

BASIC 2021 STATISTICS

Statistics and Data Innovation Unit
Economic Research and Regional Cooperation Department

CORE INDICATORS
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS
LAND POPULATION NATIONAL ACCOUNTS MONEY BALANCE OF PAYMENTS RESERVES EXTERNAL DEBT GOVERNMENT FINANCE CORE INDICATORS SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS LAND POPULATION NATIONAL ACCOUNTS MONEY BALANCE OF PAYMENTS RESERVES EXTERNAL DEBT GOVERNMENT FINANCE

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	CORE INDICATORS								
	Total Population	Average Annual Population Growth Rate	Proportion of Population below \$1.90 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) a Day	Proportion of Population Living below the National Poverty Line	Nominal Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	Annual Growth Rate of GDP	Per Capita Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas Method	Inflation Rate	Current Account Balance
	(million)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(\$ billion)	(%)	(\$)	(%)	(% of GDP)
	2020	2015–2020	2018	2019	2020	2020	2019	2020	2020
Afghanistan	31.40	3.0	...	47.3 ⁸	21.3	-5.0	530	5.6	10.7
Armenia	2.96	-0.3	1.1 ⁷	26.4	12.6	-7.6	4,680	1.2	-3.1
Azerbaijan	10.09	0.9	...	4.8	42.6	-4.3	4,480	2.8	-0.5
Bangladesh	169.81	1.4	14.3 ⁴	20.5	329.8	5.2	1,940	5.7	-1.5
Bhutan	0.75	1.0	1.5 ⁵	8.2 ⁵	2.5	0.9	3,140	3.0	-12.1
Brunei Darussalam	0.47	2.7	...	...	12.0	1.2	32,230	1.9	4.0
Cambodia	15.77	0.9	...	13.5 ²	26.9	-3.1	1,530	2.9	-11.4
China, People's Republic of	1,400.05 ⁷	0.5	0.5 ⁴	0.6 [*]	14,730.0	2.3	10,390	2.5	1.9
Cook Islands	0.02	0.4	...	...	0.3	-5.9	19,804	0.7	-6.0
Fiji	0.89	0.4	0.5 ¹	29.9 [*]	4.2 [*]	-19.0 [*]	5,800	-2.6	-17.8 [*]
Georgia	3.72	-0.1	3.8 ⁷	19.5	15.9	-6.2	4,780	5.2	-12.3
Hong Kong, China	7.48	0.5	...	15.8	349.4	-6.1	50,800	0.3	6.6
India	1,355.00	1.1	...	...	2,639.6 [*]	-8.0 [*]	2,120	6.2	1.0 [*]
Indonesia	270.20	1.1	2.9 ⁷	9.8 ⁸	1,058.4	-2.1	4,050	2.0	-0.4
Kazakhstan	18.88	1.3	0.0	4.3	169.8	-2.6	8,820	6.8	-3.5
Kiribati	0.12	1.7	...	...	0.2	0.6	3,350	1.0	3.9
Korea, Republic of	51.78	0.3	0.2 ⁴	16.3	1,630.5	-1.0	33,790	0.5	4.6
Kyrgyz Republic	6.52	2.0	0.6 ⁷	20.1	7.7	-8.6	1,240	6.3	4.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	7.23	1.6	10.0	18.3 ⁶	18.9	-0.5	2,570	5.1	-7.3
Malaysia	32.66	0.9	0.0 ³	5.6	336.7	-5.6	11,230	-1.1	4.4
Maldives	0.56	4.2	- ⁴	8.2 ⁴	3.8	-32.0	9,680	-1.4	-29.2
Marshall Islands	0.05	0.0	...	...	0.2	-5.5	5,081	0.3	13.8
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.11	0.3	15.4 ¹	41.2 ¹	0.3 [*]	-5.4 [*]	3,450	1.6	21.6 [*]
Mongolia	3.36	1.9	0.5	28.4 ⁶	13.1	-5.3	3,790	3.7	-4.4
Myanmar	54.82	0.9	1.4 ⁵	24.8 ⁵	80.4 [*]	3.3 [*]	1,390	5.7	-4.0 [*]
Nauru	0.01	1.3	...	24.0 ¹	0.1 [*]	0.8 [*]	14,230	1.0	4.6 [*]
Nepal	29.89	1.4	...	...	33.9	-1.9	1,090	6.2	-0.9
Niue	0.002	-1.2	...	...	0.0 ⁶	6.5 ⁶	14,546 ⁵	2.7	22.7 ⁶
Pakistan	216.24	2.4	4.4	24.3 ³	264.1	-0.4	1,410	10.7	-1.1
Palau	0.02	0.2	...	...	0.3 [*]	-10.3 [*]	16,490	-	-32.6 [*]
Papua New Guinea	8.93	2.2	...	37.5 ⁵	23.6	-3.3	2,750	4.9	18.8
Philippines	109.95	1.6	4.7	16.7 ⁶	350.1	-9.6	3,850	2.6	3.6
Samoa	0.20	0.6	1.1 ¹	18.8 ¹	0.8	-3.2	4,190	1.5	1.2
Singapore	5.69	0.5	...	...	340.1	-5.4	59,590	-0.2	17.6
Solomon Islands	0.71	2.3	...	12.7 ¹	1.5 [*]	-4.5 [*]	2,390	3.0	-1.7 [*]
Sri Lanka	21.92	0.9	0.9 ⁴	4.1 ⁴	80.7 [*]	-3.6 [*]	4,020	4.6	-1.3 [*]
Taipei, China	23.58	0.1	- ⁴	1.3	669.3	3.1	27,491	-0.2	14.1
Tajikistan	9.43	2.2	4.1 ³	26.3	7.9	4.5	1,030	9.4	4.3
Thailand	69.67	0.5	0.1 ⁷	6.2	501.7	-6.1	7,260	-0.8	3.2
Timor-Leste	1.31	2.1	22.0 ²	41.8 ²	1.6	-7.9	2,020	0.5	-19.3
Tonga	0.10	-0.4	1.0 ³	22.1 ³	0.5	-0.8	5,000	0.2	-3.8
Turkmenistan	6.03	1.6	...	...	47.4	1.6	6,800	10.0	0.5
Tuvalu	0.01	0.7	...	...	0.0	0.5	5,620	1.6	-0.4
Uzbekistan	33.91	1.8	...	11.0	57.7	1.6	1,800	12.9	-5.4
Vanuatu	0.29	2.3	...	...	0.9 [*]	-9.8 [*]	3,210	3.0	-1.0 [*]
Viet Nam	97.58	1.2	1.8	5.8 ⁴	271.2	2.9	2,590	3.2	4.6

* Refers to preliminary or estimated figures. ⁸ Differs from standard definition, or refers to only part of the country/economy. "\$" refers to United States dollars. 1 - 2013 2 - 2014 3 - 2015 4 - 2016 5 - 2017 6 - 2018 7 - 2019 8 - 2020
... denotes data not available from 2013 to 2020. - denotes value equal to zero. 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed.

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; International Energy Agency; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Global Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators Database; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank Global Financial Inclusion; World Bank World Development Indicators; World Bank PovcalNet Database; World Health Organization); ADB. 2021. *Asian Development Outlook 2021*. Manila; ADB. 2020. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2020*. Manila; economies' sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	LAND	POPULATION			SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS											
	Surface Area	Population Density	Total Fertility Rate	Age Dependency Ratio	(1.1.1) Proportion of Employed Population below \$1.90 PPP a Day			(2.1.1) Prevalence of Undernourishment	(2.2.1) Prevalence of Stunting among Children under 5 Years of Age	(2.2.2) Prevalence of Malnutrition (Wasting) among Children under 5 Years of Age		(3.1.1) Maternal Mortality Ratio	(3.2.1) Under-5 Mortality Rate	(3.2.2) Neonatal Mortality Rate	(3.3.2) Tuberculosis Incidence	(3.4.1) Mortality Rate Attributed to Cardiovascular Disease, Cancer, Diabetes, or Chronic Respiratory Disease
	('000 km ²)	(persons per km ² of surface area)	(births per woman)	(% of working-age population)	%			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(per 100,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 100,000 population)	(%)
	2018	2020	2018	2020	2019			2017-2019	2018	2018	2018	2017	2019	2019	2019	2019
	Total	Female	Male													
Afghanistan	652.86	48	4.5	80	34.3	45.1	31.4	29.9	38.2	5.1	4.1	638	60	36	189	35.3
Armenia	29.74	100	1.8	48	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.6	9.4 ⁴	4.4 ⁴	13.7 ⁴	26	12	6	26	19.9
Azerbaijan	86.60	117	2.1	43	-	-	-	<2.5	17.8 ¹	3.2 ¹	14.1 ¹	26	20	11	60	27.2
Bangladesh	147.57	1,151	2.0	47	5.6	6.2	5.3	13.0	30.8	8.4	2.2	173	31	19	221	18.9
Bhutan	38.39	20	2.0	45	0.8	1.0	0.7	...	...	...	...	183	29	17	165	18.5
Brunei Darussalam	5.77	82	1.8	39	-	-	-	<2.5	...	...	...	31	11	6	64	18.5
Cambodia	181.04	87	2.5	56	9.9	9.2	10.6	14.5	32.4 ²	9.7 ²	2.2 ²	160	27	15	287	22.5
China, People's Republic of	9,600.01	146 ⁷	1.7	42	0.3	0.3	0.2	<2.5	8.1 ¹	1.9 ¹	9.1 ¹	29	8	4	58	15.9
Cook Islands	0.24	64	2.7 ⁸	71 ^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	8	4	13	...
Fiji	18.27	49	2.8	53	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.9	...	...	...	34	26	11	66	37.7
Georgia	69.70	53	2.1	55	3.0	2.6	3.3	8.2	...	...	...	25	10	5	74	24.9
Hong Kong, China	1.11	6,740	1.1 ⁷	45	-	-	-	<2.5	...	...	...	-⁷	2	1	63	...
India	3,287.26	412	2.2	49	7.7	8.6	7.4	14.0	34.7 ⁵	17.3 ⁵	1.6 ⁵	145	34	22	193	21.9
Indonesia	1,916.86	141	2.3	47	3.5	3.6	3.4	9.0	30.5	10.2	8.0	177	24	12	312	24.8
Kazakhstan	2,724.90	7	2.7	59	-	-	0.0	<2.5	8.0 ³	3.1 ³	9.3 ³	10	11	5	68	22.4
Kiribati	0.81	147	3.6	67	...	...	...	3.0	...	...	...	92	51	22	436	50.8
Korea, Republic of	100.37	516	1.1	40	-	-	-	<2.5	...	...	...	11	3	2	59	7.3
Kyrgyz Republic	199.95	33	3.0	60	0.1	0.1	0.2	6.4	11.8	2.0	6.9	60	18	12	110	20.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	236.80	31	2.7	57	7.8	7.3	8.3	...	33.1 ⁵	9.0 ⁵	3.5 ⁵	185	46	22	155	26.8
Malaysia	330.35	99	2.0	44	-	-	-	3.0	20.7 ⁴	11.5 ⁴	6.0 ⁴	29	9	5	92	18.4
Maldives	0.30	1,858	1.9	30	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	53	8	5	36	11.6
Marshall Islands	0.18	303	2.7 ⁸	78 ^x	...	...	...	...	34.8 ⁵	3.5 ⁵	4.1 ⁵	92	32	15	483	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.70	151	3.1	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	29	16	100	46.3
Mongolia	1,564.12	2	2.9	55	0.1	0.1	0.1	21.3	9.4	0.9	10.5	45	16	8	428	35.0
Myanmar	676.59	81	2.2	46	1.1	1.1	1.0	14.1	29.4 ⁴	6.6 ⁴	1.5 ⁴	250	45	22	322	24.9
Nauru	0.02	585	3.9 ⁸	72 ^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-³	31	20	182	30.0 ⁵
Nepal	147.18	203	1.9	53	4.3	4.4	4.3	6.1	36.0 ⁴	9.6 ⁴	1.2 ⁴	186	31	20	238	21.5
Niue	0.26	6	2.7 ⁸	90 ^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-⁴	23	13	-	18.5 ⁴
Pakistan	796.10	272	3.5	64	1.3	1.6	1.3	12.3	37.6	7.1	2.5	140	67	41	263	29.4
Palau	0.46	39	2.2 ⁸	54 ^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	9	38	...
Papua New Guinea	462.84	19	3.6	63	22.6	29.9	15.5	...	...	...	...	145	45	22	432	36.0
Philippines	300.00	366	2.6	55	2.2	1.9	2.4	14.5	30.3	5.6	4.0	121	27	13	554	24.5
Samoa	2.84	70	3.9	73	...	...	...	<2.5	4.9 ²	3.9 ²	5.3 ²	43	15	8	11	31.2
Singapore	0.72	7,908	1.2	35	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	8	3	1	41	9.5
Solomon Islands	28.90	25	4.4	78	20.9	19.2	22.6	13.2	31.7 ³	8.5 ³	4.5 ³	104	20	8	66	39.2
Sri Lanka	65.61	334	2.2	54	0.4	0.4	0.4	7.6	17.3 ⁴	15.1 ⁴	2.0 ⁴	36	7	4	64	13.2
Taipei, China	36.20	652	1.1 ⁷	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	...	...	...	16 ⁷	5 ⁴	2	37	12.5 ⁴
Tajikistan	141.38	67	3.6	68	1.7	2.3	1.4	...	17.5 ⁵	5.6 ⁵	3.3 ⁵	17	34	15	83	28.3
Thailand	513.12	136	1.5	42	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	10.5 ⁴	5.4 ⁴	8.2 ⁴	37	9	5	150	13.7
Timor-Leste	14.87	88	4.0	70	16.6	15.5	17.4	30.9	51.7 ¹	9.9 ¹	1.6 ¹	142	44	20	498	19.9
Tonga	0.75	133	3.6	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	17	7	11	24.8
Turkmenistan	488.10	12	2.8	55	0.2	0.2	0.3	4.0	11.5 ³	4.2 ³	5.9 ³	7	42	24	45	27.7
Tuvalu	0.03	353	3.4 ⁸	75 ^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	16	296	...
Uzbekistan	448.92	76	2.4	51	7.3	5.0	8.9	2.6	10.8 ⁵	1.8 ⁵	4.6 ⁵	29	17	10	67	25.3
Vanuatu	12.19	24	3.8	72	9.8	28.9 ¹	4.7 ¹	4.9 ¹	72	26	11	41	39.7
Viet Nam	331.23	295	2.0	45	1.9	2.1	1.8	6.4	23.8 ⁵	5.8 ⁵	5.9 ⁵	43	20	11	176	21.2

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS																			
	(4.2.2) Participation Rate in Organized Learning (1 year before the official primary entry age)			(4.c.1) Proportion of Teachers with the Minimum Required Qualifications				(5.5.1) Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments	(6.1.1) Proportion of Population Using Safely Managed Drinking Water Services			(6.2.1) Proportion of Population Using Safely Managed Sanitation Services, Including a Hand-washing Facility with Soap and Water			(7.1.1) Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity	(7.2.1) Renewable Energy Share in the Total Final Energy Consumption	(8.2.1) Annual Growth Rate of Real GDP per Employed Person	(8.5.2) Unemployment Rate, by Sex		
	(%)			(%)				(%)	(%)			(%)			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
	2019			2019				2020	2017			2017			2019	2018	2019	2020	2019	2019
	Total	Female	Male	Preprimary	Primary	Lower Secondary	Upper Secondary	2020	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	2019	2018	2019	Total	Female	Male
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	21.4	-0.9	11.7	13.8	10.2	
Armenia	49.3	50.3	48.4	82.0 ⁵	73.6	73.6	75.4	23.5	86.5	...	...	48.2	45.3	...	100	11.1	7.8	20.2	20.3	17.7
Azerbaijan	74.2	81.1	68.2	93.8	99.8	99.6	70.6	17.4	73.6	...	...	...	92.2	...	100	2.0	1.8	6.3	5.7	4.0
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	50.4 ⁵	55.0	66.3	20.9	55.4	44.6	61.5	...	...	32.3	92	30.7	6.1	5.3	6.6	3.2
Bhutan	41.4 ⁸	41.3 ⁸	41.5 ⁸	100.0 ⁸	100.0 ⁸	100.0 ⁸	100.0 ⁶	14.9	36.2	48.9	27.6	...	...	...	100	81.1	1.5	3.7	3.0	1.8
Brunei Darussalam	82.9	82.2	83.5	63.7	86.6	89.5	90.6	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	0.0	3.2	8.4	8.3	6.0
Cambodia	54.0	55.7	52.3	98.0	100.0	100.0 ⁶	...	20.0	25.8	56.6	16.7	...	...	...	92	61.8	5.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.9	...	92.3	...	72.1	83.7	56.1	100	13.1	6.6	5.0	4.0	5.1
Cook Islands	98.4	100.0	96.9	100.0	100.0	...	...	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	4.4	...	...	...	...
Fiji	99.4	98.7	100.0	...	92.3	...	...	19.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	27.9	0.2	4.8	5.3	3.5
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.7	80.0	...	...	27.2	15.9	...	100	27.9	5.4	12.1	10.2	12.8
Hong Kong, China	97.4	100.0	95.2	96.5	96.0	...	...	17.1 ⁴	100.0	100.0	...	91.8	91.8	...	100	0.2	-0.9	5.8	2.4	3.6
India	...	...	...	...	73.1	75.0	76.2	14.4	...	...	56.0	...	...	39.0	97	31.7	3.5	7.1	5.2	5.3
Indonesia	95.8 ⁶	100.0 ⁶	91.8 ⁶	...	...	...	...	20.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	20.9	1.7	4.1	3.4	3.8
Kazakhstan	77.7 ⁸	77.5 ⁸	78.0 ⁸	100.0 ²	100.0 ⁸	...	...	27.1	89.5	...	...	...	90.5	...	100	1.9	4.2	6.1	5.3	4.3
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	72.7 ⁴	100.0 ⁴	...	8.9	4.6 ⁶	5.8 ⁶	3.2 ⁶	...	...	...	100	41.1	...	9.3 ³	5.6 ³	11.9 ³
Korea, Republic of	98.6 ⁶	98.7 ⁶	98.6 ⁶	...	...	...	...	19.0	98.2	...	...	99.9	...	...	100	3.2	1.2	4.1	3.6	3.9
Kyrgyz Republic	89.8	90.5	89.1	...	95.4 ⁵	...	...	16.5	68.2	93.5	53.9	...	...	...	100	23.2	3.2	7.9	8.7	5.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	69.2	69.7	68.7	89.6	96.9	98.1	97.6	27.5	16.1	26.3	10.8	58.1	62.4	55.8	100	41.9	2.6	1.0	0.6	0.7
Malaysia	99.3 ³	100.0 ³	98.6 ³	96.6 ⁶	96.7	...	...	14.9	93.3	...	...	88.6	...	...	100	5.3	2.6	4.6	3.6	3.1
Maldives	93.2	94.6	92.0	88.7 ⁶	88.8	94.1	91.3	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	1.1	0.9	7.2	5.2	6.0
Marshall Islands	68.8	69.2	68.5	...	...	48.4	...	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	11.7	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	68.0	65.6	70.3	99.3 ⁴	34.8	100.0 ⁴	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	1.8	...	8.9 ²	13.9 ²	5.4 ²
Mongolia	96.1	95.1	97.1	95.7	88.9	...	...	17.3	23.7	...	...	...	...	...	99	3.4	-0.2	4.3	4.8	5.8
Myanmar	11.8 ⁶	11.8 ⁶	11.7 ⁶	81.4 ⁶	95.3 ⁶	89.5 ⁶	87.7 ⁶	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	60.1	4.6	1.8	0.6	0.4
Nauru	94.5	100.0	89.2	100.0 ⁴	100.0 ⁴	100.0 ⁴	100.0 ⁴	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	0.7	...	13.3 ¹	18.0 ¹	10.0 ¹
Nepal	87.0	82.9	91.0	83.4	97.3	85.4	81.3	32.7	27.2	34.1	25.6	...	...	...	90	75.0	3.6	4.4	2.7	3.0
Niue	81.0	61.9	100.0	100.0 ⁴	92.3 ⁴	80.0 ⁴	100.0 ³	15.0	97.2	...	...	...	...	...	100	23.3	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	93.4	86.2	100.0	...	76.9	57.5	...	20.2	35.3	40.0	32.6	...	...	...	74	41.7	-1.6	4.7	4.3	3.9
Palau	90.9 ²	81.3 ²	100.0 ²	100.0 ²	33.7 ⁴	59.3 ⁴	...	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	0.1	...	1.4 ²	1.8 ²	1.1 ²
Papua New Guinea	71.4 ⁴	71.1 ⁴	71.8 ⁴	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	49.6	3.4	2.7	1.3	3.4
Philippines	86.3	87.0	85.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	28.0	46.7	61.5	33.7	51.6	54.0	49.6	96	23.2	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.1
Samoa	35.1	35.3	34.8	100.0 ⁶	88.0 ⁵	...	79.5 ⁴	10.0	54.7 ⁷	...	...	48.5	37.7	50.9	99	36.6	2.8	8.9	9.8	7.4
Singapore	94.2	...	...	100.0	98.3 ⁶	...	...	29.5	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	100	0.7	-0.4	5.2	3.2	3.1
Solomon Islands	65.6	67.0	64.3	24.9 ⁶	82.4	93.9	63.0 ³	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	48.5	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	87.0 ⁶	83.1 ⁶	81.5 ⁶	76.8 ⁶	5.4	...	90.8	...	...	...	...	100	51.4	2.3	4.8	6.9	3.0
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 ³	...	...	100.0 ³	...	...	...	2.5 ⁵	2.0	4.5	3.6	3.9
Tajikistan	12.5 ⁵	11.6 ⁵	13.4 ⁵	100.0 ⁴	100.0 ⁵	...	...	23.8	47.9	...	...	...	...	...	100	39.5	6.7	7.5	5.2	7.5
Thailand	98.7	98.7	98.8	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	15.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	23.7	3.0	1.0	0.7	0.7
Timor-Leste	50.2	51.8	48.7	...	...	...	...	38.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	18.4	0.5	5.1	6.0	3.1
Tonga	...	...	...	100.0 ²	92.5 ³	...	...	7.4	26.0 ⁷	46.5 ⁷	19.4 ⁷	...	...	...	98	1.7	-1.0	4.4	3.7	2.6
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.0	93.9	96.9	90.7	...	...	...	100	0.1	4.9	4.4	2.0	4.9
Tuvalu	93.4	100.0	87.1	100.0	78.3	67.1 ⁶	62.0 ⁶	6.3	...	49.8	...	6.3	4.2	9.7	100	9.9	...	8.5 ⁴	16.2 ⁴	4.6 ⁴
Uzbekistan	45.8	45.0	46.5	95.7	100.0	99.0 ⁵	93.4 ⁵	32.0	58.9	86.1	31.1	...	...	...	100	1.5	4.4	6.0	5.5	5.8
Vanuatu	62.0 ³	61.9 ³	62.2 ³	46.0 ³	63.0 ³	21.5 ³	...	-	44.1	64	30.8	0.2	2.0	1.4	1.9
Viet Nam	99.9 ⁶	99.8 ⁶	100.0 ⁶	99.8	99.5	99.6	...	26.7	99	23.5	7.5	2.3	2.0	2.1

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS											
	(8.10.1) Number of Commercial Bank Branches and ATMs		(8.10.2) Proportion of Adults (15 Years and Older) with an Account at a Bank or Other Financial Institution or with Mobile Money Service Provider	(9.4.1) CO ₂ Emissions		(9.a.1) Total Official Flows for Infrastructure		(9.c.1) Proportion of Population Covered by Mobile Network			(10.1.1)	
	(per 100,000 adults)		(%)			(disbursements, constant 2018, \$ million)		(%)			Growth Rates of Household Expenditure or Income per Capita among the Bottom 40% of the Population (%)	Growth Rates of Household Expenditure or Income per Capita (%)
	2019		2017	2018		2019		2019				
	Commercial Bank Branches	ATMs		Million Metric Tons	Per Unit of GDP (PPP)	Official Development Assistance (ODA)	Other Official Flows (OOF)	2G	3G	LTE/WiMAX		
Afghanistan	1.9	1.6	14.9	...	...	558.0	4.1	90.0	60.0	22.0	...	...
Armenia	24.2	65.5	47.8	5.4	0.2	48.2	240.1	100.0	100.0	99.3	1.3 (2013-2018)	2.4 (2013-2018)
Azerbaijan	10.7 ³	34.5	28.6	30.9	0.2	65.9	466.5	100.0	97.6	93.0	...	...
Bangladesh	9.0	9.4	50.0	82.0	0.1	1,674.6	960.2	99.6	95.4	82.0	...	...
Bhutan	19.3	48.1	33.7 ²	...	...	73.5	8.6	98.0	95.0	78.0	1.6 (2012-2017)	1.7 (2012-2017)
Brunei Darussalam	17.6	74.0	...	7.1	0.2	...	...	99.0	96.0	95.3	...	...
Cambodia	8.3	23.3	21.7	10.5	0.2	273.1	124.3	99.0	85.1	80.3	...	...
China, People's Republic of	8.9	95.5	80.2	9,809.2 ⁷	0.4	207.3	2,279.4	99.9	99.9	99.9	8.4 (2013-2016)	7.1 (2013-2016)
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	5.0	100.0 ⁵	55.0 ⁵	55.0 ⁵	...	...
Fiji	11.3	53.9	62.7	...	...	8.7	10.1	98.0 ⁶	94.0 ⁶	75.0 ⁶	...	...
Georgia	33.6	85.1	61.2	8.8	0.2	260.4	381.9	100.0	100.0	99.7	1.6 (2014-2019)	0.5 (2014-2019)
Hong Kong, China	21.0	53.2	95.3	42.6	0.1	...	...	100.0	99.0	99.0	...	...
India	14.6	21.0	79.9	2,309.1 ⁷	0.2	3,403.4	3,971.0	99.1	98.2	97.9	...	...
Indonesia	15.6	53.4	48.9	542.9	0.2	582.3	1,426.3	98.7	97.7	97.6	4.6 (2015-2019)	3.8 (2015-2019)
Kazakhstan	2.5	85.9	58.7	214.0	0.4	7.2	854.1	98.0	88.8	75.7	-0.3 (2013-2018)	-0.2 (2013-2018)
Kiribati	5.7 ¹	14.3 ¹	...	...	...	18.7	0.0 ⁶	72.0	71.0	53.0	...	...
Korea, Republic of	15.1	267.0 ⁶	94.9	586.2 ⁷	0.3 ⁷	...	...	99.9	99.9	99.9	2.5 (2012-2016)	2.3 (2012-2016)
Kyrgyz Republic	8.0	39.3	39.9	10.5	0.5	121.5	34.4	99.3	91.0	85.0	1.8 (2014-2019)	2.7 (2014-2019)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3.2 ⁶	25.7 ⁶	29.1	17.8	0.4	94.6	30.7	95.0	82.0	43.0 ⁶	1.9 (2012-2018)	3.1 (2012-2018)
Malaysia	10.1	44.7	85.3	228.0	0.2	1.2	0.0 ⁶	96.7	95.5	87.2	7.0 (2011-2015)	5.0 (2011-2015)
Maldives	13.9	35.0	...	...	...	44.2	2.0 ⁶	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Marshall Islands	13.4	5.7	...	...	...	8.2	36.1	65.0 ⁵	...	65.0 ³	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	12.8	12.8	...	...	...	25.7	0.2	...	15.0 ⁵	- ⁵	...	...
Mongolia	63.9	148.8	93.0	21.1	0.5	75.1	189.6	100.0 ⁶	96.0	59.0	1.1 (2011-2018)	0.8 (2011-2018)
Myanmar	5.6	6.9	26.0	31.5	0.1	482.4	168.4	95.2 ⁶	94.2 ⁶	75.0 ⁶	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	38.5	...	98.0 ⁵	98.0 ⁵	30.0 ⁵	...	...
Nepal	17.8	16.5	45.4	11.2	0.1	337.3	6.0	92.5 ⁵	54.1 ⁵	15.5 ⁵	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	...	...	-³	...	...	...
Pakistan	10.4	10.8	21.3	194.1	0.2	807.5	630.2	88.8	76.6	68.7	1.1 (2013-2018)	1.5 (2013-2018)
Palau	...	45.8 ⁵	...	...	...	6.5	0.7	98.0 ³	88.0 ⁴	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	1.5 ⁶	8.2 ⁶	...	...	...	188.5	145.1	89.0 ⁵	64.4 ⁵	50.0 ⁵	...	...
Philippines	9.2	29.0	34.5	132.1	0.1	905.8	475.9	99.0 ⁵	93.0 ⁵	80.0 ⁵	6.1 (2015-2018)	3.4 (2015-2018)
Samoa	23.7	45.7	...	...	...	60.3	2.8 ⁵	97.0 ⁵	91.0 ⁵	49.0 ⁵	...	...
Singapore	7.8	58.8	97.9	47.4	0.1	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Solomon Islands	4.2 ⁵	11.9 ⁵	...	...	...	81.7	71.4	95.0 ⁶	45.0 ⁶	20.0 ⁶	...	...
Sri Lanka	18.6 ³	17.2 ³	73.6	20.6	0.1	302.3	254.6	99.0	89.0	80.0	3.7 (2012-2016)	4.1 (2012-2016)
Taipei, China	16.5	148.1	94.2	257.0	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	22.9 ⁶	10.5 ¹	47.0	6.8	0.2	150.7	76.0	90.0 ⁵	90.0 ⁵	80.0 ⁵	...	...
Thailand	11.2	115.1	81.6	241.0	0.2	252.5	114.1	98.0	98.0	98.0	0.7 (2015-2019)	0.1 (2015-2019)
Timor-Leste	6.2	8.9	...	...	...	58.5	20.1	96.5	96.5	45.0	...	...
Tonga	33.0 ⁶	40.5 ⁶	...	...	...	59.6	3.4 ⁶	99.0	99.0	96.0	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	40.6	69.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	95.8 ⁵	75.8 ⁵	67.0 ⁵	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	...	48.0 ⁵	48.0 ⁵	- ⁵	...	...
Uzbekistan	34.2	38.5	37.1	108.0	0.4	522.5	775.0	99.2	80.7	47.7	...	...
Vanuatu	21.2	47.9	41.4	...	90.0	70.0	50.0
Viet Nam	4.0	25.9	30.8	226.5	0.3	743.4	555.7	99.8	99.8	97.0	5.8 (2014-2018)	6.5 (2014-2018)

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS									
	(11.6.2) Average Annual Mean of Particulate Matter of 2.5 Microns in Diameter or Smaller (PM2.5) Concentration Levels in Urban Areas ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	(12.2.1) Material Footprint		(12.2.2) Domestic Material Consumption		(14.5.1) Coverage of Protected Areas in Relation to Marine Areas	(15.1.1) Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area	(16.9.1) Proportion of Children under 5 Years of Age Whose Births Have Been Registered with a Civil Authority	(17.3.2) Volume of Remittances in United States Dollars as a Proportion of Total GDP	(17.4.1) Debt Service as a Percentage of Exports of Goods and Services
		2017		2017						
	2016	Million Metric Tons	Per Capita	Million Metric Tons	Per Capita	2020	2020	2019	2019	2019
Afghanistan	59.9	43.4	1.2	67.9	1.9	-	1.9	42.3 ³	4.3	2.4
Armenia	32.9	23.9	8.2	32.5	11.1	-	11.5	99.3 ⁴	11.2	12.7
Azerbaijan	18.5	61.5	6.3	90.1	9.2	0.4	13.7	...	2.7	6.5
Bangladesh	58.6	388.9	2.4	438.3	2.7	5.4	14.5	56.0	6.1	4.1
Bhutan	35.4	8.4	10.4	8.4	10.4	-	71.4	...	2.2	6.6
Brunei Darussalam	5.8	8.6	20.0	9.8	22.9	0.2	72.1	...	...	...
Cambodia	24.9	57.9	3.6	84.7	5.3	1.4	45.7	73.3 ²	5.6	1.4
China, People's Republic of	51.0	29,432.1	20.9	35,194.1	25.0	5.5	23.3	...	0.1	1.0
Cook Islands	12.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	65.0	100.0 ⁵	...	...
Fiji	10.5	6.5	7.2	5.9	6.5	0.9	62.4	...	5.2	6.4
Georgia	24.0	35.7	9.1	26.5	6.8	0.7	40.6	98.5 ⁵	12.9	5.2
Hong Kong, China	35.0 ⁷	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	0.1	...
India	68.0	6,162.0	4.6	7,417.2	5.5	0.2	24.3	79.7 ⁴	2.9	2.9
Indonesia	16.4	1,649.8	6.3	1,974.2	7.5	3.1	49.1	74.4	1.0	10.2
Kazakhstan	14.5	330.0	18.1	530.4	29.1	50.7	1.3	99.7 ³	0.3	3.7
Kiribati	10.9	...	...	0.7	6.3	11.8	1.5	91.6	10.3	...
Korea, Republic of	24.7	1,456.7	28.6	808.6	15.9	2.5	64.5	...	0.4	...
Kyrgyz Republic	17.4	52.3	8.7	50.7	8.4	-	6.9	98.9 ⁶	28.5	6.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	25.5	51.7	7.5	82.2	12.0	-	71.9	73.0 ⁵	1.6	6.7
Malaysia	17.3	763.8	24.2	609.4	19.3	3.3	58.2	...	0.4	...
Maldives	7.7	6.3	14.5	3.0	6.8	0.1	2.7	98.8 ⁵	0.1	11.0
Marshall Islands	9.4	...	...	0.1	2.0	0.3	52.2	83.8 ⁵	14.2 ⁶	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	10.5	...	...	0.2	2.3	0.0	92.0	...	5.8 ⁶	...
Mongolia	49.5	42.6	13.9	106.2	34.5	-	9.1	99.6 ⁶	4.0	5.4
Myanmar	34.6	76.4	1.4	187.6	3.5	0.5	43.7	81.3 ⁴	3.2	3.4
Nauru	12.5	...	...	...	...	-	-	95.9 ¹	5.3 ⁶	...
Nepal	99.5	81.6	2.8	114.4	3.9	-	41.6	77.2	26.9	7.3
Niue	11.5	...	...	...	...	40.6	72.6	...	...	...
Pakistan	56.2	628.6	3.2	875.8	4.4	0.8	4.8	42.2 ⁶	8.0	31.1
Palau	12.4	...	...	0.0	1.2	100.0	90.0	...	0.8	...
Papua New Guinea	11.5	21.3	2.6	84.0	10.2	0.1	79.2	13.4 ⁵	0.0	3.7
Philippines	18.7	461.4	4.4	416.5	4.0	1.7	24.1	91.8 ⁵	9.3	6.0
Samoa	10.9	1.6	7.9	1.0	5.3	0.1	57.1	66.9 ⁸	17.2	9.1
Singapore	18.3	434.4	76.1	186.3	32.6	0.0	22.0	99.9	-	...
Solomon Islands	11.5	...	...	4.3	7.1	0.1	90.1	88.0 ³	1.6	1.3
Sri Lanka	15.1	85.8	4.1	116.8	5.6	0.1	34.2	...	8.0	25.4
Taipei, China	14.1 ⁸	...	...	...	...	1.1	60.7 ⁷	...	...	...
Tajikistan	42.8	33.0	3.7	31.2	3.5	-	3.1	95.8 ⁵	28.6	8.0
Thailand	26.6	1,033.1	15.0	879.1	12.7	4.4	38.9	99.8	1.5	0.5
Timor-Leste	18.2	...	...	10.0	7.7	1.4	61.9	60.4 ⁴	5.0	0.5
Tonga	10.2	...	...	1.8	16.9	0.1	12.4	97.7	37.2	3.3
Turkmenistan	24.2	124.0	21.5	95.0	16.5	3.0	8.8	99.9	0.0 ⁶	...
Tuvalu	11.4	...	...	0.0	1.1	0.0	33.3	...	10.8 ¹	...
Uzbekistan	28.9	192.3	6.0	289.6	9.1	-	8.4	...	14.8	3.3
Vanuatu	11.0	2.1	7.6	1.7	6.1	0.0	36.3	43.4 ¹	3.8	4.7
Viet Nam	30.1	1,209.2	12.7	1,400.7	14.7	0.6	47.2	96.1 ²	6.5	1.4

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS			MONEY	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS			RESERVES	EXTERNAL DEBT		GOVERNMENT FINANCE			
	Annual Real Growth Rates on Value Added			Gross Domestic Investment	Annual Change in Money Supply	Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports	Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports	Trade Balance	Gross International Reserves	Total Outstanding				
	(%)			(% of GDP)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(% of GDP)	(\$ million)			(% of GDP)		
	2020									2020	2019	2020		
	Agriculture	Industry	Services	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	(\$ million)	(% of GNI)	Revenue	Expenditure	Fiscal Balance
Afghanistan	5.0	-5.0	-9.6	...	12.1	-10.1	-4.5	-23.9	9,727	1,457	5.7	27.0	29.5	-2.5
Armenia	-4.0	-2.8	-9.2	17.2	9.0	-15.5	-19.5	-10.5	2,614	6,053	41.8	25.2	30.6	-5.4
Azerbaijan	1.9	-5.7	-3.9	23.5	1.1	-36.6	-11.1	5.9	5,335 ⁵	9,398 ⁵	23.3 ⁵	34.1	36.5	-2.4
Bangladesh	3.1	6.5	5.3	31.8	12.7	-17.1	-8.6	-5.4	36,037	44,095	12.2	9.4	14.9	-5.5
Bhutan	2.6	-1.1	3.8	33.7	21.0	6.7	-11.8	-9.8	1,344	2,873	113.9	29.3	32.0	-2.7
Brunei Darussalam	11.7	2.9	-1.9	40.6	-0.4	-8.3	6.9	10.5	3,997	...	...	10.9	28.0	-17.1
Cambodia	0.5	-1.2	-6.7	21.0	15.3	16.5	-5.4	-13.4	21,334	8,673	30.1	22.7	25.3	-2.6
China, People's Republic of	3.0	2.6	2.1	42.9	10.1	4.6	-0.6	3.5	3,356,529	2,057,300 ⁷	14.2	18.0	24.2	-6.2
Cook Islands	-8.6	-27.5	-1.3	...	7.3 ⁷	110.6	-5.0	-30.5	...	55	...	37.1	39.8	-2.8
Fiji	4.3 [*]	-27.0 [*]	-19.1 [*]	17.8 ⁶	1.7	-22.2	-20.5	-18.4 [*]	945	788	13.1	26.4 [*]	34.6 [*]	-8.2 [*]
Georgia	3.5	-2.8	-7.8	26.2	23.3	-12.3	-13.8	-29.5	3,900	17,043	86.1	25.1	34.4	-9.3
Hong Kong, China	4.6	-8.3	-6.8	19.8	6.5	0.8	-1.0	-1.7	491,775	1,783,421	437.1	20.0	30.3	-9.5
India	3.0 [*]	-8.2 [*]	-8.1 [*]	32.2 ⁷	12.4	-11.9	-20.7	-3.7 [*]	585,324	563,500	19.3	8.2 [*]	17.7 [*]	-9.5 [*]
Indonesia	1.8	-2.8	-1.4	32.4	12.4	-3.0	-18.1	2.7	135,897	417,527	36.8	10.6	16.8	-6.2
Kazakhstan	5.6	1.6	-5.6	25.9	16.9	-19.4	-9.7	6.3	35,638	158,565 ⁷	97.1	20.7	24.7	-4.0
Kiribati	9.0 ⁵	-15.8 ⁵	3.3 ⁵	24.5 ⁵	...	4.5	4.2	-60.6	...	35	9.3	116.6	117.2	-0.7
Korea, Republic of	-3.4	-0.5	-1.1	31.6	9.8	-7.2	-8.8	5.0	443,098	542,448	26.7	19.6	25.7	-6.1
Kyrgyz Republic	1.1	-10.3	-10.0	24.8	23.9	-1.6	-26.2	-18.3	2,557	7,234	87.6	25.4	28.7	-3.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2.1	6.2	-5.5	...	17.0	4.1	-9.4	-2.6	1,319	18,353	92.6	12.8	18.1	-5.3
Malaysia	-2.2	-6.5	-5.5	19.7	4.0	-6.0	-9.0	9.8	102,830	238,838	64.4	15.9	19.4	-3.5
Maldives	6.4	-21.3	-32.7	...	14.2	-28.9	-39.1	-37.7	985	1,976	29.9	25.4	52.9	-27.5
Marshall Islands	-22.9	-3.0	-5.1	23.9 ⁶	...	-20.1	-20.0	-26.4	...	65	25.6 ⁶	69.9	74.8	-4.9
Micronesia, Federated States of	-0.8 [*]	-5.2 [*]	-7.2 [*]	7.5 [*]	...	-3.4	-0.5	-30.7 [*]	...	65	19.7 ⁶	79.3 [*]	79.3 [*]	0.0 [*]
Mongolia	6.2	-6.2	-7.1	39.5 ⁷	16.3	-2.2	-12.7	13.5	4,534	32,162	250.9	28.1	37.8	-9.6
Myanmar	1.8 [*]	5.1 [*]	2.5 [*]	30.7 [*]	15.4	3.4	5.2	-4.1 [*]	8,528	27,600	20.6	18.1 [*]	23.0 [*]	-4.9 [*]
Nauru	5.2 ³	-17.1 ³	11.6 ³	...	...	-9.0	-8.1	-46.0 [*]	...	31	18.4	157.5 [*]	125.4 [*]	32.2 [*]
Nepal	2.2	-4.2	-3.6	31.3	18.1	-7.5	-18.9	-26.9	11,646	6,678	17.3	21.8	29.1	-5.5
Niue	1.7 ⁶	90.4 ⁶	4.7 ⁶	...	...	-2.8 ⁶	10.6 ⁶	-59.8 ⁶	...	- ⁶	...	50.1	55.0	-4.9
Pakistan	2.7	-2.9	-0.6	15.4	15.9	-7.2	-18.2	-7.5	12,132	112,795	34.9	14.3	23.5	-9.1
Palau	-4.2 ⁷	5.9 ⁷	0.6 ⁷	30.4 ⁷	...	-23.5	-17.0	-47.7 [*]	...	137	29.4	42.8 [*]	54.0 [*]	-11.2 [*]
Papua New Guinea	0.8	-5.7	-1.0	...	4.7 ⁷	-19.7	-28.2	26.8	2,709	5,374	17.5	13.9	22.0	-8.1
Philippines	-0.2	-13.2	-9.2	17.4	9.5	-11.3	-22.9	-9.1	110,117	98,488	20.1	15.9	23.5	-7.6
Samoa	-2.2	-7.7	-2.3	...	-0.9	-7.4	-9.5	-33.6	182	372	48.3	36.7	30.5	6.2
Singapore	-10.0	-0.4	-6.4	22.6	12.7	-6.7	-7.7	27.5	362,305	1,603,028	459.2	13.8	20.1	-6.3
Solomon Islands	-4.5 [*]	-6.1 [*]	-4.1 [*]	18.8 [*]	6.6	-17.7	-18.6	-1.7 [*]	647	126	6.1	34.4 [*]	36.9 [*]	-2.5 [*]
Sri Lanka	-2.4 [*]	-6.9 [*]	-1.5 [*]	25.2 [*]	23.4	-15.9	-19.5	-7.4 [*]	5,665	49,212	62.5	9.6 [*]	21.5 [*]	-11.9 [*]
Taipei, China	1.3	6.1	1.2	23.7	9.4	4.3	-1.1	11.2	529,911	189,873	...	10.7	12.5	-1.9
Tajikistan	8.8	9.7	-2.6	19.0 ⁶	18.4	19.8	-5.9	-21.9	1,385 ⁷	3,192	30.6	27.2	30.2	-3.0
Thailand	-3.4	-5.3	-6.9	23.9	10.1	-6.6	-13.5	7.9	247,579	190,010	34.0	14.7	19.3	-6.1
Timor-Leste	-7.9	-7.9	-7.9	16.0	-5.4	-33.0	-11.0	-32.7	19,647	297	8.8	63.7	72.7	-9.0
Tonga	3.6 ⁷	4.6 ⁷	0.8 ⁷	25.4 ⁷	-15.6 ⁷	24.7	3.1	-38.2	242	182	32.9	36.3	31.1	5.3
Turkmenistan	5.0	1.3	1.2	49.6 ⁵	9.1	-24.2	-10.8	8.9	32,400 ²	8,354 ³	21.3 ³	13.0	12.9	0.1
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	3.5	-69.2	83	7	14.2	153.5	144.4	9.1
Uzbekistan	3.0	0.7	0.1	37.5	17.9	-7.7	-10.1	-10.8	34,900	33,800	40.7	26.9	29.1	-2.3
Vanuatu	-9.6 [*]	-2.0 [*]	-13.5 [*]	22.8 [*]	-0.7	-40.7	-16.4	-28.1 [*]	544	378	38.9	41.1 [*]	40.7 [*]	0.4 [*]
Viet Nam	2.7	4.0	2.3	26.7	12.6	7.0	3.7	11.3	95,199	45,243 ¹	29.0 ¹	21.0	26.8	-5.8

* Refers to preliminary or estimated figures. † Differs from standard definition, or refers to only part of the country/economy. "\$" refers to United States dollars. 1 - 2013 2 - 2014 3 - 2015 4 - 2016 5 - 2017 6 - 2018 7 - 2019 8 - 2020
... denotes data not available from 2013 to 2020. - denotes value equal to zero. 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed.

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; International Energy Agency; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Global Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators Database; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank Global Financial Inclusion; World Bank World Development Indicators; World Bank PovcalNet Database; World Health Organization); ADB. 2021. *Asian Development Outlook 2021*. Manila; ADB. 2020. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2020*. Manila; economies' sources; staff estimates.