

# BASIC 2022 STATISTICS

Statistics and Data Innovation Unit

Economic Research and Regional Cooperation Department



April 2022

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ECONOMY	CORE INDICATORS								
	Total Population	Average Annual Population Growth Rate	Proportion of Population below \$1.90 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) a Day	Proportion of Population Living below the National Poverty Line	Nominal Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	Annual Growth Rate of GDP	Per Capita Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas Method	Inflation Rate	Current Account Balance
	(million)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(\$ billion)	(%)	(\$)	(%)	(% of GDP)
	2021	2016–2021	2019	2020	2021	2021	2020	2021	2021
Afghanistan	31.40 <sup>7</sup>	3.0	...	49.4 <sup>π</sup>	20.1 <sup>7</sup>	-2.4 <sup>7</sup>	611 <sup>π</sup>	5.2	11.2 <sup>7</sup>
Armenia	2.96	-0.2	0.4 <sup>7</sup>	27.0	13.9	5.7	4,220	7.2	-2.7
Azerbaijan	10.14	0.8	...	6.2	54.6 <sup>*</sup>	5.6	4,480	6.7	12.9
Bangladesh	171.68	1.4	14.3 <sup>3</sup>	20.5 <sup>6</sup>	416.2 <sup>*</sup>	6.9	2,030	5.6	-0.9
Bhutan	0.76	1.0	1.5 <sup>4</sup>	8.2 <sup>4</sup>	2.6	3.5	2,840	7.4	-11.0
Brunei Darussalam	0.43	0.6	...	...	12.0 <sup>7</sup>	-1.5	31,510	1.7	12.5
Cambodia	16.41	1.4	...	17.8 <sup>6</sup>	27.0 <sup>*</sup>	3.0	1,500	2.9	-45.7
China, People's Republic of	1,412.60	0.3	0.1	- <sup>π</sup>	17,869.8	8.1	10,550	0.9	1.8
Cook Islands	0.02	0.4	...	...	0.3	-29.1	18,143	2.2	-12.5
Fiji	0.90	0.4	2.6	24.1 <sup>6</sup>	4.4 <sup>*</sup>	-4.1	4,890	0.2	-11.9
Georgia	3.72	-0.1	4.2 <sup>7</sup>	21.3	18.3	10.6	4,270	9.6	-9.5
Hong Kong, China	7.41	0.2	...	17.3	366.9	6.4	48,630	1.6	11.2
India	1,369.00	1.1	...	...	3,195.2 <sup>*</sup>	8.9	1,920	5.4	-1.6
Indonesia	272.25	1.0	2.2 <sup>8</sup>	10.1 <sup>8</sup>	1,185.9	3.7	3,870	1.6	0.3
Kazakhstan	19.13	1.3	0.0 <sup>5</sup>	5.3	190.8	4.0	8,710	8.0	-3.0
Kiribati	0.12	1.7	1.3	21.9	0.2	1.5	2,960	1.0	32.3
Korea, Republic of	51.74	0.2	0.2 <sup>3</sup>	15.3	1,798.5	4.0	32,960	2.5	4.9
Kyrgyz Republic	6.64	2.0	1.1 <sup>7</sup>	25.3	8.5	3.6	1,160	11.9	-7.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	7.34	1.6	10.0 <sup>5</sup>	18.3 <sup>5</sup>	18.4 <sup>*</sup>	2.3	2,520	3.7	-5.0
Malaysia	32.66	0.6	0.0 <sup>2</sup>	8.4	372.7 <sup>*</sup>	3.1	10,570	2.5	3.5
Maldives	0.57	3.8	-	5.4 <sup>6</sup>	5.0 <sup>*</sup>	31.6	6,490	0.5	-18.0
Marshall Islands	0.05	-0.0	0.8	7.2 <sup>6</sup>	0.2	-3.3	4,940	1.0	23.5
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.11	0.3	...	...	0.4 <sup>*</sup>	-1.2	3,950	2.0	0.5
Mongolia	3.38	1.8	0.5 <sup>5</sup>	27.8	15.1	1.4	3,740	7.1	-13.0
Myanmar	55.29	0.9	1.4 <sup>4</sup>	24.8 <sup>4</sup>	64.0	-18.4	1,350	3.6	-1.1
Nauru	0.01	1.4	...	...	0.1 <sup>*</sup>	1.5	15,990	1.2	4.1
Nepal	30.30	1.4	...	...	35.4 <sup>*</sup>	2.3	1,190	3.6	-8.0
Niue	0.00	-1.1	...	...	0.0 <sup>*</sup>	5.6 <sup>6</sup>	14,016 <sup>4</sup>	2.7 <sup>7</sup>	15.7 <sup>5</sup>
Pakistan	222.59	2.1	3.6 <sup>5</sup>	21.9 <sup>5</sup>	341.4	5.6	1,270	8.9	-0.6
Palau	0.02	0.2	...	...	0.2	-17.1	14,390	0.5	-55.9
Papua New Guinea	9.12	2.2	...	37.5 <sup>4</sup>	26.8 <sup>*</sup>	1.3	2,720	4.5	22.0
Philippines	110.20	1.5	4.7 <sup>5</sup>	23.7 <sup>8</sup>	393.6	5.6	3,430	3.9	-1.8
Samoa	0.20	0.6	...	22.7 <sup>5,*</sup>	0.8	-8.1	4,050	-3.0	-10.6
Singapore	5.45	-0.6	...	...	397.0	7.6	54,920	2.3	18.1
Solomon Islands	0.73	2.3	...	...	1.6	-0.5	2,300	-0.2	-6.0
Sri Lanka	22.16	0.9	0.9 <sup>3</sup>	4.1 <sup>3</sup>	84.5 <sup>*</sup>	3.7	3,720	6.0	-4.2
Taipei, China	23.49	-0.0	- <sup>3</sup>	1.3	777.1	6.4	28,794	2.0	15.0
Tajikistan	9.61	2.1	4.1 <sup>2</sup>	26.3 <sup>6</sup>	8.1	9.2	1,060	8.0	2.6
Thailand	69.82	0.4	0.0 <sup>7</sup>	6.8	539.1	1.6	7,040	1.2	-2.2
Timor-Leste	1.34	2.1	22.0 <sup>1</sup>	41.8 <sup>1</sup>	1.7	1.8	1,990	3.8	-39.1
Tonga	0.10	-0.3	1.0 <sup>2</sup>	22.1 <sup>2</sup>	0.5 <sup>*</sup>	-3.0	5,190	1.4	0.1
Turkmenistan	6.12	1.6	...	...	54.2	5.0	...	12.5	0.6
Tuvalu	0.01	0.6	...	...	0.1	1.5	5,820	6.7	-1.8
Uzbekistan	34.56	1.8	...	11.5	59.1	7.4	1,740	10.7	-6.6
Vanuatu	0.30	2.3	8.6	15.9	1.0 <sup>*</sup>	-1.0	3,190	2.1	-7.0
Viet Nam	98.51	1.1	1.8 <sup>5</sup>	6.7 <sup>5</sup>	362.6 <sup>*</sup>	2.6	2,650	1.8	-1.1

\* = preliminary or forecast figures, π = differs from standard definition or refers to only part of the economy, \$ = United States dollars, 1 = 2014 2 = 2015 3 = 2016 4 = 2017 5 = 2018 6 = 2019 7 = 2020 8 = 2021

... = data not available from 2014 to 2021, - = magnitude equals zero, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer, LTE/WiMax = Long Term Evolution/wireless communication standard based on IEEE 802.16, µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter.

Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; International Energy Agency; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization's Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Global Sustainable Development Goals [SDG] Indicators Database; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank Global Financial Inclusion; World Bank Poverty and Inequality Platform; World Bank's World Development Indicators); ADB. 2022. *Asian Development Outlook 2022*. Manila; ADB. 2021. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2021*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

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On the cover (clockwise from top left): A foreign exchange booth catering to foreign tourists in Thailand; elementary students wearing masks sit with distance at each other during graduation in Japan; farmers training on tree caring techniques in Viet Nam; and a high school student getting clean water in India. (photos by ADB).



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ECONOMY	LAND				POPULATION												SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS										
	Surface Area	Population Density	Total Fertility Rate	Age Dependency Ratio	(1.1.1b) Proportion of Employed Population below \$1.90 PPP a Day (Age 15+)			(2.1.1) Prevalence of Undernourishment	(2.2.1) Prevalence of Stunting among Children under 5 Years of Age	(2.2.2) Prevalence of Malnutrition (Wasting) among Children under 5 Years of Age		(3.1.1) Maternal Mortality Ratio	(3.2.1) Under-5 Mortality Rate	(3.2.2) Neonatal Mortality Rate	(3.3.2) Tuberculosis Incidence	(3.4.1) Mortality Rate Attributed to Cardiovascular Disease, Cancer, Diabetes, or Chronic Respiratory Disease											
					%					2019	2019						2019	2019	2019	2019							
					2021	2019	2019														Total	Female	Male	2018-2020	2019	2019	2019
	('000 km <sup>2</sup> )	(persons per km <sup>2</sup> of surface area)	(births per woman)	(% of working-age population)	%			%			%		(per 100,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 100,000 population)	(%)										
2018	2021	2022	2020	%			%			%		(per 100,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 100,000 population)	(%)											
Afghanistan	652.86	60 <sup>7</sup>	4.2 <sup>7</sup>	80	35.4	46.6	38.0	25.6	38.2 <sup>5</sup>	5.1 <sup>5</sup>	4.1 <sup>5</sup>	638	58	35	193	35.3											
Armenia	29.74	100	1.8	48	0.4	0.4	0.3	3.4	9.4 <sup>3</sup>	4.4 <sup>3</sup>	13.7 <sup>3</sup>	26	11	6	23	19.9											
Azerbaijan	86.60	117	2.0	43	0.1	0.1	0.1	<2.5	...	...	...	26	19	10	58	27.2											
Bangladesh	147.57	1,163	1.9	47	4.0	6.2	5.3	9.7	28.0	9.8	2.4	173	29	18	218	18.9											
Bhutan	38.39	20	1.9	45	0.8	0.9	0.7	...	...	...	...	183	28	15	165	18.5											
Brunei Darussalam	5.77	75	1.8	39	-	-	-	<2.5	...	...	...	31	12	6	83	18.5											
Cambodia	181.04	91	2.4	56	9.2	9.6	10.5	6.2	32.4 <sup>1</sup>	9.7 <sup>1</sup>	2.2 <sup>1</sup>	160	26	13	274	22.5											
China, People's Republic of	9,600.01	147	1.7	42	0.2	0.2	0.2	<2.5	4.8 <sup>4</sup>	1.9 <sup>4</sup>	8.5 <sup>4</sup>	29	7	4	59	15.9											
Cook Islands	0.24	64	2.7 <sup>8</sup>	70 <sup>8,tt</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	7	4	13	...											
Fiji	18.27	49	2.7	53	0.2	0.1	0.1	5.6	...	...	...	34	27	12	66	37.7											
Georgia	69.70	53	2.0	55	2.5	2.4	3.3	8.7	5.8 <sup>5</sup>	0.6 <sup>5</sup>	6.0 <sup>5</sup>	25	9	5	70	24.9											
Hong Kong, China	1.11	6,678	1.4	45	-	-	-	<2.5	...	...	...	- <sup>7</sup>	3	1	56	...											
India	3,287.26	416	2.1	49	7.6	9.5	8.3	15.3	34.7 <sup>4</sup>	17.3 <sup>4</sup>	1.6 <sup>4</sup>	145	33	20	188	21.9											
Indonesia	1,916.86	142	2.2	47	2.9	3.2	3.1	6.5	30.8 <sup>5</sup>	10.2 <sup>5</sup>	8.0 <sup>5</sup>	177	23	12	301	24.8											
Kazakhstan	2,724.90	7	2.6	59	0.1	-	-	<2.5	8.0 <sup>2</sup>	3.1 <sup>2</sup>	9.3 <sup>2</sup>	10	10	5	69	22.4											
Kiribati	0.81	149	3.4	67	...	...	...	4.1	15.2 <sup>5</sup>	3.5 <sup>5</sup>	2.1 <sup>5</sup>	92	50	21	425	50.8											
Korea, Republic of	100.37	516	1.1	40	-	-	-	<2.5	...	...	...	11	3	2	49	7.3											
Kyrgyz Republic	199.95	33	2.8	60	0.3	0.1	0.2	7.2	11.8 <sup>5</sup>	2.0 <sup>5</sup>	6.9 <sup>5</sup>	60	18	12	105	20.3											
Lao People's Democratic Republic	236.80	31	2.5	57	9.3	9.1	10.3	5.3	33.1 <sup>4</sup>	9.0 <sup>4</sup>	3.5 <sup>4</sup>	185	44	22	149	26.8											
Malaysia	330.35	99	1.9	44	0.1	-	-	3.2	21.8	9.7	5.2	29	9	5	92	18.4											
Maldives	0.30	1,895	1.8	30	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	15.3 <sup>4</sup>	9.1 <sup>4</sup>	4.9 <sup>4</sup>	53	7	4	37	11.6											
Marshall Islands	0.18	303	2.7 <sup>8</sup>	76 <sup>8,tt</sup>	...	...	...	...	34.8 <sup>4</sup>	3.5 <sup>4</sup>	4.1 <sup>4</sup>	92	31	14	483	...											
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.70	151	2.9	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	25	13	75	46.3											
Mongolia	1,564.12	2	2.8	55	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.3	9.4 <sup>5</sup>	0.9 <sup>5</sup>	10.5 <sup>5</sup>	45	15	8	437	35.0											
Myanmar	676.59	82	2.1	46	1.3	1.1	1.0	7.6	26.7 <sup>5</sup>	6.7 <sup>5</sup>	0.8 <sup>5</sup>	250	44	22	308	24.9											
Nauru	0.02	592	3.9 <sup>8</sup>	73 <sup>8,tt</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	- <sup>2</sup>	29	18	180	30.0 <sup>4</sup>											
Nepal	147.18	206	1.8	53	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.8	31.5	12.0	2.6	186	28	17	235	21.5											
Niue	0.26	6	3.0 <sup>8</sup>	89 <sup>8,tt</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	- <sup>3</sup>	25	13	48	18.5 <sup>3</sup>											
Pakistan	796.10	280	3.3	64	3.7	4.0	3.3	12.9	37.6 <sup>5</sup>	7.1 <sup>5</sup>	2.5 <sup>5</sup>	140	65	40	259	29.4											
Palau	0.46	39	2.2 <sup>8</sup>	56 <sup>8,tt</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	9	64	...											
Papua New Guinea	462.84	20	3.4	63	24.0	23.6	22.2	24.6	...	...	...	145	44	22	441	36.0											
Philippines	300.00	367	2.4	55	2.8	1.6	2.2	9.4	30.3 <sup>5</sup>	5.6 <sup>5</sup>	4.0 <sup>5</sup>	121	26	13	539	24.5											
Samoa	2.84	70	3.7	73	...	...	...	4.6	7.3	3.1	8.7	43	17	7	6	31.2											
Singapore	0.72	7,585	1.2	35	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	8	2	1	46	9.5											
Solomon Islands	28.90	25	4.2	78	23.5	19.0	21.5	16.5	31.7 <sup>2</sup>	8.5 <sup>2</sup>	4.5 <sup>2</sup>	104	19	8	65	39.2											
Sri Lanka	65.61	338	2.1	54	0.2	0.2	0.3	6.8	17.3 <sup>3</sup>	15.1 <sup>3</sup>	2.0 <sup>3</sup>	36	7	4	64	13.2											
Taipei, China	36.20	649	1.0 <sup>7</sup>	40	...	...	...	3.3	...	...	...	13 <sup>7</sup>	5 <sup>3</sup>	2	34	12.5 <sup>3</sup>											
Tajikistan	141.38	68	3.4	68	1.4	2.5	1.6	...	17.5 <sup>4</sup>	5.6 <sup>4</sup>	3.3 <sup>4</sup>	17	32	14	84	28.3											
Thailand	513.12	136	1.5	42	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.2	13.4	7.7	9.2	37	9	5	150	13.7											
Timor-Leste	14.87	90	3.7	70	22.6	16.1	18.4	22.6	...	...	...	142	42	19	508	19.9											
Tonga	0.75	133	3.4	69	...	...	...	...	2.2	1.1	11.2	52	11	5	10	24.8											
Turkmenistan	488.10	13	2.6	55	0.5	0.7	0.5	4.1	7.2	4.1	3.1	7	42	24	47	27.7											
Tuvalu	0.03	356	3.4 <sup>8</sup>	77 <sup>8,tt</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	10	296	...											
Uzbekistan	448.92	77	2.3	51	6.5	4.8	9.3	<2.5	10.8 <sup>4</sup>	1.8 <sup>4</sup>	4.6 <sup>4</sup>	29	14	8	66	25.3											
Vanuatu	12.19	25	3.6	72	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	...	72	25	11	38	39.7											
Viet Nam	331.23	297	2.0	45	1.2	1.7	1.5	6.7	23.8 <sup>4</sup>	5.8 <sup>4</sup>	5.9 <sup>4</sup>	43	21	10	176	21.2											

\* = preliminary or forecast figures, tt = differs from standard definition or refers to only part of the economy, \$ = United States dollars, 1 = 2014 2 = 2015 3 = 2016 4 = 2017 5 = 2018 6 = 2019 7 = 2020 8 = 2021

... = data not available from 2014 to 2021, - = magnitude equals zero, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer, LTE/WiMax = Long Term Evolution/wireless communication standard based on IEEE 802.16, µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter.

Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; International Energy Agency; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization's Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Global Sustainable Development Goals [SDG] Indicators Database; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank Global Financial Inclusion; World Bank Poverty and Inequality Platform; World Bank's World Development Indicators); ADB. 2022. *Asian Development Outlook 2022*. Manila; ADB. 2021. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2021*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

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ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS																				
	(4.2.2) Participation Rate in Organized Learning (1 year before the official primary entry age)			(4.c.1) Proportion of Teachers with the Minimum Required Qualifications				(5.5.1) Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments	(6.1.1) Proportion of Population Using Safely Managed Drinking Water Services			(6.2.1a) Proportion of Population Using Safely Managed Sanitation Services			(6.2.1b) Proportion of Population Using a Handwashing Facility with Soap and Water			(7.1.1) Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity	(7.2.1) Renewable Energy Share in the Total Final Energy Consumption	(8.2.1) Annual Growth Rate of Real GDP per Employed Person	
	(%)			(%)				(%)	(%)			(%)			(%)	(%)	(%)				
	2020			2020				2022	2020			2020			2020			2020	2019	2021	
	Total	Female	Male	Preprimary	Primary	Lower Secondary	Upper Secondary	2022	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	2020	2019	2021	
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.0	28	36	24	...	...	...	38	64	29	97.7	18.5	6.0	
Armenia	62.9	62.1	63.7	82.0 <sup>4</sup>	75.1	75.1	77.1	34.6	87	...	...	69	71	...	95	97	91	100.0	10.3	4.5	
Azerbaijan	83.2	82.7	83.7	91.2	99.9	99.7	72.0	18.3	88	96	78	21 <sup>6</sup>	9	...	89 <sup>4</sup>	91 <sup>4</sup>	87 <sup>4</sup>	100.0	1.6	0.5	
Bangladesh	77.5 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	50.4 <sup>4</sup>	62.2	61.3	20.9	59	53	62	39	34	42	58	66	54	96.2	24.8	2.3	
Bhutan	41.4	41.3	41.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 <sup>5</sup>	17.4	37	49	28	65	63	67	92	89	93	100.0	82.3	-3.8	
Brunei Darussalam	94.3	94.1	94.6	58.1	85.2	89.5 <sup>6</sup>	90.6 <sup>6</sup>	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	0.0	0.9	
Cambodia	70.5	70.6	70.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	20.8	28	57	18	...	...	...	74	83	71	86.4	53.4	0.3	
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.9	...	95	...	70	86	44	...	...	...	100.0	14.5	7.6	
Cook Islands	92.7	100.0	85.9	95.5	98.3	...	...	25.0 <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	3.7	...	
Fiji	87.0	84.7	89.3	93.5	87.6	...	...	19.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	26.5	-4.0	
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.1	66	84	40	34	28	44	92	95	87	100.0	25.2	-0.8	
Hong Kong, China	97.0	100.0	94.4	97.1	95.7	...	...	17.1 <sup>3</sup>	100	100	...	86	86	...	...	...	...	100.0	0.2	6.5	
India	85.2	85.7	84.8	...	77.7	78.9	81.7	14.9	...	...	56	46	37	51	68	82	60	99.0	32.9	4.1	
Indonesia	95.8 <sup>5</sup>	100.0 <sup>5</sup>	91.8 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	...	21.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	96	91	97.0	19.1	1.3	
Kazakhstan	77.7	77.5	78.0	100.0 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	...	...	27.4	89	...	...	...	91	...	99 <sup>6</sup>	99 <sup>6</sup>	99 <sup>6</sup>	100.0	1.7	2.4	
Kiribati	97.7	100.0	95.6	93.6	90.5	85.9	47.0 <sup>3</sup>	6.7	15	21	7	27	26	27	56	59	51	92.0	41.0	...	
Korea, Republic of	89.3 <sup>6</sup>	89.6 <sup>6</sup>	89.1 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	18.6	99	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	3.4	3.3	
Kyrgyz Republic	87.1	87.7	86.5	...	95.4 <sup>4</sup>	...	...	20.5	70	92	57	92	86	96	100	100	100	100.0	27.9	-0.3	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	70.5	71.0	70.1	94.1	98.8	99.5	99.5	22.0	18	27	12	61	63	60	56	73	46	100.0	48.4	0.5	
Malaysia	90.3	90.9	89.8	38.8	96.6	...	...	15.0	94	...	...	77 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	5.1	2.4	
Maldives	93.2 <sup>6</sup>	94.6 <sup>6</sup>	92.0 <sup>6</sup>	88.7 <sup>5</sup>	88.8 <sup>6</sup>	94.1 <sup>6</sup>	91.3 <sup>6</sup>	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	97	95	100.0	1.1	17.2	
Marshall Islands	60.5	58.8	62.1	...	...	46.9	66.9	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	86	80	99.2	11.7	...	
Micronesia, Federated States of	68.0 <sup>6</sup>	65.6 <sup>6</sup>	70.3 <sup>6</sup>	99.3 <sup>3</sup>	100.0 <sup>3</sup>	100.0 <sup>3</sup>	31.5 <sup>5</sup>	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.9	1.8	...	
Mongolia	96.1 <sup>6</sup>	95.1 <sup>6</sup>	97.1 <sup>6</sup>	95.7 <sup>6</sup>	88.9 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	17.1	30	39	11	56	59	49	86	89	81	98.1	3.3	3.7	
Myanmar	11.8 <sup>5</sup>	11.8 <sup>5</sup>	11.7 <sup>5</sup>	81.4 <sup>5</sup>	95.3 <sup>5</sup>	89.5 <sup>5</sup>	87.7 <sup>5</sup>	16.8 <sup>7</sup>	59	74	52	61	53	64	75	83	71	70.4	57.9	-15.0	
Nauru	96.0	100.0	92.0	100.0 <sup>3</sup>	100.0 <sup>3</sup>	100.0 <sup>3</sup>	100.0 <sup>3</sup>	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	0.6	...	
Nepal	89.4	85.0	93.8	82.4	97.2	86.0	81.1	33.6	18	25	16	49	42	50	62	75	59	89.9	77.4	-3.6	
Niue	80.2	61.9	100.0	25.0	92.3 <sup>3</sup>	80.0 <sup>3</sup>	100.0 <sup>2</sup>	15.0 <sup>7</sup>	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.7	22.4	...	
Pakistan	94.3 <sup>6</sup>	88.1 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	...	77.3 <sup>6</sup>	58.6 <sup>6</sup>	84.7 <sup>4</sup>	20.5	36	40	33	...	...	...	80	90	74	75.4	43.4	1.2	
Palau	89.3	100.0	80.0	...	...	...	...	6.3	91	96	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	0.3	...	
Papua New Guinea	71.4 <sup>5</sup>	71.2 <sup>5</sup>	71.6 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	28	...	30	62	25	60.4	53.1	-0.9	
Philippines	65.6	66.9	64.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.7	47	62	35	61	55	66	82	85	79	96.8	26.7	-1.3	
Samoa	35.1 <sup>6</sup>	35.3 <sup>6</sup>	34.8 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>5</sup>	93.9 <sup>1</sup>	...	54.7	7.8	46	...	...	48	37	50	79	...	...	100.0	34.2	-7.3	
Singapore	95.9	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	29.1	100	100	...	100	100	...	...	...	...	100.0	0.8	5.7	
Solomon Islands	65.6 <sup>6</sup>	67.0 <sup>6</sup>	64.3 <sup>6</sup>	...	82.4 <sup>6</sup>	93.9 <sup>6</sup>	63.0 <sup>2</sup>	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	39 <sup>6</sup>	71 <sup>6</sup>	28	73.3	48.4	-1.5	
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	81.5	82.6	83.7	78.9	5.3	...	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	49.9	2.1	
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	100 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	5.7	
Tajikistan	12.5 <sup>4</sup>	11.6 <sup>4</sup>	13.4 <sup>4</sup>	100.0 <sup>3</sup>	100.0 <sup>4</sup>	...	...	27.0	55	...	...	...	...	...	59	73	87	68	99.8	38.6	3.4
Thailand	99.7	99.8	99.7	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	15.8	...	...	...	26	30	22	85	87	83	100.0	24.0	1.2	
Timor-Leste	50.2 <sup>6</sup>	51.8 <sup>6</sup>	48.7 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	40.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	43	22	96.1	11.7	-0.3	
Tonga	94.6	88.9	100.0	52.7	94.1	...	...	3.7	30	51	23	34	23	37	70	80	66	100.0	1.8	-3.0	
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	99.9	...	...	25.9	95	97	92	...	...	...	100	100	100	100.0	0.1	3.5	
Tuvalu	95.0 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	90.2 <sup>6</sup>	96.3	78.3 <sup>6</sup>	67.1 <sup>5</sup>	62.0 <sup>5</sup>	6.3	...	50	...	6 <sup>5</sup>	5 <sup>5</sup>	8 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	99.7	8.2	...	
Uzbekistan	62.8	62.3	63.3	99.9	99.2	99.0 <sup>4</sup>	93.4 <sup>4</sup>	33.3	59	86	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	1.6	4.6	
Vanuatu	98.0	100.0	96.2	60.0 <sup>6</sup>	36.0 <sup>6</sup>	21.5 <sup>2</sup>	...	-	...	57	...	...	...	...	25 <sup>4</sup>	48 <sup>4</sup>	17 <sup>4</sup>	67.3	31.9	-1.8	
Viet Nam	99.9 <sup>5</sup>	99.8 <sup>5</sup>	100.0 <sup>5</sup>	99.7	99.7	...	...	30.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	93	82	100.0	18.7	3.1	

\* = preliminary or forecast figures, † = differs from standard definition or refers to only part of the economy, \$ = United States dollars, 1 = 2014 2 = 2015 3 = 2016 4 = 2017 5 = 2018 6 = 2019 7 = 2020 8 = 2021

... = data not available from 2014 to 2021, - = magnitude equals zero, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer, LTE/WiMax = Long Term Evolution/wireless communication standard based on IEEE 802.16, µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter.

Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; International Energy Agency; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization's Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Global Sustainable Development Goals [SDG] Indicators Database; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank Global Financial Inclusion; World Bank Poverty and Inequality Platform; World Bank's World Development Indicators); ADB. 2022. *Asian Development Outlook 2022*. Manila; ADB. 2021. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2021*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

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ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS														
	(8.5.2) Unemployment Rate, by Sex			(8.10.1) Number of Commercial Bank Branches and ATMs		(8.10.2) Proportion of Adults (15 Years and Older) with an Account at a Bank or Other Financial Institution or with a Mobile Money Service Provider	(9.4.1) Carbon Dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ) Emissions		(9.a.1) Total Official Flows for Infrastructure		(9.c.1) Proportion of Population Covered by Mobile Network			(10.1.1) Growth Rates of Household Expenditure or Income per Capita among the Bottom 40% of the Population	
	(%)			(per 100,000 adults)		(%)			(Disbursements, at constant 2019 prices, \$ million)		(%)			(%)	(%)
	2020			2020		2017	2019		2020		2020				
	Total	Female	Male	Commercial Bank Branches	ATMs		Million Metric Tons	Per Unit of GDP (PPP)	Official Development Assistance (ODA)	Other Official Flows (OOF)	2G	3G	LTE/WiMAX		
	Afghanistan	11.7	16.8	10.5	1.9 <sup>6</sup>	1.6 <sup>6</sup>	14.9	...	...	341.0	6.6 <sup>6</sup>	90.0	57.0	26.0	...
Armenia	12.2	9.6	14.9	24.6	65.5	47.8	5.9	0.1	34.7	150.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.3 (2013-2018)	2.4 (2013-2018)
Azerbaijan	7.2	8.4	6.0	6.2	35.1	28.6	34.1	0.2	5.8	240.2	100.0	97.6	93.0	...	...
Bangladesh	4.4 <sup>4</sup>	6.7 <sup>4</sup>	3.3 <sup>4</sup>	9.0	10.5	50.0	89.3	0.1	1,996.2	632.2	99.6	97.8	97.8	...	...
Bhutan	2.5 <sup>2</sup>	3.2 <sup>2</sup>	1.8 <sup>2</sup>	19.3 <sup>6</sup>	48.1 <sup>6</sup>	33.7 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	71.1	9.0	98.0	95.0	80.0	1.6 (2012-2017)	1.7 (2012-2017)
Brunei Darussalam	7.4	8.9	6.4	17.6 <sup>6</sup>	74.0 <sup>6</sup>	...	6.6	0.2	...	...	99.0	96.0	95.3	...	...
Cambodia	0.5 <sup>6</sup>	0.5 <sup>6</sup>	0.5 <sup>6</sup>	11.6	26.3	21.7	12.9	0.2	198.3	40.5	99.0	88.6	91.5	...	...
China, People's Republic of	5.2 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	8.8	87.9	80.2	9,876.5	0.4	93.6	1,298.6	99.9	99.9	99.9	7.2 (2014-2019)	6.3 (2014-2019)
Cook Islands	1.3 <sup>6</sup>	0.9 <sup>6</sup>	1.6 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	4.3 <sup>6</sup>	4.9 <sup>6</sup>	100.0	55.0	55.0	...	...
Fiji	4.3 <sup>3</sup>	5.5 <sup>3</sup>	3.7 <sup>3</sup>	10.7	53.0	62.7	...	...	28.6	120.4	98.0	96.0	80.0	...	...
Georgia	11.7	10.2	13.1	31.7	90.9	61.2	9.3	0.2	150.0	384.1	100.0	100.0	99.7	-0.6 (2015-2020)	-1.5 (2015-2020)
Hong Kong, China	5.8	4.8	6.9	20.2	52.0	95.3	42.6	0.1	...	...	100.0	99.0	99.0	...	...
India	4.7	4.4	4.8	14.7	21.5	79.9	2,310.0	0.3	1,557.6	2,791.0	99.1	98.6	98.5	...	...
Indonesia	3.8 <sup>8</sup>	3.2 <sup>8</sup>	4.3 <sup>8</sup>	15.2	51.7	48.9	583.4	0.2	400.3	1,014.7	97.9	96.3	96.1	4.6 (2015-2019)	3.8 (2015-2019)
Kazakhstan	4.9	5.4	4.4	2.4	95.8	58.7	205.0	0.4	2.9	421.4	98.0	93.4	81.3	-0.3 (2013-2018)	-0.2 (2013-2018)
Kiribati	8.6 <sup>6</sup>	8.7 <sup>6</sup>	8.5 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	73.4	72.1	53.3	...	...
Korea, Republic of	3.6 <sup>8</sup>	3.7 <sup>8</sup>	3.6 <sup>8</sup>	14.4	264.6 <sup>6</sup>	94.9	585.7	0.3	...	...	99.9	99.9	99.9	2.5 (2012-2016)	2.3 (2012-2016)
Kyrgyz Republic	5.8	6.8	5.1	7.5	41.8	39.9	9.3	0.3	81.3	11.0	99.3	91.0	85.0	0.8 (2015-2020)	1.1 (2015-2020)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3.3 <sup>4</sup>	2.8 <sup>4</sup>	3.7 <sup>4</sup>	3.2	27.4	29.1	17.2	0.3	86.1	3.0	95.0	82.0	43.0	1.9 (2012-2018)	3.1 (2012-2018)
Malaysia	4.5	4.7	4.5	9.0	55.6	85.3	236.6	0.3	2.6	2.3 <sup>5</sup>	96.7	95.3	93.5	7.0 (2011-2015)	5.0 (2011-2015)
Maldives	4.6 <sup>6</sup>	5.0 <sup>6</sup>	3.9 <sup>6</sup>	13.8	38.0	...	...	...	60.4	2.0 <sup>5</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.1 (2016-2019)	-1.1 (2016-2019)
Marshall Islands	6.3 <sup>6</sup>	4.3 <sup>6</sup>	7.3 <sup>6</sup>	13.4	5.7	...	...	...	10.5	33.9 <sup>6</sup>	65.0	...	65.0 <sup>2</sup>	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	8.9 <sup>1</sup>	13.9 <sup>1</sup>	5.4 <sup>1</sup>	12.6	12.6	...	...	...	12.4	0.2 <sup>6</sup>	80.0	15.0	- <sup>4</sup>	...	...
Mongolia	6.6	6.3	6.8	62.6	48.0	93.0	22.7	0.6	57.3	122.4	100.0	100.0	73.0	-3.7 (2014-2018)	-3.2 (2014-2018)
Myanmar	1.5	2.1	1.0	5.6 <sup>6</sup>	6.9 <sup>6</sup>	26.0	35.1	0.1	607.3	394.8	96.7	90.9	93.9	9.5 (2015-2017)	1.3 (2015-2017)
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	...	98.0	98.0	30.0	...	...
Nepal	10.7 <sup>4</sup>	12.0 <sup>4</sup>	9.8 <sup>4</sup>	21.5	19.8	45.4	10.0	0.1	344.2	1.7	93.0	54.1	45.0	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	- <sup>2</sup>	100.0	...	...
Pakistan	4.8 <sup>6</sup>	6.3 <sup>6</sup>	4.4 <sup>6</sup>	10.3	11.1	21.3	174.5	0.2	525.0	544.4	88.8	76.7	68.8	1.3 (2013-2018)	1.3 (2013-2018)
Palau	1.4 <sup>1</sup>	1.8 <sup>1</sup>	1.1 <sup>1</sup>	...	45.8 <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	18.9	0.7	98.0 <sup>2</sup>	88.0	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	1.6	8.2	...	...	...	159.0	329.9	89.0	64.4	50.0	...	...
Philippines	2.5	2.7	2.4	9.2	29.7	34.5	135.3	0.1	483.4	1,225.1	99.0	96.0	80.0	6.1 (2015-2018)	3.4 (2015-2018)
Samoa	9.4 <sup>4</sup>	14.5 <sup>4</sup>	6.3 <sup>4</sup>	24.1	59.4	...	...	...	9.9	2.8 <sup>4</sup>	97.0	91.0	49.0	...	...
Singapore	4.1	4.4	3.9	7.0	54.0	97.9	47.4	0.1	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	3.9	15.1	...	...	...	21.7	70.0 <sup>6</sup>	95.0	45.0	25.0	...	...
Sri Lanka	5.2	7.5	4.1	18.6 <sup>2</sup>	17.2 <sup>2</sup>	73.6	22.7	0.1	284.4	425.1	99.0	96.0	96.0	3.7 (2012-2016)	4.1 (2012-2016)
Taipei, China	3.8	3.8	3.9	16.5	151.5	94.2	256.0	0.2 <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	6.9 <sup>3</sup>	5.5 <sup>3</sup>	7.9 <sup>3</sup>	26.7	21.4	47.0	7.5	0.2	174.5	46.0	90.0	90.0	80.0	...	...
Thailand	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.6	111.8	81.6	251.4	0.2	192.7	218.9	98.8	98.8	98.0	2.2 (2014-2019)	1.0 (2014-2019)
Timor-Leste	4.7 <sup>3</sup>	6.3 <sup>3</sup>	3.3 <sup>3</sup>	5.6	13.4	...	...	...	20.0	10.5	96.5	96.5	45.0	...	...
Tonga	2.3 <sup>5</sup>	3.1 <sup>5</sup>	1.6 <sup>5</sup>	33.0 <sup>5</sup>	40.5 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	14.6	...	99.0	99.0	96.0	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	40.6	69.2	0.8	12.0	75.4	95.8	75.8	67.0	...	...
Tuvalu	8.5 <sup>3</sup>	16.2 <sup>3</sup>	4.6 <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	...	50.0	48.0	- <sup>4</sup>	...	...
Uzbekistan	5.3	3.9	7.7	42.4	48.4	37.1	111.8	0.5	304.4	716.4	99.3	90.0	65.9	...	...
Vanuatu	5.4 <sup>6</sup>	6.8 <sup>6</sup>	4.3 <sup>6</sup>	21.1	47.6	...	...	...	9.6	...	90.0	70.0	70.0	...	...
Viet Nam	2.8 <sup>8</sup>	2.8 <sup>8</sup>	2.8 <sup>8</sup>	4.0	26.3	30.8	282.3	0.4	813.4	124.1	99.8	99.8	99.5	5.8 (2014-2018)	6.5 (2014-2018)

\* = preliminary or forecast figures, # = differs from standard definition or refers to only part of the economy, \$ = United States dollars, 1 = 2014 2 = 2015 3 = 2016 4 = 2017 5 = 2018 6 = 2019 7 = 2020 8 = 2021

... = data not available from 2014 to 2021, - = magnitude equals zero, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer, LTE/WiMax = Long Term Evolution/wireless communication standard based on IEEE 802.16, µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter.

Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; International Energy Agency; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization's Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Global Sustainable Development Goals [SDG] Indicators Database; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank Global Financial Inclusion; World Bank Poverty and Inequality Platform; World Bank's World Development Indicators); ADB. 2022. *Asian Development Outlook 2022*. Manila; ADB. 2021. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2021*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

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ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS									
	(11.6.2) Average Annual Mean of Particulate Matter of 2.5 Microns in Diameter (PM2.5) or Smaller Concentration Levels in Urban Areas  ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	(12.2.1) Material Footprint		(12.2.2) Domestic Material Consumption		(14.5.1) Coverage of Protected Areas in Relation to Marine Areas  (%)	(15.1.1) Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area  (%)	(16.9.1) Proportion of Children under 5 Years of Age Whose Births Have Been Registered with a Civil Authority  (%)	(17.3.2) Volume of Remittances in United States Dollars as a Proportion of Total GDP  (%)	(17.4.1) Debt Service as a Percentage of Exports of Goods and Services  (%)
		2019		2019		2021	2020	2017	2020	2020
	2016	Million Metric Tons	Per Capita	Million Metric Tons	Per Capita					
Afghanistan	63.6	52.6	1.4	44.6	1.2	-	1.9	42.3 <sup>2</sup>	3.9	2.2
Armenia	45.5	17.6	6.0	46.9	15.9	-	11.5	98.7 <sup>3</sup>	10.5	13.3
Azerbaijan	23.2	106.1	10.6	82.7	8.2	0.0	13.7	...	3.3	7.9
Bangladesh	64.1	470.2	2.9	387.3	2.4	5.3	14.5	56.0 <sup>6</sup>	6.7	5.0
Bhutan	36.9	24.7	32.4	20.0	26.2	-	71.4	...	3.6	5.7
Brunei Darussalam	7.4	37.1	85.7	3.9	9.1	0.6	72.1	99.9 <sup>7</sup>	0.0	...
Cambodia	27.2	94.0	5.7	112.4	6.8	1.4	45.7	73.3 <sup>1</sup>	4.9	1.7
China, People's Republic of	48.8	31,480.2	22.0	32,878.0	22.9	0.7	23.3	...	0.1	1.1
Cook Islands	...	...	...	0.0	1.4	99.9	65.0	100.0	...	...
Fiji	11.1	...	...	4.1	4.6	0.9	62.4	86.6 <sup>8</sup>	7.8	19.8
Georgia	26.9	41.4	10.3	40.1	10.0	0.7	40.6	98.5	13.3	13.6
Hong Kong, China	35.0 <sup>7</sup>	...	...	96.1	12.9	-	...	...	0.1	...
India	78.2	7,140.1	5.2	7,472.9	5.5	0.0	24.3	79.7 <sup>3</sup>	3.1	5.1
Indonesia	20.7	1,831.4	6.8	1,760.0	6.5	2.9	49.1	77.0 <sup>8</sup>	0.9	15.2
Kazakhstan	25.6	638.3	34.4	563.0	30.3	48.5	1.3	99.7 <sup>2</sup>	0.2	3.9
Kiribati	11.6	...	...	0.6	5.2	11.9	1.5	91.6 <sup>6</sup>	7.6	...
Korea, Republic of	26.5	1,127.5	22.0	1,020.6	19.9	2.4	64.4	...	0.5	...
Kyrgyz Republic	28.2	50.2	7.8	53.6	8.4	-	6.9	98.9 <sup>5</sup>	31.3	8.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	21.8	69.1	9.6	102.9	14.3	-	71.9	73.0	1.2	15.1
Malaysia	17.2	625.8	19.6	697.1	21.8	5.4	58.2	...	0.4	...
Maldives	10.4	...	...	4.4	8.2	0.1	2.7	98.8	0.1	15.2
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	0.1	1.0	0.3	52.2	83.8	12.7	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	10.8	...	...	0.3	2.7	0.0	92.0	...	5.7	...
Mongolia	60.0	34.2	10.6	156.4	48.5	-	9.1	99.6 <sup>5</sup>	4.1	9.6
Myanmar	33.7	111.5	2.1	210.4	3.9	0.5	43.7	81.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.8	3.4 <sup>6</sup>
Nauru	8.2	...	...	0.1	6.9	-	-	...	5.3 <sup>5</sup>	...
Nepal	88.0	159.7	5.6	152.9	5.3	-	41.6	77.2 <sup>6</sup>	24.1	11.6
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	40.2	72.6	100.0	...	...
Pakistan	62.6	747.8	3.5	838.7	3.9	0.3	4.8	42.2 <sup>5</sup>	9.9	26.6
Palau	8.7	...	...	0.1	3.1	100.0	90.0	90.0	0.8	...
Papua New Guinea	12.2	45.9	5.2	70.1	8.0	0.1	79.2	13.4 <sup>5</sup>	0.0	10.8
Philippines	23.7	948.3	8.8	842.4	7.8	3.6	24.1	91.8	9.7	6.1
Samoa	11.0	...	...	1.3	6.8	0.1	57.1	66.9 <sup>7</sup>	25.3	18.7
Singapore	17.2	292.7	50.4	102.4	17.6	0.0	21.7	99.9 <sup>7</sup>	- <sup>6</sup>	...
Solomon Islands	11.8	...	...	6.2	9.3	0.1	90.1	88.0 <sup>2</sup>	1.8	1.4
Sri Lanka	16.8	92.9	4.4	65.0	3.0	0.1	34.2	...	8.9	33.0
Taipei, China	14.4 <sup>8</sup>	...	...	...	...	1.1	60.7	...	...	...
Tajikistan	46.5	53.6	5.7	58.4	6.3	-	3.1	95.8	26.7	6.4
Thailand	31.9	817.9	11.7	868.1	12.5	4.3	38.9	99.8 <sup>6</sup>	1.6	0.5
Timor-Leste	17.7	...	...	5.4	4.2	1.4	61.9	60.4 <sup>3</sup>	8.2	1.1
Tonga	11.1	...	...	3.7	35.6	0.1	12.4	97.7 <sup>6</sup>	39.0	3.9
Turkmenistan	33.3	78.0	13.1	82.8	13.9	2.5	8.8	99.9 <sup>6</sup>	0.0 <sup>6</sup>	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	33.3	87.2 <sup>7</sup>	-	...
Uzbekistan	33.9	202.0	6.1	327.7	9.9	-	8.4	...	11.6	5.6
Vanuatu	11.1	...	...	2.4	7.9	0.1	36.3	77.1 <sup>3</sup>	9.9	7.1
Viet Nam	23.7	822.3	8.5	893.5	9.3	0.5	46.7	96.1 <sup>1</sup>	6.3	1.6

\* = preliminary or forecast figures, # = differs from standard definition or refers to only part of the economy, \$ = United States dollars, 1 = 2014 2 = 2015 3 = 2016 4 = 2017 5 = 2018 6 = 2019 7 = 2020 8 = 2021

... = data not available from 2014 to 2021, - = magnitude equals zero, 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed, km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer, LTE/WiMax = Long Term Evolution/wireless communication standard based on IEEE 802.16,  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  = micrograms per cubic meter.

Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; International Energy Agency; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization's Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Global Sustainable Development Goals [SDG] Indicators Database; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank Global Financial Inclusion; World Bank Poverty and Inequality Platform; World Bank's World Development Indicators); ADB. 2022. *Asian Development Outlook 2022*. Manila; ADB. 2021. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2021*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

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ECONOMY	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS			MONEY	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS			RESERVES	EXTERNAL DEBT		GOVERNMENT FINANCE			
	Annual Real Growth Rates on Value Added			Gross Domestic Investment	Annual Change in Money Supply	Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports	Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports	Trade Balance	Gross International Reserves	Total Outstanding				
	(% )			(% of GDP)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(% of GDP)	(\$ million)	(\$ million)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)		
	2021											2021		
	Agriculture	Industry	Services	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2020	Revenue	Expenditure	Fiscal Balance
Afghanistan	5.9 <sup>7</sup>	-4.6 <sup>7</sup>	-5.9 <sup>7</sup>	...	12.1 <sup>7</sup>	-10.1 <sup>7</sup>	-4.6 <sup>7</sup>	-25.3 <sup>7</sup>	9,763 <sup>7</sup>	1,520 <sup>7</sup>	7.5 <sup>8</sup>	25.7 <sup>7</sup>	27.9 <sup>7</sup>	-2.2 <sup>7</sup>
Armenia	-1.4	3.8	6.8	19.6	13.1	10.5	6.0	-9.5	3,215	6,643	48.4	24.1	28.5	-4.4
Azerbaijan	3.3	2.8	7.8	18.0 <sup>*</sup>	18.7	80.1	16.2	20.1	7,074	8,136	19.5	28.4	29.5	-1.1
Bangladesh	3.2	10.3	5.7	31.0 <sup>*</sup>	13.6	15.4	19.7	-5.5	46,391	44,095 <sup>7</sup>	13.2	9.3	13.0	-3.7
Bhutan	3.6	4.7	2.8	46.3	27.7 <sup>7</sup>	30.0	18.0	-6.9	1,491 <sup>7</sup>	2,990 <sup>7</sup>	136.4	33.0	39.1	-6.1
Brunei Darussalam	46.8	-4.4	0.4	40.6 <sup>7</sup>	2.7	61.6	57.8	11.3 <sup>7</sup>	4,557	...	...	21.1	47.3	-26.3
Cambodia	1.1	7.4	-0.4	40.6 <sup>*</sup>	16.3	5.1	45.9	-41.7	20,265	9,493	35.0	21.4	25.5	-4.0
China, People's Republic of	7.1	8.2	8.2	41.4	9.0	29.0	34.6	3.1	3,356,529 <sup>7</sup>	2,400,790 <sup>7</sup>	16.1	17.7	21.5	-3.8
Cook Islands	-4.0	-17.9	-26.8	...	-6.6	110.6 <sup>7</sup>	-5.3 <sup>7</sup>	-31.9 <sup>7</sup>	...	115	...	42.5	65.6	-23.1
Fiji	-5.8	2.4	-2.6	17.8 <sup>5</sup>	11.9	4.7	-6.4	-11.9	1,476	1,091	18.0	22.1	32.9	-10.8
Georgia	-2.5	6.2	14.5	26.2 <sup>7</sup>	11.3	25.2	26.7	-31.9	4,200	17,839	107.4	25.7	32.2	-6.4
Hong Kong, China	-3.0	2.0	5.7	17.6	4.3	24.6	22.9	0.8	496,867	1,878,975	491.8	23.9	24.4	-0.6
India	3.3	10.3	8.6	28.2 <sup>*</sup>	8.7	42.5	54.3	-6.0	629,947	614,919	21.6	9.4	16.2	-6.9
Indonesia	1.8	3.4	3.6	31.5	13.9	42.5	39.9	3.7	144,905	415,065	39.4	11.8	16.4	-4.6
Kazakhstan	-2.4	4.5	3.9	39.8	20.8	27.2	6.3	10.9	34,378	164,156 <sup>7</sup>	100.5	19.5	22.6	-3.1
Kiribati	-1.0 <sup>7</sup>	-1.6 <sup>7</sup>	2.0 <sup>7</sup>	8.5 <sup>7</sup>	...	39.9	0.8	-47.2	...	39	10.0	117.3	140.7	-23.4
Korea, Republic of	2.7	5.0	3.7	31.8	12.9	25.5	31.2	4.2	463,118	628,468	31.9	22.3	27.6	-5.3
Kyrgyz Republic	-5.0	3.1	6.5	9.4 <sup>7</sup>	19.1	15.9	49.8	-45.8	2,978	7,271	96.0	29.0	29.3	-0.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.2	4.4	4.0	...	24.0	20.6	12.3	1.9	1,263	17,957 <sup>7</sup>	98.0	14.2	15.7	-1.5
Malaysia	-0.2	6.0	1.9	22.3 <sup>*</sup>	6.4	27.5	28.2	11.0	117,489	256,290	69.8	17.8	18.4	-0.6
Maldives	-4.9	-1.0	36.2	...	26.6	12.4	42.2	-42.8	791	2,046	56.4	25.6	42.2	-16.6
Marshall Islands	-0.6	-10.9	-2.9	45.1 <sup>7</sup>	...	3.6 <sup>7</sup>	-37.2 <sup>7</sup>	-22.2 <sup>7</sup>	...	56	20.9	72.4	71.0	1.4
Micronesia, Federated States of	-1.0	2.0	-1.4	6.2 <sup>*</sup>	...	1.4	2.9	-35.6	...	59	14.2	69.8	63.5	6.3
Mongolia	-5.5	-2.8	3.9	35.2	15.0	18.0	32.7	8.6	4,366	33,190	263.7	33.1	36.3	-3.1
Myanmar	0.8	-20.9	-26.3	23.3	9.5	-13.0	-23.0	-3.5	8,528	13,000	17.5	15.7	21.7	-6.0
Nauru	5.2 <sup>2</sup>	-17.1 <sup>2</sup>	11.6 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	125.0	24.0	-57.7	...	7	20.4	179.3	135.5	43.8
Nepal	2.4	1.7	2.5	31.4 <sup>*</sup>	21.8	31.0	26.5	-32.5	11,753	7,777	19.4	24.2	28.4	-4.2
Niue	1.7 <sup>5</sup>	90.4 <sup>5</sup>	4.7 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	-5.3 <sup>5</sup>	7.8 <sup>5</sup>	-41.4 <sup>5</sup>	...	- <sup>5</sup>	...	107.5	119.8	-12.2
Pakistan	3.5	7.8	5.7	14.9 <sup>7</sup>	16.1	13.7	23.3	-8.3	17,299	122,210	40.3	12.4	18.6	-6.2
Palau	-4.2 <sup>6</sup>	5.9 <sup>6</sup>	0.6 <sup>6</sup>	30.4 <sup>6</sup>	...	42.6	-18.3	-54.1	...	175	57.5	46.3	65.8	-19.5
Papua New Guinea	3.7	-2.8	2.7	...	7.0 <sup>7</sup>	7.9	-11.3	26.5	2,560	6,706	21.3	14.7	21.9	-7.1
Philippines	-0.3	8.2	5.3	21.6	7.3	12.4	31.7	-13.7	108,794	106,428	26.2	15.5	24.1	-8.6
Samoa	0.8	-10.3	-8.7	...	-0.9 <sup>7</sup>	-23.1	0.9	-36.1	282	389	46.4	39.1	37.2	1.9
Singapore	10.8	13.4	5.2	24.4	7.8	20.6	22.8	29.8	417,904	1,710,157	513.2	18.9	19.9	-1.0
Solomon Islands	-4.4	7.1	-0.3	18.3	3.4	-5.7	4.1	-4.1	694	167	7.9	32.9	36.1	-3.2
Sri Lanka	2.0	5.3	3.0	26.5 <sup>*</sup>	13.2	24.4	28.5	-9.6	3,139	49,212 <sup>7</sup>	60.4	8.6	19.8	-11.1
Taipei, China	-4.2	12.9	2.7	26.8	7.3	34.0	37.9	11.6	548,408	213,592	...	11.0	12.5	-1.5
Tajikistan	6.6	22.0	7.9	19.0 <sup>5</sup>	12.3	52.8	33.6	-24.1	1,385 <sup>6</sup>	3,015	32.3	28.5	30.5	-2.0
Thailand	1.4	3.4	0.6	29.1	4.6	18.8	23.4	7.4	256,812	189,914	38.8	16.9	29.5	-12.5
Timor-Leste	1.8	1.8	1.8	15.1	28.7	123.1	71.2	-52.2	19,647 <sup>7</sup>	281	8.3	127.4	96.5	30.9
Tonga	-1.4	-5.3	0.3	24.2 <sup>*</sup>	19.3	31.4	-3.2	-37.9	314	196	33.0	36.6	37.7	-1.0
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	49.6 <sup>4</sup>	15.6	-4.7 <sup>6</sup>	9.6 <sup>6</sup>	15.9 <sup>6</sup>	32,400 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	12.3	12.6	-0.3
Tuvalu	13.9 <sup>6</sup>	5.6 <sup>6</sup>	77.0 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	14.2	-1.9	-59.3	91	3	4.4	101.4	96.1	5.4
Uzbekistan	4.0	8.7	9.2	40.2 <sup>7</sup>	30.3	8.8	20.7	-15.1	34,500	41,619	60.9	27.7	33.5	-5.7
Vanuatu	2.8	9.5	-5.3	23.8 <sup>*</sup>	7.2	13.3	10.8	-23.7	643	368	35.2	37.9	40.9	-3.0
Viet Nam	2.9	4.0	1.2	32.4 <sup>7</sup>	10.7	19.0	26.5	4.9	109,439	...	...	18.1	21.9	-3.8

\* = preliminary or forecast figures, # = differs from standard definition or refers to only part of the economy, \$ = United States dollars, 1 = 2014 2 = 2015 3 = 2016 4 = 2017 5 = 2018 6 = 2019 7 = 2020 8 = 2021

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