Philippines	2.0	3.0	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.6
Singapore	7.0	4.8	12.5	2.6	1.8	1.9	4.2	2.9	-0.5
Thailand	3.3	3.6	6.9	0.4	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.9	2.1
Timor-Leste	14.2 (2001)	0.6	7.5	2.6	1.2	1.6	-5.7	-2.6	...
Viet Nam	5.4	6.3	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.8
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	3.5 (2001)	-6.7	-9.3	6.5	5.7	...	...	10.8	-3.5
Fiji	-2.3	-2.0	2.3	5.2	4.2	2.1	4.8	2.9	...
Kiribati	3.5	-2.2 (2006)	-3.0	-2.0	8.9	3.8	-0.4	1.0	...
Marshall Islands	0.6	0.9	6.3	-1.3	1.2	0.9	3.7	3.2	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	4.6	2.3	2.8	-2.5	4.4	0.7	2.5	0.0	...
Nauru	...	1.6	11.4	34.2	1.1	1.3	-7.0	4.0	-0.6
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	...
Palau	4.1 (2001)	3.1	1.4	5.7	6.7	-1.6	-2.6	7.3	0.8
Papua New Guinea	-5.5	0.8	6.8	10.1	6.2	0.9	0.4	-3.8	1.8
Samoa	7.6	4.2	1.6	1.8	5.9	2.8	-1.5	-0.2	1.4
Solomon Islands	-16.2	4.9	4.7 (2011)	-1.3	-0.9	3.6	3.1	...	...
Tonga	3.3	-0.8	0.6	2.6	1.7	7.1	3.9	0.8	1.3
Tuvalu	1.1 (2001)	-7.0	-3.8	1.4	9.5	6.2	6.2	...	...
Vanuatu	3.5	2.9	-0.8	0.0	-2.1	2.0	2.1	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>									
Australia	2.8	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.5
Japan	2.6	1.7	4.2	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.4	0.5	0.9
New Zealand	2.3	2.2	0.4	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	-0.1

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates using economy sources.

## National Accounts

**Table 2.2.13: Growth Rates of Agriculture Real Value-Added (%)**

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	12.2	-18.0	3.7	-16.9	12.4	9.3	-5.9	20.8
Armenia	-1.0	11.2	-16.0	6.1	13.2	-5.0	-5.1	-6.9	-2.6
Azerbaijan	12.1	6.7	-4.7	-2.6	6.6	2.6	4.2	4.6	7.3
Georgia	-12.0	11.7	-4.2	-0.9	-0.1	-2.8	-7.7	13.8	-1.1
Kazakhstan	-3.2	7.1	-12.9	1.3	3.5	5.4	3.2	3.8	0.9
Kyrgyz Republic	2.6	-4.2	-2.6	-0.5	6.2	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.6
Pakistan	-0.7 (2001)	7.0	0.2	2.5	2.1	0.2	2.2	4.0	0.6
Tajikistan	8.0 (2001)	2.8	6.8	9.2	3.4	5.2	7.6	7.0	...
Turkmenistan	-2.6	14.1	17.7	1.7	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	3.2	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	1.2	0.3	2.5
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Republic of	2.3	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.6	...
Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>	0.3 (2001)	-0.2	3.9	-6.0	-6.8	-2.0	-5.2	-1.8	-0.4
Korea, Republic of	0.4 (2001)	0.6	-3.6	5.1	-0.2	-5.6	2.3	1.5	2.4
Mongolia	-16.3	11.3	-0.3 (2011)	13.7	10.7	6.2	1.8	4.5	8.4
Taipei, China	2.1	-4.2	2.1	2.0	-7.7	-9.7	8.3	4.5	-1.6
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	7.4	2.2	6.2	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.2	3.9
Bhutan	5.5	1.0	0.8	2.1	4.7	4.2	2.9	4.4	...
India	-0.0	4.8	8.8	-0.2	0.6	6.8	5.9	2.4	4.0
Maldives	-0.8	11.4	-3.5	-0.3	-0.4	1.5	8.3	4.8	...
Nepal	4.9	3.5	2.0	4.5	1.1	0.2	5.2	2.8	5.1
Sri Lanka	2.3	1.8	7.0	4.6	4.7	-3.7	-0.4	6.5	0.6
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam	6.6	1.3	-2.6 (2011)	4.7	6.4	-3.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4
Cambodia	2.5	15.7	4.0	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	-0.7
Indonesia	1.9	2.7	3.0	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	4.2	0.7	3.2	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.9	1.3	...
Malaysia	6.1	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.4	-3.7	5.7	0.1	1.8
Myanmar	11.0	12.1	4.7	2.8	3.4	-0.5	-1.5	0.1	1.6
Philippines	3.4	3.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	-1.0	4.2	1.1	1.2
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	-6.0	6.8	2.7	3.3	-0.5	1.7	-0.9	-0.1	5.1
Thailand	6.8	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-6.5	-1.2	4.7	5.5	0.1
Timor-Leste	-1.0 (2001)	2.2	4.4	-3.5	-4.7	-0.9	-3.3	4.4	...
Viet Nam	4.6	4.2	0.5	3.4	2.4	1.4	2.9	3.8	2.0
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	-18.0 (2001)	-3.5	0.4	-1.4	-2.2	-3.1	3.2	-2.5	-3.0
Fiji	-1.2	0.9	-2.6	1.9	14.9	-10.9	10.8	4.2	...
Kiribati	-7.2	10.4 (2006)	-3.9	5.9	1.3	10.7	9.0	0.3	...
Marshall Islands	3.0	-0.3	11.1	-6.0	6.1	-1.6	1.8	4.2	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	7.0	4.2	-3.1	5.6	9.5	-4.8	-0.9	0.1	...
Nauru	...	0.3	3.7	9.5	5.2	10.6	43.4	-8.7	24.9
Niue	...	8.6	-0.4	0.2	2.0	1.2	3.5	1.7	...
Palau	-0.6 (2001)	6.9	-5.2	-7.9	-5.2	7.7	10.8	-5.2	-5.6
Papua New Guinea	2.1	5.6	2.8	3.4	-2.6	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.5
Samoa	8.1	2.4	-9.0	0.7	1.9	7.1	7.1	-12.4	2.4
Solomon Islands	-17.1	-0.4	13.0	6.7	1.8	5.7	3.6	...	...
Tonga	4.0	-5.0	4.7	2.5	-1.7	-1.3	-2.5	0.4	3.6
Tuvalu	-2.2 (2001)	-1.1	12.8	-0.5	-1.8	2.9	0.8	...	...
Vanuatu	4.3	2.3	4.8	4.2	-15.8	5.1	0.4	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>									
Australia	6.7	4.3	-0.7	1.1	1.4	-7.4	9.4	-2.6	-9.8
Japan	7.3	-0.0	-5.8	-3.1	-4.5	-7.3	0.9	1.5	...
New Zealand	3.6	5.2	-7.9	5.1	2.2	0.5	-6.1	8.9	1.6

... = data not available, -0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Refers to other goods industries comprising agriculture, forestry, and fishing; and mining and quarrying.

Sources: Economy sources.

**Table 2.2.14: Growth Rates of Industry Real Value-Added**  
 (%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	13.0	6.3	2.4	4.5	-1.8	8.1	19.4	-4.4
Armenia	12.8	14.8	5.7	-2.3	2.8	-0.3	9.0	3.7	7.1
Azerbaijan	5.7	43.6	3.7	0.4	-1.9	-5.7	-3.1	-0.7	0.6
Georgia <sup>a</sup>	4.9	9.6	8.2	7.4	2.6	6.7	4.4	-0.5	3.0
Kazakhstan	15.3	10.7	9.5	1.5	-0.4	1.1	7.7	4.4	5.2
Kyrgyz Republic	8.8	-9.8	2.5	5.7	2.9	7.1	8.6	5.9	8.1
Pakistan	5.8 (2001)	6.5	3.4	4.5	5.2	5.7	4.6	4.6	-2.3
Tajikistan	15.6 (2001)	7.7	5.6	14.9	16.3	22.2	7.3	14.4	...
Turkmenistan	1.0	10.6	6.0	11.6	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	1.8	5.3	5.5	7.4	8.3	5.9	5.4	11.5	8.9
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Republic of	9.5	12.1	12.7	7.3	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.8	...
Hong Kong, China <sup>a,b</sup>	-3.8 (2001)	-1.4	7.7	7.4	2.4	3.0	-0.7	2.5	-3.9
Korea, Republic of <sup>a</sup>	3.5 (2001)	4.4	9.6	2.9	2.4	3.1	4.2	2.2	1.3
Mongolia	1.5	4.2	8.8 (2011)	12.7	9.9	-0.4	0.7	7.9	2.9
Taipei, China <sup>a</sup>	6.8	7.9	21.5	9.3	0.9	3.7	4.8	3.2	0.6
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	6.2	8.3	7.0	8.2	9.7	11.1	10.2	12.1	12.7
Bhutan	7.3	3.8	12.5	3.7	8.2	6.9	2.5	-4.8	...
India	5.8	9.6	7.9	7.0	9.6	7.7	6.3	4.9	0.9
Maldives	-3.8	14.3	7.3	16.2	18.1	8.9	10.7	10.5	...
Nepal	8.6	3.0	4.0	7.1	1.4	-6.4	12.4	9.6	7.7
Sri Lanka	9.0	8.0	8.4	4.7	2.2	5.7	4.7	1.2	2.7
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam	3.0	-1.8	3.2 (2011)	-4.4	-0.0	-2.9	1.5	-0.4	4.2
Cambodia	31.2	12.7	13.6	10.1	11.7	10.9	9.8	11.6	10.7
Indonesia	5.9	4.7	4.9	4.2	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	9.3	10.6	17.5	7.3	7.0	12.0	11.6	7.8	...
Malaysia	13.6	3.6	8.4	5.9	5.2	4.3	4.7	3.2	2.4
Myanmar	21.3	19.9	18.6	12.1	8.3	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.4
Philippines	6.6	5.1	9.8	7.5	6.5	8.2	7.0	7.3	4.7
Singapore <sup>a,b</sup>	11.1	7.9	24.0	3.7	-2.7	2.6	6.8	4.8	-0.7
Thailand <sup>a,c</sup>	4.0	4.9	10.6	0.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.7	-0.0
Timor-Leste	-3.4 (2001)	-7.6	7.9	-10.9	22.2	7.6	-26.5	5.3	...
Viet Nam	10.1	8.4	-9.9	6.4	9.6	7.6	8.0	8.9	8.9
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	7.5 (2001)	-6.3	-8.9	-1.8	25.4	-13.5	19.1	7.0	10.5
Fiji	-5.5	-6.7	6.5	1.2	20.8	7.2	4.2	4.4	...
Kiribati	-6.4	15.0 (2006)	9.5	-2.6	23.6	-2.4	-15.1	8.0	...
Marshall Islands	-2.2	-17.4	20.1	-0.1	-12.9	-5.6	2.7	13.0	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	6.6	-2.4	18.0	-28.6	-6.2	6.4	2.9	-7.3	...
Nauru	...	16.1	39.4	-3.6	-17.1	77.3	-26.8	-37.9	-21.0
Niue	...	81.4	14.4	6.1	0.9	2.3	-4.7	90.4	...
Palau	29.2 (2001)	6.2	4.2	3.4	38.1	0.2	-6.1	2.3	6.0
Papua New Guinea	-0.8	4.1	12.0	39.1	35.3	8.1	4.7	-7.0	8.2
Samoa	14.4	4.7	7.7	1.6	8.7	-2.6	-9.7	-5.3	12.0
Solomon Islands	-29.7	-3.5	13.2	-13.1	-4.1	4.3	10.5	...	...
Tonga	-6.5	-5.0	4.1	8.0	-0.6	12.7	9.7	-14.4	4.6
Tuvalu	5.0 (2001)	-18.2	-41.6	-5.8	36.7	20.2	21.1	...	...
Vanuatu	46.4	5.3	12.6	3.2	35.3	4.3	7.1	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>									
Australia <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available, -0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a National accounts are compiled using chain volume measures.

b Industry refers to manufacturing, construction, and utilities comprising of electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.

c Industry refers to mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities.

Sources: Economy sources.

## National Accounts

**Table 2.2.15: Growth Rates of Services Real Value-Added (%)**

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	5.4	18.1	4.0	1.4	2.3	-1.8	2.1	-1.0
Armenia	3.1	14.7	4.7	6.7	1.0	3.4	10.4	9.2	10.4
Azerbaijan	9.6	9.6	8.8	7.6	4.4	-0.8	3.2	3.8	3.7
Georgia <sup>a</sup>	5.5	6.5	8.2	3.6	3.8	2.8	6.4	5.8	6.5
Kazakhstan	8.4	10.4	6.0	5.7	3.1	0.9	2.5	3.9	4.5
Kyrgyz Republic	5.8	8.4	-1.3	4.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.9
Pakistan	5.1 (2001)	8.1	3.2	4.5	4.4	5.7	6.5	6.3	3.8
Tajikistan	3.9 (2001)	7.7	7.1	1.7	1.9	-1.5	6.2	2.6	...
Turkmenistan	18.0	27.1	13.8	-13.2	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	5.4	7.6	10.6	8.3	8.3	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.1
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Republic of	9.8	12.3	9.6	7.9	8.3	7.7	8.0	7.6	...
Hong Kong, China <sup>a,b</sup>	1.8 (2001)	7.8	6.9	2.5	1.7	2.3	3.5	3.1	-0.3
Korea, Republic of <sup>a</sup>	5.6 (2001)	4.1	4.6	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.7
Mongolia	10.5	9.7	17.8 (2011)	7.8	0.6	1.1	7.7	4.7	5.8
Taipei, China <sup>a</sup>	6.4	4.1	6.4	3.2	1.2	1.3	2.9	2.9	2.8
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	5.5	6.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.8
Bhutan	8.7	13.7	15.2	8.9	5.6	10.3	7.1	10.0	...
India	5.2	9.1	7.8	9.8	9.4	8.5	6.9	7.7	5.5
Maldives	5.1	-17.7	7.3	7.0	2.4	6.7	6.0	6.5	...
Nepal	5.9	3.3	5.8	6.2	4.6	2.4	8.1	7.2	7.3
Sri Lanka	6.1	6.4	8.0	4.8	6.0	4.8	3.6	4.6	2.3
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam	2.5	4.1	4.9 (2011)	0.6	-1.1	-1.7	1.1	0.8	3.4
Cambodia	8.9	13.1	3.3	8.7	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.2
Indonesia	5.2	7.9	8.4	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.9	10.8	7.6	8.1	8.0	4.7	4.4	6.9	...
Malaysia	6.0	7.3	7.4	6.8	5.3	5.7	6.4	6.9	6.1
Myanmar	13.4	13.1	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.7	8.3
Philippines	3.3	5.3	7.6	6.7	7.4	8.2	7.4	6.7	7.5
Singapore <sup>a,c</sup>	7.5	6.9	10.9	4.3	4.2	2.7	3.5	3.4	1.5
Thailand <sup>a,d</sup>	4.4	4.5	6.9	1.8	5.6	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.0
Timor-Leste	42.4 (2001)	4.4	10.5	7.8	4.6	5.7	3.2	-2.6	...
Viet Nam	5.3	8.6	-7.7	6.2	6.3	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.3
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	6.5 (2001)	-0.3	-5.8	3.3	2.4	12.3	6.6	5.1	6.4
Fiji	0.8	-17.0	2.9	7.4	15.5	0.2	3.8	1.2	...
Kiribati	1.7	0.9 (2006)	-0.1	-0.3	7.2	6.6	3.5	0.7	...
Marshall Islands	4.8	3.0	3.2	-0.1	3.7	2.2	5.0	2.6	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	3.3	0.7	2.4	-1.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	0.9	...
Nauru	...	-2.1	4.2	41.9	11.6	-7.0	3.1	13.4	-3.3
Niue	...	0.8	0.4	5.2	4.6	4.2	2.4	4.7	...
Palau	2.4 (2001)	2.8	-0.6	5.5	8.9	-0.7	-3.0	8.9	0.8
Papua New Guinea	-12.7	3.6	12.4	0.9	-2.3	2.3	1.4	3.9	2.8
Samoa	6.2	5.2	3.0	3.2	6.9	4.8	0.4	3.9	0.3
Solomon Islands	-5.7	15.1	5.1	2.2	2.8	6.7	4.9	...	...
Tonga	5.7	1.3	0.7	-1.0	1.4	5.5	1.8	3.3	0.8
Tuvalu	-0.5 (2001)	-4.9	2.3	2.4	7.1	2.0	3.2	...	...
Vanuatu	2.2	6.6	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.9	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>									
Australia <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a National accounts are compiled using chain volume measures.

b Refers to import, export, wholesale, and retail trades; accommodation and food services; transportation, storage, postal, and courier services; information and communications; financing and insurance; real estate, professional, and business services; public administration, social services, and personal services; and ownership of premises.

c Refers to services-producing industries, including ownership of dwellings.

d Includes construction.

Sources: Economy sources.



**Table 2.2.16: Growth Rates of Real Household Final Consumption**  
(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia <sup>a</sup>	8.3	8.8	3.9	1.0	-7.7	-1.0	12.7	7.4	10.3
Azerbaijan <sup>a</sup>	10.0	13.2	10.8	8.1	10.3	1.7	0.8	4.6	...
Georgia <sup>a</sup>	...	...	9.0 (2011)	5.7	3.8	-5.7	7.4	5.8	...
Kazakhstan <sup>a</sup>	1.2	10.7	11.5	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	6.1	5.8
Kyrgyz Republic <sup>a</sup>	-5.0	8.3	2.7	3.0	-0.9	-0.6	6.3	5.0	1.6
Pakistan <sup>a</sup>	3.5 (2001)	10.8	2.2	5.6	2.9	7.6	8.5	6.2	2.9
Tajikistan <sup>a</sup>	8.6 (2001)	20.6	10.5	1.8	-15.1	13.2	4.6	4.0	...
Turkmenistan <sup>a</sup>	-48.3	-15.2	-61.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan <sup>a</sup>	...	...	51.7	10.7	11.9	9.4	3.9	5.9	6.7
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>	4.5	3.5	6.1	3.3	4.8	2.0	5.5	5.3	-1.1
Korea, Republic of	5.8 (2001)	4.7	4.6	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.7	1.9
Mongolia <sup>a</sup>	...	12.4 (2006)	15.8 (2011)	6.3	8.1	-2.6	5.4	12.4	10.9
Taipei, China	5.1	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.4
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.0	5.8	3.0	7.4	11.0	3.9
Bhutan <sup>a</sup>	-5.3	22.4	5.7	-3.9	13.8	-4.9	5.1	14.9	...
India <sup>a</sup>	3.4	7.5	6.7	6.4	7.9	8.1	7.0	7.2	5.3
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal <sup>a</sup>	3.5 (2002)	4.7	6.2	4.2	2.9	-0.7	2.6	3.3	5.5
Sri Lanka	4.0	1.7	9.9 (2011)	3.7	7.5	7.4	3.6	3.7	2.9
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam <sup>a</sup>	-7.0	-0.6	5.4 (2011)	-3.7	5.2	-1.3	4.7	2.2	5.9
Cambodia <sup>a</sup>	4.9	12.2	8.8	4.5	6.0	6.8	4.6	4.6	5.6
Indonesia <sup>a</sup>	1.6	4.0	4.7	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia <sup>a</sup>	13.0	9.1	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.9	6.9	8.0	7.6
Myanmar <sup>b</sup>	4.3	14.6	2.6	11.1	4.7	2.2	4.1	4.5	1.5
Philippines <sup>a</sup>	5.2	4.4	3.6	5.8	6.4	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.9
Singapore	13.6	4.1	4.4	3.6	5.2	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.7
Thailand <sup>a</sup>	7.0	4.2	5.5	0.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	4.6	4.5
Timor-Leste	12.9 (2001)	-1.2	5.2	6.2	2.0	3.4	7.0	2.2	...
Viet Nam	3.1	5.8	8.2	6.1	9.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	0.0	-0.4	-4.5	-1.2	3.1	10.5	-0.8	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	0.6 (2006)	-3.1	1.9	4.2	6.0	-0.5	5.2	-2.9
Papua New Guinea <sup>a</sup>	-28.5	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	9.3	8.7	3.1	2.5	3.5	0.0	...	...
Tonga	3.4	1.4	2.3	1.6	8.2	6.5	1.0	4.2	0.5
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	2.4	2.6	3.9	1.3	8.9	-1.9	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>									
Australia	4.3	4.5	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.0
Japan	1.8	1.2	2.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	1.3	0.1	0.1
New Zealand	1.4	4.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	6.2	4.4	3.1	2.2

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

- a Includes expenditure of nonprofit institutions serving households.  
b Data refers to total final consumption expenditure.

Sources: Economy sources.

## National Accounts

Table 2.2.17: Growth Rates of Real Government Consumption Expenditure

(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	2.8	19.0	3.9	-1.2	4.7	-2.4	-2.1	-3.0	12.5
Azerbaijan	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.7	1.5	6.8	1.1	-3.9	...
Georgia	...	...	-3.3 (2011)	9.0	4.4	10.9	1.1	1.6	...
Kazakhstan	15.0	10.8	2.7	9.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	-14.1	15.5
Kyrgyz Republic	5.9	-2.7	-1.1	-0.5	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.5
Pakistan	-6.7 (2001)	3.4	-0.6	1.5	8.1	8.2	5.3	8.6	0.8
Tajikistan	10.8 (2001)	0.4	0.9	4.1	3.3	1.7	5.7	4.5	...
Turkmenistan	28.0	17.9	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	7.0	8.4	6.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	6.1
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	2.4	-2.6	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.8	4.2	5.1
Korea, Republic of	6.5 (2001)	5.3	5.6	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.9	5.6	6.5
Mongolia	...	5.5 (2006)	15.3 (2011)	12.2	-4.7	10.6	-1.8	0.5	13.6
Taipei, China	0.6	0.5	1.2	3.8	-0.1	3.7	-0.4	4.0	0.1
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	0.9	7.7	6.8	7.9	8.8	8.4	7.8	15.4	9.0
Bhutan	-	2.8	7.5	2.4	10.8	4.2	4.4	3.1	...
India	1.4	8.8	5.2	7.6	7.5	6.1	11.8	10.1	11.8
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	7.8 (2002)	1.2	1.3	10.0	7.4	-0.4	10.5	13.5	7.8
Sri Lanka	5.3	12.0	-2.1 (2011)	6.0	10.2	2.3	-6.0	-5.1	9.6
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam	7.7	-1.0	5.3 (2011)	1.9	-3.6	-6.5	7.4	1.6	1.8
Cambodia	12.4	2.9	12.5	2.4	4.4	5.7	6.5	6.5	5.8
Indonesia	-0.9	6.6	0.3	1.2	5.3	-0.1	2.1	4.8	3.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1.6	6.5	3.4	4.4	4.5	1.1	5.5	3.3	2.0
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	-1.0	3.0	4.2	3.6	7.9	9.4	6.5	13.4	9.6
Singapore	18.3	4.0	10.2	0.6	8.9	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.8
Thailand	2.8	8.0	8.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	0.1	2.6	1.4
Timor-Leste	33.8 (2001)	-28.1	2.1	11.8	3.6	-1.2	-5.8	-1.0	...
Viet Nam	5.0	8.2	12.3	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.4	6.3	5.8
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	1.8	-0.7	-5.8	4.8	9.9	0.4	5.6	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	5.9 (2006)	-1.5	1.4	1.3	4.1	-0.9	4.4	0.3
Papua New Guinea	3.7	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	80.5	10.0	3.1	4.9	4.2	4.8	...	...
Tonga	1.9	-1.1	-8.3	-0.3	3.1	-1.4	2.4	1.1	9.7
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	-0.1	4.3	-3.7	16.9	-1.4	19.5	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>									
Australia	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.5	2.4	4.3	5.0	3.7	4.5
Japan	3.9	0.8	1.9	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.9	1.9
New Zealand	1.3	7.2	-0.4	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.9	4.4

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Sources: Economy sources.

Table 2.2.18: Growth Rates of Real Gross Capital Formation

(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	5.2	26.9	0.5	-3.0	-1.2	-8.7	15.4	28.4	-13.8
Azerbaijan	2.6	5.8	2.0	-1.7	-8.2	-19.0	1.2	-4.3	...
Georgia	...	...	14.3 (2011)	31.0	7.5	13.3	-2.3	6.5	...
Kazakhstan	10.7	35.0	2.0	8.6	5.5	2.5	3.1	2.9	9.0
Kyrgyz Republic	22.1	13.7	-5.2	15.7	-2.3	8.1	6.9	16.0	-5.2
Pakistan	2.5 (2001)	13.2	-6.5	2.8	14.6	7.3	9.8	10.7	-11.5
Tajikistan	39.2 (2001)	2.6	7.5	17.6	25.2	-6.6	-12.0	25.5	...
Turkmenistan	-6.0	12.4	21.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	18.9	12.5	7.9	8.4	21.5	30.6	17.9
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	16.1	0.0	11.3	1.6	-8.1	4.0	5.4	1.9	-14.9
Korea, Republic of	1.7 (2001)	2.2	17.1	3.6	6.5	6.3	10.9	-1.8	-2.5
Mongolia	...	15.0 (2006)	62.8 (2011)	-30.1	-26.5	2.1	34.6	18.6	17.9
Taipei, China	6.6	1.2	35.6	6.2	2.6	1.7	-0.8	6.7	5.4
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	7.3	10.7	8.6	9.9	7.1	8.9	10.1	10.5	8.4
Bhutan	26.5	-12.2	46.1	26.8	16.5	12.0	-2.2	-5.5	...
India	-5.5	19.3	20.1	6.1	7.0	9.8	15.3	0.2	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	-14.0 (2002)	9.5	34.4	22.8	9.4	10.7	37.8	19.9	9.7
Sri Lanka	8.7	9.4	20.2 (2011)	11.5	3.8	5.0	6.7	4.3	-9.5
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam	6.7 (2001)	0.5	37.0 (2011)	-31.2	6.6	-11.1	8.0	28.1	-4.4
Cambodia	12.7	30.7	-7.9	8.8	9.9	10.0	6.0	6.0	6.5
Indonesia	12.9	12.4	8.8	5.7	3.0	5.0	5.7	8.5	2.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	29.2	-2.5	25.3	2.5	6.7	4.4	6.2	-3.2	-3.8
Myanmar	11.3	29.8	34.6	7.5	16.1	4.3	8.1	-1.5	1.6
Philippines	1.1	-4.3	30.5	8.3	13.4	20.8	10.9	11.3	2.5
Singapore	29.9	0.6	22.5	0.2	-9.8	10.5	9.6	-1.4	-2.5
Thailand	8.0	21.7	32.0	-12.3	2.1	-3.8	11.0	16.2	...
Timor-Leste	10.5 (2001)	-7.9	2.8	7.3	-5.0	15.7	-16.0	-2.2	...
Viet Nam	10.1	11.2	10.4	8.9	9.0	9.7	9.8	8.2	7.9
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	10.0	18.8	-13.1	-12.2	20.8	30.6	3.3	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	-11.0 (2006)	3.3	37.1	0.3	9.8	12.0	-10.0	8.5
Papua New Guinea	36.8	-9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	71.0	85.2	-6.7	19.9	4.9	13.4	...	...
Tonga	-9.4	1.7	4.7	6.5	11.1	9.6	18.9	-23.2	7.9
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	7.7	-5.2	9.0	33.2	-21.5	15.9	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>									
Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.4	2.9	-0.9	3.5	0.5	1.5
New Zealand	-3.9	4.1	7.4	8.3	2.3	3.3	8.0	2.2	-0.9

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

Sources: Economy sources.

## National Accounts

**Table 2.2.19: Growth Rates of Real Exports of Goods and Services**  
(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	19.0	15.9	26.5	6.4	4.9	19.1	18.7	2.9	13.2
Azerbaijan	15.4	52.8	9.1	-1.9	-0.2	-2.0	-2.2	0.5	...
Georgia	...	...	16.6 (2011)	0.2	4.2	8.7	11.7	10.1	...
Kazakhstan	27.9	0.4	3.1	-2.5	-4.1	-4.5	8.0	9.6	2.2
Kyrgyz Republic	10.5	-11.0	-11.7	-6.2	-5.6	-3.8	6.1	-2.7	19.8
Pakistan	12.2 (2001)	11.7	15.7	-1.5	-6.3	-1.6	-0.6	12.7	14.5
Tajikistan	-20.8 (2001)	2.9	23.0	-	-	15.1	6.8	-5.2	...
Turkmenistan	82.7	19.2	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	2.1	-7.5	2.3	11.1	1.3	9.3	23.9
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>	16.9	12.2	17.6	1.0	-1.4	0.7	5.8	3.7	-5.6
Korea, Republic of	-1.8 (2001)	7.9	13.0	2.1	0.2	2.4	2.5	3.5	1.7
Mongolia	...	6.1 (2006)	18.2 (2011)	53.2	0.1	13.8	14.8	24.0	9.9
Taipei, China	17.4	8.4	27.6	6.0	0.4	-0.9	4.5	0.7	1.2
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	14.4	15.6	0.9	3.2	-2.8	2.2	-2.3	8.1	8.5
Bhutan	3.3	34.3	7.5	-5.3	-3.2	-5.3	6.5	4.6	...
India	18.2	26.1	19.5	1.8	-5.6	5.0	4.6	12.3	-3.6
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	-23.2 (2002)	-3.0	-10.4	18.8	6.8	-13.7	11.3	6.2	4.7
Sri Lanka	17.1	6.6	10.2 (2011)	4.3	4.7	-0.7	7.6	0.5	7.1
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam	11.9	-1.3	-3.0 (2011)	-0.1	-9.9	-1.9	-5.3	5.7	14.9
Cambodia	30.3	16.4	20.6	11.3	7.2	8.6	5.3	5.3	7.8
Indonesia	26.5	16.6	15.3	1.1	-2.1	-1.7	8.9	6.5	-0.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	16.1	8.3	11.1	5.0	0.3	1.3	8.7	2.2	-1.1
Myanmar	79.3	3.6	10.9	18.7	15.1	-0.4	13.5	12.0	11.3
Philippines	13.7	12.5	20.3	12.1	10.0	9.2	17.4	11.8	2.4
Singapore	14.3	12.8	17.8	3.6	5.0	-0.0	6.2	8.1	-1.6
Thailand	15.8	7.8	14.2	0.3	1.3	2.7	5.2	3.3	-2.6
Timor-Leste	23.2 (2001)	-10.6	28.0	-22.5	-28.3	8.5	-39.1	8.4	...
Viet Nam	11.0 (2002)	7.8	14.6	11.6	12.6	13.9	16.7	14.3	6.7
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	-11.6	44.3	10.9	-2.9	-11.3	-2.3	8.6	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	0.3 (2006)	5.7	9.7	12.7	-3.9	-9.3	-5.4	-13.1
Papua New Guinea	7.1	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	9.3	32.7	-11.3	-6.5	10.7	5.2	...	...
Tonga	-5.4	-5.4	-9.4	1.9	7.9	27.2	-5.8	1.3	-3.3
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	7.1	0.4	-0.7	4.9	19.5	-1.1	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>									
Australia	9.9	3.5	4.7	6.0	6.8	6.8	5.5	4.1	3.9
Japan	12.7	7.2	24.9	9.3	2.9	1.7	6.8	3.4	-1.8
New Zealand	6.1	-0.4	2.8	4.7	6.2	1.6	3.6	2.8	-0.4

... = data not available, -0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a The statistics for trade in goods and services are compiled based on the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchanting under the standards stipulated in the System of National Accounts 2008.

Sources: Economy sources.

**Table 2.2.20: Growth Rates of Real Imports of Goods and Services**  
(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	7.2	14.3	12.8	-1.0	-15.1	7.6	24.6	12.9	7.8
Azerbaijan	17.3	19.8	12.4	-2.1	8.4	-3.2	-0.8	-0.3	...
Georgia	...	...	15.6 (2011)	14.5	7.2	2.4	8.1	10.3	...
Kazakhstan	28.0	12.1	2.9	-4.0	-0.1	-2.0	1.0	6.6	11.6
Kyrgyz Republic	0.4	6.5	-6.9	1.6	-13.2	-1.1	7.4	7.4	2.9
Pakistan	2.2 (2001)	39.5	4.3	0.3	-1.6	16.0	21.2	17.6	4.3
Tajikistan	-14.5 (2001)	16.5	8.0	1.0	-	-7.5	-6.5	9.3	...
Turkmenistan	4.1	-9.3	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	-6.6	0.3	-11.2	-2.2	15.5	39.4	...
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>	17.1	9.3	18.2	1.0	-1.8	0.9	6.6	4.5	-6.8
Korea, Republic of	-3.5 (2001)	7.8	17.5	1.3	2.1	5.2	8.9	0.8	-0.4
Mongolia	...	6.7 (2006)	49.5 (2011)	6.8	-11.4	12.7	24.8	30.9	19.1
Taipei, China	14.7	3.6	30.1	5.6	1.3	-1.0	1.6	1.4	0.8
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	10.2	19.1	0.7	1.2	3.2	-7.1	2.9	27.0	8.4
Bhutan	4.2	13.0	28.7	-0.0	17.2	-9.3	-1.0	8.2	...
India	4.6	32.3	15.8	0.9	-5.9	4.4	17.4	8.6	-6.8
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	-15.1 (2002)	6.9	28.3	21.0	9.6	2.8	27.2	16.5	7.8
Sri Lanka	14.8	2.7	23.6 (2011)	9.6	10.6	7.9	7.1	1.8	-5.8
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam	-6.2	10.2	33.7 (2011)	-22.9	-8.9	-10.8	1.3	28.1	13.8
Cambodia	23.7	17.3	16.8	10.1	6.5	8.6	4.1	4.1	6.0
Indonesia	25.9	17.8	17.3	2.1	-6.2	-2.4	8.1	11.9	-7.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	24.4	8.9	15.6	4.0	0.8	1.4	10.2	1.3	-2.3
Myanmar	-8.0	2.2	51.9	22.3	21.6	-11.4	10.0	-2.2	-7.7
Philippines	11.8	3.7	20.7	9.9	15.0	18.8	15.1	14.6	1.8
Singapore	20.0	11.6	16.3	2.8	3.4	0.2	7.5	7.3	-1.7
Thailand	26.0	16.2	23.0	-5.3	0.0	-1.0	6.2	8.3	-4.4
Timor-Leste	27.4 (2001)	-33.2	-1.9	11.6	-7.6	8.2	-8.7	2.3	...
Viet Nam	15.8 (2002)	5.9	13.7	12.8	18.1	15.3	17.5	12.8	8.3
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	2.5	9.5	-6.4	-0.9	0.5	10.9	3.1	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	2.1 (2006)	0.9	11.6	2.5	8.3	-1.5	-3.6	0.6
Papua New Guinea	-4.7	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	14.3	52.2	-2.1	0.8	4.1	-2.9	...	...
Tonga	-0.7	2.1	3.0	-8.4	22.6	16.9	3.5	-1.4	4.8
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	2.9	-2.2	0.2	26.2	2.3	3.3	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>									
Australia	12.0	12.5	7.1	-2.3	1.0	-0.1	4.7	7.2	0.2
Japan	9.3	6.1	11.2	8.3	0.8	-1.6	3.4	3.4	-0.8
New Zealand	-1.1	4.9	11.5	7.4	2.3	5.2	7.2	3.9	0.7

... = data not available, -0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a The statistics for trade in goods and services are compiled based on the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchandising under the standards stipulated in the System of National Accounts 2008.

Sources: Economy sources.



## Production

**Table 2.2.21: Growth Rates of Agriculture Production Index**  
(%)

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	-15.9	10.7	-0.8	3.6	-3.7	5.3	...	...	...
Armenia	4.7	36.9	-18.3	0.3	6.1	-10.0	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	10.1	15.8	-0.7	-3.4	6.4	1.9	...	...	...
Georgia	-13.7	17.1	-6.2	-15.7	2.1	-5.2	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	-4.4	7.1	-10.4	1.0	3.4	5.4	3.0	3.5	0.9
Kyrgyz Republic	2.6	-4.2	-2.6	-0.5	6.2	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.6
Pakistan	1.3	-2.6	-1.9	7.4	-4.8	2.6	11.5	5.8	-13.4
Tajikistan	12.6	-6.8	1.1	-1.8	6.0	-2.7	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	7.4	3.4	2.8	-4.0	-5.2	3.2	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	3.1	5.0	4.5	-2.1	6.1	6.1	1.2	0.3	2.5
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Republic of	5.1	3.8	2.4	1.4	2.9	2.2	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	2.4	13.5	0.0	-5.9	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.9	0.0
Korea, Republic of	0.8	0.6	-5.9	2.5	-1.7	-1.4	...	...	...
Mongolia	-1.8	-7.1	-20.2	8.6	-1.9	5.6	...	...	...
Taipei, China	2.2	-5.8	2.1	1.0	-3.4	-3.7	5.7	2.6	-4.7
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	6.1	13.0	5.9	4.3	0.7	2.3	...	...	...
Bhutan	-10.2	23.5	4.5	2.1	0.1	3.4	...	...	...
India	-1.1	5.7	8.6	2.7	-1.2	2.3	...	...	...
Maldives	5.9	-20.0	-3.9	3.9	2.4	0.2	...	...	...
Nepal	5.1	2.0	1.0	4.3	-0.2	1.4	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	2.3	8.7	10.5	-9.5	4.5	0.6	...	...	...
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam	13.0	-26.6	4.9	-0.2	2.1	-0.3	...	...	...
Cambodia	1.8	26.7	8.7	0.3	1.4	5.0	...	...	...
Indonesia	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	0.5	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	14.3	4.0	6.9	17.1	11.0	4.0	...	...	...
Malaysia	3.5	4.6	0.5	-0.8	0.9	0.6	...	...	...
Myanmar <sup>a</sup>	10.3	7.2	1.9	1.3	2.3	-0.8	0.1	-3.9	-3.3
Philippines	2.7	2.2	-0.8	-3.3	-1.3	-2.2	...	...	...
Singapore	-59.2	-22.8	0.5	-0.3	-2.0	4.9	...	...	...
Thailand	8.8	-1.9	0.9	0.3	-3.5	-0.4	6.0	8.5	-0.7
Timor-Leste	6.0	6.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	-1.3	...	...	...
Viet Nam	3.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.4	-1.5	...	...	...
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	-3.3	3.3	-2.5	-0.5	-0.2	-1.8	...	...	...
Fiji	-0.1	1.6	-6.9	2.2	-3.3	-2.1	...	...	...
Kiribati	-5.5	1.1	-48.4	0.7	0.1	-0.2	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	-74.9	15.2	-5.0	0.0	-4.3	-5.6	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	-0.0	-3.5	-0.4	12.2	13.1	-20.8	...	...	...
Nauru	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	...	...	...
Niue	-4.3	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	3.2	1.8	-1.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	...	...	...
Samoa	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.1	4.1	-1.1	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	2.9	12.2	2.9	1.7	-0.8	-3.1	...	...	...
Tonga	-3.3	-0.2	-1.4	0.8	3.6	-1.5	...	...	...
Tuvalu	6.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.4	0.9	1.0	...	...	...
Vanuatu	-4.6	1.9	24.0	-8.8	0.2	1.0	...	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>									
Australia	-1.4	-0.4	-2.0	-0.3	0.5	-3.5	...	...	...
Japan	-0.5	1.0	-2.4	-0.2	-1.1	-3.8	...	...	...
New Zealand	6.9	-2.1	1.2	5.8	1.9	-0.8	...	...	...

... = data not available, -0.0 or 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a For 2010–2015, fiscal year is April–March. For 2016 onward, fiscal year is October–September.

Sources: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. FAOSTAT Database. <http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#home> (accessed 7 July 2020). For Kazakhstan; the Kyrgyz Republic; Pakistan (2001–2019); Uzbekistan (2015–2019); Hong Kong, China; Taipei, China; Myanmar (2011–2019); and Thailand (2006–2019): Economy sources.

**Table 2.2.22: Growth Rates of Manufacturing Production Index (%)**

ADB Regional Member	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Developing ADB Member Economies</b>									
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	34.6 (2002)	40.6	18.5	3.2	-12.6	3.7	1.5	4.8	1.4
Kazakhstan	22.8	6.4	13.9	1.1	0.2	0.6	5.6	4.5	4.4
Kyrgyz Republic	3.4	-15.6	10.1	-3.0	-7.8	5.4	7.6	5.0	8.3
Pakistan	1.0 (2001)	18.2	0.5	5.4	3.4	3.1	5.8	5.2	-2.3
Tajikistan	12.0	10.5	-6.2 (2009)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	0.8	6.4	8.9	8.0	5.9	6.7	4.2	7.9	9.4
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Republic of	...	18.2 (2006)	16.6	9.4	7.0	6.8	7.2	6.5	6.0
Hong Kong, China	-0.5	2.5	3.5	-0.4	-1.6	-0.4	0.4	1.3	0.4
Korea, Republic of	10.4	3.3	7.9	2.9	-0.3	2.3	2.3	1.3	0.1
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taipei, China	7.8	3.2	29.7	6.8	-1.2	1.9	5.3	3.9	-0.4
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	4.9	8.5	6.3	9.2	10.7	13.5	11.2	15.0	14.7
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	5.3	10.3	9.0	3.8	3.0	4.1	4.6	3.9	-1.3
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	-9.1	2.6	-2.7	7.0	0.3	-9.8	17.1	10.0	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	48.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	3.6	1.3	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	24.9	5.1	11.1	6.0	4.8	4.3	6.1	4.8	3.6
Myanmar <sup>a</sup>	...	...	10.1 (2011)	9.4	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.7	7.3
Philippines	-8.1	1.1	23.2	7.3	0.5	13.1	11.3	7.1	-8.5
Singapore	15.3	9.5	29.7	2.7	-5.1	3.7	10.4	7.0	-1.5
Thailand	6.9	5.0	14.2	-4.0	0.1	1.4	1.8	3.7	-3.6
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	...	...	...	1.0	1.6	0.8	2.9	-2.0	-1.6
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	-5.6	2.3 (2006)	7.6	-2.8	8.9	2.1	1.5	3.6	-2.8
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa <sup>b</sup>	2.8	-	15.2	3.2 (2013)	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Developed ADB Member Economies</b>									
Australia	1.4	-0.9	0.4	-1.1	-1.7	-2.4	-0.6	2.0	-1.5
Japan	5.7	1.4	15.6	1.9	-1.1	-	3.1	1.1	-3.0
New Zealand	4.3	0.6	4.6	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.1

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a For 2010–2015, fiscal year is April–March. For 2016 onward, fiscal year is October–September.

b Refers to volume indices of industrial production.

Sources: Economy sources.