

Goal 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization, and foster innovation

Table 1.9.1: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 9—Road and Rail Transport, Passenger and Freight Volume

Target 9.1: Develop quality, reliable, sustainable and resilient infrastructure, including regional and transborder infrastructure, to support economic development and human well-being, with a focus on affordable and equitable access for all				
ADB Regional Member	9.1.2.a: Passenger Volume, by Road Transport (passenger-km million) 2018	9.1.2.b: Freight Volume, by Road Transport (t-km million) 2018	9.1.2.c: Passenger Volume, by Rail Transport (passenger-km million) 2018	9.1.2.d: Freight Volume, by Rail Transport (t-km million) 2018
Developing ADB Member Economies				
Central and West Asia	794,358.1	627,870.2	3,546.7	392,598.7
Afghanistan	29,838.7	8,308.9	2.1	-
Armenia	14,616.6	1,863.2	44.7	385.6
Azerbaijan	63,818.3	11,499.6	1,060.0	11,605.3
Georgia	20,535.6	1,843.2	79.7	2,567.5
Kazakhstan	63,959.8	189,798.9	618.3	275,829.5
Kyrgyz Republic	13,554.1	5,026.1	55.2	164.1
Pakistan	453,782.0	365,188.6	971.7	65,007.5
Tajikistan	14,307.7	2,957.6	0.5	79.0
Turkmenistan	32,099.0	6,316.3	1.1	13,460.2
Uzbekistan	87,846.2	35,068.0	713.2	23,499.9
East Asia^a	6,683,971.5	7,694,549.5	1,478,661.1	2,839,677.0
China, People's Republic of	6,183,373.4	7,488,230.1	1,319,895.2	2,786,167.1
Hong Kong, China	79,123.1	11,536.2	2,533.6	13,067.6
Korea, Republic of	414,046.3	179,592.3	138,305.5	17,775.2
Mongolia	7,428.8	15,190.9	17,926.9	22,667.0
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...
South Asia	2,609,855.3	2,370,534.7	980,046.2	633,916.9
Bangladesh	220,182.1	19,007.0	92,733.6	6,857.6
Bhutan	695.5	1,304.8	5,749.3	-
India	2,348,298.9	2,333,311.8	754,212.3	626,592.6
Maldives	352.4	54.3	3,035.1	-
Nepal	17,311.6	6,847.5	3,635.4	-
Sri Lanka	23,014.8	10,009.2	120,680.5	466.7
Southeast Asia	776,054.0	871,077.6	1,773,269.8	48,425.7
Brunei Darussalam	53.1	934.9	7,215.4	-
Cambodia	14,491.7	9,782.4	23,295.8	1,452.5
Indonesia	236,758.1	350,247.9	611,785.5	5,896.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	8,559.6	21,362.4	15,487.4	-
Malaysia	44,426.2	104,133.4	170,097.3	7,239.1
Myanmar	48,134.7	12,757.2	29,067.5	3,991.4
Philippines	158,038.4	53,514.3	286,215.4	-
Singapore	23,023.0	618.1	106,035.4	766.8
Thailand	125,107.6	190,797.6	330,768.7	24,881.0
Timor-Leste	159.6	-	-	-
Viet Nam	117,301.9	126,929.4	193,301.4	4,198.6
The Pacific	26,563.7	4,641.4	1,828.8	-
Cook Islands	87.4	-	3.3	-
Fiji	2,680.4	573.3	334.2	-
Kiribati	323.4	-	11.9	-
Marshall Islands	1,205.7	-	21.9	-
Micronesia, Federated States of	529.2	-	37.3	-
Nauru	41.6	-	1.6	-
Niue	4.2	-	0.2	-
Palau	194.0	-	123.1	-
Papua New Guinea	15,884.5	4,067.7	835.0	-
Samoa	1,209.9	-	119.4	-
Solomon Islands	1,920.0	0.4	90.8	-
Tonga	732.9	-	83.8	-
Tuvalu	53.7	-	4.3	-
Vanuatu	1,696.7	-	162.0	-
Developed ADB Member Economies	1,014,705.0	502,606.8	449,695.6	479,876.9
Australia	108,455.4	275,076.5	21,328.7	440,500.1
Japan	887,224.7	210,994.4	423,147.9	28,839.1
New Zealand	19,024.9	16,535.9	5,219.0	10,537.7
DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES^a	10,890,802.6	11,568,673.4	4,237,352.6	3,914,618.2
ALL ADB REGIONAL MEMBERS^a	11,905,507.6	12,071,280.2	4,687,048.2	4,394,495.1
WORLD	57,305,098.1	36,985,778.8	9,876,627.3	17,275,052.1

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank, km = kilometer, t = metric ton.

a For reporting economies only.

Source: United Nations Statistics Division. Global SDG Indicators Database. <http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 30 July 2020).

Goal 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization, and foster innovation

Table 1.9.2: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 9—Growth in Manufacturing

ADB Regional Member	Target 9.2: Promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization; and, by 2030, significantly raise industry's share of employment and GDP, in line with national circumstances, and double its share in least developed countries					
	9.2.1: Manufacturing Value Added ^a				9.2.2: Manufacturing Employment as a Proportion of Total Employment	
	As a Proportion of GDP (%)		Per Capita (at constant 2015 \$)		Proportion of Total Employment (%)	
	2000	2019	2000	2019	2000	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies						
Central and West Asia						
Afghanistan	18.5	11.3	47.6	68.8	4.6 (2008)	7.7 (2017)
Armenia	9.8	10.1	124.0	432.2	6.1 (2009)	9.1 (2017)
Azerbaijan	9.0	4.7	134.4	251.1	4.8 (2007)	5.2
Georgia	9.3	10.9	128.2	449.0	5.9	6.2
Kazakhstan	13.0	10.3	567.3	1,159.4	7.7 (2001)	6.8 (2017)
Kyrgyz Republic	24.2	14.2	173.1	173.3	6.7 (2002)	7.6 (2016)
Pakistan	9.9	12.7	101.6	190.4	11.5	16.2
Tajikistan	40.3	16.3	175.1	176.9	4.7 (2004)	5.4
Turkmenistan	33.0	45.0	760.9	3,487.7	...	...
Uzbekistan	29.4	19.7	275.0	495.9	...	12.0
East Asia						
China, People's Republic of	26.1	28.8	562.7	2,863.7	...	...
Hong Kong, China	2.9	0.9	781.0	411.6	...	...
Korea, Republic of	21.6	27.5	3,520.1	8,251.9	20.3	16.8
Mongolia	7.7	8.1	124.4	357.3	5.4 (2003)	8.0
Taipei, China	21.0	31.6	2,936.7	7,662.5	27.7 (2001)	26.7 (2019)
South Asia						
Bangladesh	12.0	19.5	76.8	310.3	7.3	14.4 (2017)
Bhutan	7.3	7.5	84.6	254.4	3.0 (2006)	6.5 (2015)
India	13.5	15.5	102.8	314.9	10.7	12.2
Maldives	2.5	2.2	171.6	223.1	...	11.0 (2016)
Nepal	7.9	5.4	37.4	48.5	...	15.1 (2017)
Sri Lanka	20.8	16.3	398.9	705.4	16.5 (2002)	19.3 (2017)
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	17.2	15.9	5,843.6	4,784.9	...	3.8 (2017)
Cambodia	11.2	17.1	54.3	246.8	7.1	16.9 (2016)
Indonesia	23.2	20.8	433.9	807.7	13.0	14.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.7	8.0	61.8	207.4	...	7.9 (2017)
Malaysia	25.6	22.7	1,609.3	2,541.2	22.8	16.9
Myanmar	8.0	23.0	24.2	342.0	...	11.1
Philippines	21.2	20.5	374.2	711.1	8.9 (2006)	8.8
Singapore	21.0	18.3	7,285.6	10,557.5	19.5 (2001)	10.4
Thailand	27.5	26.7	967.5	1,772.4	...	16.5
Timor-Leste	1.8	0.5	20.0	11.7	...	7.2 (2016)
Viet Nam	11.4	16.7	107.3	432.8	9.2	17.9
The Pacific						
Cook Islands	4.0	2.9	498.7	504.8	...	...
Fiji	12.3	9.9	474.9	537.4	13.7 (2005)	5.6 (2016)
Kiribati	4.6	3.7	74.3	58.5	...	14.3 (2015)
Marshall Islands	1.3	0.8	34.9	27.6	0.8 (2009)	0.7 (2010)
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	2.4 (2014)
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	0.5 (2013)
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	1.0	1.0	132.7	155.2	...	0.5 (2014)
Papua New Guinea	2.6	2.3	52.1	60.9	1.1	1.8 (2010)
Samoa	18.0	8.4	549.6	362.8	...	6.8 (2017)
Solomon Islands	6.8	9.4	91.7	170.5	...	5.5 (2013)
Tonga	6.7	5.9	225.5	253.2	24.7 (2003)	...
Tuvalu	0.7	0.7	20.8	26.7	...	3.7 (2016)
Vanuatu	4.5	3.2	122.9	91.6	1.9 (2009)	...
Developed ADB Member Economies						
Australia	9.5	5.2	3,995.8	2,835.5	12.1	8.0
Japan	19.2	21.1	5,896.4	7,644.8	20.5	16.3
New Zealand	16.1	10.7	4,856.6	4,447.3	15.8	9.5

... = data not available, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

a United Nations Statistics Division figures calculated from GDP, manufacturing value added, and population data.

Sources: United Nations Statistics Division. Global SDG Indicators Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2020); For Taipei, China: United Nations Industrial Development Organization. Statistics Data Portal. <https://stat.unido.org/SDG> (accessed 8 July 2020).

Goal 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization, and foster innovation

Table 1.9.3: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 9—Carbon Dioxide Emissions

Target 9.4: By 2030, upgrade infrastructure and retrofit industries to make them sustainable, with increased resource-use efficiency and greater adoption of clean and environmentally sound technologies and industrial processes, with all countries taking action in accordance with their respective capabilities				
ADB Regional Member	9.4.1: Carbon Dioxide Emissions ^a			
	Per Unit of GDP (PPP) (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2010 \$)		Per Unit of Manufacturing Value-Added ^b (kg of CO ₂ equivalent per constant 2010 \$)	
	2000	2017	2000	2017
Developing ADB Member Economies				
Central and West Asia				
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...
Armenia	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.3
Azerbaijan	0.8	0.2	2.3	0.6
Georgia	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.9
Kazakhstan	0.8	0.6	2.2	2.7
Kyrgyz Republic	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6
Pakistan	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4
Tajikistan	0.3	0.2	-	1.0
Turkmenistan	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.1
Uzbekistan	1.9	0.4	2.3	0.6
East Asia				
China, People's Republic of	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.7
Hong Kong, China	0.2	0.1	0.8	2.1
Korea, Republic of	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
Mongolia	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.0
Taipei, China	...	...	0.6	0.2
South Asia				
Bangladesh	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Bhutan	...	...	...	...
India	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.5
Maldives	...	...	...	...
Nepal	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.7
Sri Lanka	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Southeast Asia				
Brunei Darussalam	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Cambodia	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Indonesia	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4
Myanmar	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.2
Philippines	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Singapore	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Thailand	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.8
The Pacific				
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...
Developed ADB Member Economies				
Australia	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Japan	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
New Zealand	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, \$ = United States dollar, ADB = Asian Development Bank, CO₂ = carbon dioxide, GDP = gross domestic product, kg = kilogram, PPP = purchasing power parity.

a Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion.

b For Taipei, China, the unit of measure is kilograms of CO₂ equivalent per constant 2015 United States dollar.

Sources: United Nations Statistics Division. Global SDG Indicators Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 16 July 2020); and United Nations Industrial Development Organization. Statistics Data Portal. <https://stat.unido.org/SDG> (accessed 16 July 2020).

Goal 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization, and foster innovation

Table 1.9.4: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 9—Research and Development

Target 9.5: Enhance scientific research, upgrade the technological capabilities of industrial sectors in all countries, in particular developing countries, including, by 2030, encouraging innovation and substantially increasing the number of research and development workers per 1 million people and public and private research and development spending				
ADB Regional Member	9.5.1: Research and Development Expenditure as a Proportion of GDP (%)		9.5.2: Researchers (Full-Time Equivalent) (per million inhabitants)	
	2000	2018	2000	2018
Developing ADB Member Economies				
Central and West Asia				
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...
Armenia	0.19	0.19	...	...
Azerbaijan	0.34	0.18	...	...
Georgia	0.22	0.30	...	1,464
Kazakhstan	0.18	0.12	407 (2007)	667
Kyrgyz Republic	0.16	0.11 (2017)	...	...
Pakistan	0.13	0.24 (2017)	79 (2005)	336 (2017)
Tajikistan	0.09 (2001)	0.10	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	0.36	0.13	662	476
East Asia				
China, People's Republic of	0.89	2.19	539	1,307
Hong Kong, China	0.46	0.86	1,170	4,026
Korea, Republic of	2.18	4.81	2,287	7,980
Mongolia	0.19	0.10	...	...
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...
South Asia				
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	...	...	...	...
India	0.76	0.65	110	253
Maldives	...	...	...	...
Nepal	0.05 (2008)	0.30 (2010)	61 (2002)	...
Sri Lanka	0.14	0.11 (2015)	135	106 (2015)
Southeast Asia				
Brunei Darussalam	0.02 (2002)	0.28	285 (2002)	...
Cambodia	0.05 (2002)	0.12 (2015)	18 (2002)	30 (2015)
Indonesia	0.07	0.23	213	216
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.04 (2002)	...	16 (2002)	...
Malaysia	0.47	1.44 (2016)	277	2,397 (2016)
Myanmar	0.11	0.03 (2017)	12 (2001)	29 (2017)
Philippines	0.14 (2002)	0.16 (2015)	54 (2002)	106 (2015)
Singapore	1.82	1.94 (2017)	4,128	6,803 (2017)
Thailand	0.24	1.00 (2017)	279 (2001)	1,350 (2017)
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	0.19 (2002)	0.53 (2017)	114 (2002)	708 (2017)
The Pacific				
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	0.03 (2016)	...	35 (2016)
Samoa	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...
Developed ADB Member Economies				
Australia	1.58	1.87 (2017)	3,475	4,532 (2010)
Japan	2.91	3.26	5,078	5,331
New Zealand	1.10 (2001)	1.37 (2017)	2,643 (2001)	5,530 (2017)

... = data not available, ADB = Asian Development Bank, GDP = gross domestic product.

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. UIS.Stat Database. <http://data.uis.unesco.org/#> (accessed 12 August 2020).

Goal 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization, and foster innovation

Table 1.9.5: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 9—Official International Support and Industry Value-Added

ADB Regional Member	Target 9.a: Facilitate sustainable and resilient infrastructure development in developing countries through enhanced financial, technological and technical support to African countries, least developed countries, landlocked developing countries and small island developing States		Target 9.b: Support domestic technology development, research, and innovation in developing countries, including by ensuring a conducive policy environment for, inter alia, industrial diversification and value addition to commodities	
	9.a.1: Total Official International Support to Infrastructure ^a		9.b.1: Proportion of Medium- and High-Tech Industry Value-Added in Total Value-Added	
	(constant 2018 \$ million)		(%)	
	2000	2018	2000	2017
Developing ADB Member Economies				
Central and West Asia	1,213.4	4,467.2	...	...
Afghanistan	0.4	469.8	13.6	9.5
Armenia	137.9	242.1	9.5	4.6
Azerbaijan	24.7	794.3	16.5	19.1
Georgia	145.8	480.2	21.4	8.6
Kazakhstan	245.1	299.5	5.2	13.4
Kyrgyz Republic	95.5	122.2	5.9	2.7
Pakistan	496.3	956.6	25.2	24.6
Tajikistan	17.1	220.6	2.7	2.2
Turkmenistan	1.9	4.5	...	...
Uzbekistan	48.8	877.3	...	...
East Asia^b	2,478.0	2,872.9	...	...
China, People's Republic of	2,359.0	2,591.2	42.9	41.5
Hong Kong, China	...	...	39.5	37.4
Korea, Republic of	...	...	58.9	63.0
Mongolia	119.0	281.7	2.5	5.4
Taipei, China	...	...	56.2	69.5
South Asia	4,009.0	10,826.0	...	...
Bangladesh	652.2	2,679.8	21.1	9.8
Bhutan	32.1	45.4	...	...
India	3,115.6	7,150.0	41.3	42.9
Maldives	12.0	87.6	2.6	2.6
Nepal	118.3	334.5	12.1	8.4
Sri Lanka	78.6	528.7	9.4	8.9
Southeast Asia^b	3,457.8	6,141.2	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	3.3	3.3
Cambodia	45.8	272.3	0.3	0.3
Indonesia	113.6	2,592.8	35.7	35.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	75.9	154.4	10.3	3.8
Malaysia	577.0	5.6	51.2	44.1
Myanmar	0.0	452.5	12.4	7.6
Philippines	799.7	644.3	38.1	43.3
Singapore	...	...	78.5	78.2
Thailand	704.2	535.2	37.9	40.7
Timor-Leste	2.7	56.9	...	...
Viet Nam	1,138.9	1,427.1	23.5	38.7
The Pacific^b	259.0	738.6	...	...
Cook Islands	1.0	9.7	...	...
Fiji	0.2	18.9	8.5	7.1
Kiribati	1.5	33.2	...	...
Marshall Islands	3.3	137.5	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	5.1	35.1	...	...
Nauru	0.0 (2002)	8.7	...	...
Niue	0.5	5.7	...	...
Palau	0.2	1.6	...	...
Papua New Guinea	219.1	301.3	12.6	12.6
Samoa	3.3	48.2	...	...
Solomon Islands	9.7	62.5	...	...
Tonga	5.0	33.0	1.6	1.6
Tuvalu	0.0 (2002)	3.4	...	...
Vanuatu	10.3	39.8	...	...
Developed ADB Member Economies	...	...	...	...
Australia	...	...	27.2	28.2
Japan	...	...	52.0	56.8
New Zealand	...	...	12.5	18.5
DEVELOPING ADB MEMBER ECONOMIES^b	11,417.2	25,045.8		

... = data not available, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank.

a Gross disbursements of total official development assistance and other official flows from all donors in support of infrastructure.

b Includes only reporting economies with data corresponding to the year heading.

Sources: United Nations Statistics Division. Global SDG Indicators Database. <http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 31 July 2020); and United Nations Industrial Development Organization. Statistics Data Portal. <https://stat.unido.org/SDG> (accessed 31 July 2020).

Goal 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization, and foster innovation

Table 1.9.6: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 9—Coverage by Mobile Networks

Target 9.c: Significantly increase access to information and communications technology and strive to provide universal and affordable access to the internet in least developed countries by 2020							
ADB Regional Member	9.c.1.a: Proportion of Population Covered by 2G Mobile Networks		9.c.1.b: Proportion of Population Covered by 3G Mobile Networks		9.c.1.c: Proportion of Population Covered by LTE Mobile Networks		
	(%)		(%)		(%)		
	2000	2018	2008	2018	2012	2018	
Developing ADB Member Economies							
Central and West Asia							
Afghanistan	72.0 (2007)	90.0	...	55.0	- (2014)	7.0	
Armenia	38.0 (2001)	100.0	81.1 (2009)	100.0	17.5	99.1	
Azerbaijan	93.5	100.0	32.2 (2009)	97.1	6.7	49.0	
Georgia	79.0 (2001)	100.0	...	100.0	8.9 (2013)	99.7	
Kazakhstan	94.0 (2001)	96.6	...	87.9	2.7	75.3	
Kyrgyz Republic	5.2 (2004)	99.2	...	88.0	0.5 (2014)	70.0	
Pakistan	27.1 (2001)	88.7	...	88.7	-	68.6	
Tajikistan	- (2001)	90.0 (2017)	...	90.0 (2017)	8.4	80.0 (2017)	
Turkmenistan	12.4 (2001)	95.8 (2017)	...	75.8 (2017)	6.0 (2013)	67.0 (2017)	
Uzbekistan	75.0 (2002)	98.6	...	75.5	1.0 (2014)	44.0	
East Asia							
China, People's Republic of	50.0	99.9	...	99.4	10.0 (2013)	99.4	
Hong Kong, China	100.0	100.0	99.0 (2009)	99.0	91.7	99.0	
Korea, Republic of	99.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	99.0 (2014)	99.9	
Mongolia	58.0	100.0	39.9	95.0	...	45.0	
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Asia							
Bangladesh	40.0 (2001)	99.6	...	95.2	59.0 (2014)	79.0	
Bhutan	5.4 (2005)	98.0	15.0 (2010)	90.0	5.0 (2013)	60.0	
India	21.1	97.0	-	94.0	2.0 (2014)	94.0	
Maldives	40.0	100.0	41.8 (2009)	100.0	11.4 (2013)	100.0	
Nepal	10.0 (2006)	92.5 (2017)	20.4 (2009)	54.1 (2017)	- (2014)	15.5 (2017)	
Sri Lanka	57.9 (2001)	99.0	...	86.0	5.0	80.0	
Southeast Asia							
Brunei Darussalam	...	99.1	...	95.9	5.0 (2013)	94.9	
Cambodia	80.0	99.0	43.0 (2009)	85.1	9.0 (2014)	80.3	
Indonesia	89.0	98.7	...	97.7	5.0 (2013)	97.6	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	55.0 (2005)	94.0	-	78.0	2.0 (2014)	43.0	
Malaysia	95.0 (2001)	96.3	74.0 (2009)	96.3	15.0 (2013)	93.0	
Myanmar	10.0 (2006)	95.2	...	94.2	- (2014)	75.0	
Philippines	70.0	99.0 (2017)	69.0 (2009)	93.0 (2017)	6.0	80.0 (2017)	
Singapore	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0 (2014)	100.0	
Thailand	25.9 (2005)	98.0	...	98.0	- (2014)	98.0	
Timor-Leste	38.0 (2003)	96.5	...	96.5	...	40.0	
Viet Nam	70.0 (2006)	99.7	...	99.6	- (2014)	93.9	
The Pacific							
Cook Islands	...	100.0 (2017)	...	55.0 (2017)	...	55.0 (2017)	
Fiji	40.0	98.0	...	94.0	15.0 (2014)	75.0	
Kiribati	...	71.0	...	67.0	10.0 (2013)	53.0	
Marshall Islands	...	65.0 (2017)	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	-	80.0 (2017)	...	15.0 (2017)	...	- (2017)	
Nauru	...	98.0 (2017)	98.0 (2010)	98.0 (2017)	- (2014)	30.0 (2017)	
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	30.0 (2005)	98.0 (2015)	...	88.0 (2016)	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	89.0 (2017)	...	64.4 (2017)	7.0 (2014)	50.0 (2017)	
Samoa	...	97.0 (2017)	...	91.0 (2017)	...	49.0 (2017)	
Solomon Islands	35.0	95.0	...	45.0	...	20.0	
Tonga	70.0 (2001)	98.0	...	96.0	- (2014)	65.0 (2017)	
Tuvalu	15.0 (2004)	48.0 (2017)	...	48.0 (2017)	...	- (2017)	
Vanuatu	20.0 (2002)	98.0	...	69.0	...	33.0	
Developed ADB Member Economies							
Australia	95.6	99.4	98.8	99.4	52.2	99.0	
Japan	99.0	99.9	...	99.9	84.0	99.0 (2017)	
New Zealand	97.0	98.0	97.0	98.0	50.0 (2014)	97.0	

... = data not available, - = magnitude equals zero, ADB = Asian Development Bank, LTE = Long-Term Evolution.

Source: United Nations Statistics Division. Global SDG Indicators Database. <http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 6 August 2020).