

Goal 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient, and sustainable

Table 1.11.1: Selected Indicators for Sustainable Development Goal 11—Sustainable Cities and Environment

| ADB Regional Member | Target 11.1: By 2030, ensure access for all to adequate, safe, and affordable housing and basic services, and upgrade slums | | Target 11.5: By 2030, significantly reduce the number of deaths and the number of people affected, and substantially decrease the direct economic losses relative to global gross domestic product caused by disasters, including water-related disasters, with a focus on protecting the poor and people in vulnerable situations | | Target 11.6: By 2030, reduce the adverse per capita environmental impact of cities, including by paying special attention to air quality and municipal and other waste management | |
|--|---|------|--|--|---|------------|
| | 11.1.1: Proportion of Urban Population Living in Slums, Informal Settlements, or Inadequate Housing (%) | | 11.5.2: Direct Economic Loss Attributed to Disasters ^a (\$ million) | | 11.6.2: Annual Mean Levels (µg/m ³) of Fine Particulate Matter (e.g., PM _{2.5} and PM ₁₀) in Cities (population weighted) | |
| | 2000 | 2018 | 2019 | | Total 2016 | Urban 2016 |
| Developing ADB Member Economies | | | | | | |
| Central and West Asia | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | ... | 70.7 | 558.3 | | 53.2 | 59.9 |
| Armenia | ... | 9.3 | 5.4 | | 30.5 | 32.9 |
| Azerbaijan | ... | ... | ... | | 18.2 | 18.5 |
| Georgia | ... | 34.1 | 0.2 | | 21.2 | 24.0 |
| Kazakhstan | ... | ... | 1.8 | | 11.3 | 14.5 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | ... | 9.7 | 4.8 | | 18.1 | 17.4 |
| Pakistan | 48.7 | 40.1 | 18.1 (2018) | | 55.2 | 56.2 |
| Tajikistan | ... | 26.0 | 12.9 (2018) | | 40.0 | 42.8 |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | | 19.0 | 24.2 |
| Uzbekistan | ... | 52.2 | ... | | 25.3 | 28.9 |
| East Asia | | | | | | |
| China, People's Republic of | 37.3 | 24.6 | ... | | 49.2 | 51.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... |
| Korea, Republic of | ... | ... | 5.9 (2018) | | 24.6 | 24.7 |
| Mongolia | 64.9 | 38.3 | 45.1 | | 40.4 | 49.5 |
| Taipei, China | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... |
| South Asia | | | | | | |
| Bangladesh | 77.8 | 47.2 | ... | | 58.3 | 58.6 |
| Bhutan | ... | ... | 1.9 (2018) | | 35.3 | 35.4 |
| India | 41.5 | 35.2 | ... | | 65.2 | 68.0 |
| Maldives | ... | 30.1 | 0.3 (2017) | | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| Nepal | 64.0 | 49.3 | 27.7 | | 94.3 | 99.5 |
| Sri Lanka | ... | ... | 145.7 | | 15.2 | 15.1 |
| Southeast Asia | | | | | | |
| Brunei Darussalam | ... | ... | ... | | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Cambodia | 78.9 (2005) | 45.1 | 180.2 | | 24.0 | 24.9 |
| Indonesia | 34.4 | 30.6 | 662.8 | | 15.6 | 16.4 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 79.3 (2005) | 21.1 | 11.7 (2012) | | 24.5 | 25.5 |
| Malaysia | ... | ... | 21.1 | | 16.0 | 17.3 |
| Myanmar | 45.6 (2005) | 56.1 | 537.4 | | 34.7 | 34.6 |
| Philippines | 47.2 | 42.9 | ... | | 18.4 | 18.7 |
| Singapore | ... | ... | ... | | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| Thailand | 26.0 (2005) | 23.7 | ... | | 26.2 | 26.6 |
| Timor-Leste | ... | 33.4 | 0.7 (2017) | | 17.9 | 18.2 |
| Viet Nam | 48.8 | 13.8 | 981.8 (2010) | | 29.7 | 30.1 |
| The Pacific | | | | | | |
| Cook Islands | ... | ... | ... | | 12.0 | ... |
| Fiji | ... | 11.2 | 21.5 (2018) | | 10.2 | 10.5 |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | ... | | 10.5 | 10.9 |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | 0.4 (2014) | | 9.4 | ... |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | ... | ... | ... | | 10.2 | 10.5 |
| Nauru | ... | ... | ... | | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| Niue | ... | ... | ... | | 11.5 | ... |
| Palau | ... | ... | 6.1 (2012) | | 12.2 | 12.4 |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | 1.7 (2013) | | 10.9 | 11.5 |
| Samoa | ... | ... | 27.1 (2009) | | 10.6 | 10.9 |
| Solomon Islands | ... | ... | 12.4 (2013) | | 10.7 | 11.5 |
| Tonga | ... | ... | 8.4 (2018) | | 10.1 | 10.2 |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | | 11.4 | ... |
| Vanuatu | ... | ... | 0.2 (2014) | | 10.3 | 11.0 |
| Developed ADB Member Economies | | | | | | |
| Australia | ... | ... | 184.6 (2018) | | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| Japan | ... | ... | 400.2 (2018) | | 11.4 | 11.8 |
| New Zealand | ... | ... | 120.8 (2018) | | 5.7 | 5.8 |

... = data not available, \$ = United States dollars, ADB = Asian Development Bank, m³ = cubic meter, PM = particulate matter, µg = microgram.

a The data are submitted to the United Nations' Global SDG Indicators Database by the United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction and have been extracted from two sources: (i) the Sendai Framework Monitoring System as provided by designated national focal points; and (ii) Desinventar disaster loss databases. Some of the data have not undergone an official validation process and may be subject to revision at a later date.

Source: United Nations Statistics Division. Global SDG Indicators Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/> (accessed 8 July 2020).

Click on the indicator name in the table header to access the time series in the Key Indicators Database.