



Global Think Tank Summit 2017

# ACHIEVING BALANCED GROWTH IN ASIA AND THE WORLD FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

The Role of Think Tanks





YOKOHAMA, JAPAN

# GLOBAL THINK TANK SUMMIT IV

PROGRAM AND AGENDA

**ACHIEVING BALANCED GROWTH IN ASIA AND  
THE WORLD FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

The Role of Think Tanks

MAY 1 - 3





# TABLE OF CONTENTS

OVERVIEW	2
AGENDA	3
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT PARTNERS, PLANNERS, AND SPONSORS	10
PARTICIPANTS	15
SUMMIT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE	41



## OVERVIEW

### Achieving Balanced Growth in Asia and the World for Sustainable Development: The Role of Think Tanks

As the global economy remains fragile, advanced and developing economies are still struggling to cope with social and political instability. The success of populist movements, such as the election of Donald Trump as the US President, the surge of nationalism in Asia or the Vote Leave Campaign, highlights the need to reshape international integration and resolve increasing social division. The change of administration in the US has created uncertainty over future policy on security and trade. Geopolitical risk in Asia and the Middle East could be heightened as a result. 2017 also has a busy electoral calendar, with general elections in several countries, in particular France and Germany. Anti-establishment and populist parties have been encouraged by recent results and will be seeking further successes. This trend has posed clear challenges to conventional thinking and the responses demanded by it are still a matter of contentious debate. Meanwhile, the export-driven growth model of many Asian economies has confronted rising challenges as global trade is slowing down and countries are beginning to turn inward. Economies need to cope with these changes while also tackling population aging and structural challenges.

The Global Think Tank Summit 2017 aims to focus on the major eminent issues confronting Asia and the world, and identify areas for think tanks to contribute positively to their resolution. Leading think tank representatives will explore possibilities for their organizations to promote effective policy-making that address the premier issues facing our societies, including widening inequality, social instability, growing opposition to open trade, decelerating economic growth, environmental degradation, and the political consequences of each of these. Our goal is to develop sustainable and inclusive solutions to these most pressing issues and contribute to public discourse to overcome the divisions that have opened up within and across countries.



## AGENDA

### 1 MAY 2017, MONDAY

18:30 – 20:30

#### WELCOME RECEPTION FOR PARTICIPANTS & GUESTS

Fuyo Room, Banquet Wing 2nd Floor, Yokohama Royal Park Hotel

#### WELCOMING REMARKS

**Naoyuki Yoshino** Dean, Asian Development Bank Institute; Professor Emeritus, Keio University

**James McGann** Director, Think Tank and Civil Societies Program, The Lauder Institute, University Pennsylvania

#### KEYNOTE SPEECH

**Fumiko Hayashi** Mayor, Yokohama City

Yokohama: Meeting the Challenge of Sustainable Urban Development

#### OPENING SPEECH

**Tony Tan CFA** Head of Global Society Advocacy Engagement,  
CFA Institute

### 2 MAY 2017, TUESDAY

8:30 – 9:00

#### REGISTRATION

9:00 – 9:15

#### THE POWER OF PARTNERSHIPS FOR GROWTH, SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND SECURITY

**Naoyuki Yoshino** Dean, Asian Development Bank Institute; Professor Emeritus, Keio University

**James McGann** Director, Think Tank and Civil Societies Program, The Lauder Institute, University Pennsylvania

9:20 – 10:00

#### KEYNOTE SPEECH

**Haruhiko Kuroda** Governor, Bank of Japan



10:00 – 11:15

### SESSION 1: CHALLENGES TO GLOBALIZATION

Political opposition and economic headwinds have created a growing pushback against globalization in recent years and the new US administration will raise further questions for international security and trade. How should policy-makers respond to these developments and what can think tanks do to promote stable international relations and open trading systems?

**Session Chair: Oh-Seok Hyun** Chair Professor of KNDA, Former Deputy Prime Minister, Minister of Strategy and Finance in Korea

#### Speakers:

**Adam Posen** President, Peterson Institute for International Economics

- Beyond Speaking Truth to Power

**Guntram Wolff** Director, Bruegel

**Tadashi Maeda** CEO, Executive Managing Director, Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC)

- Environment Surrounding Asian Economy

#### Q&A Session

---

11:15 – 11:30

### COFFEE BREAK

11:30 – 12:45

### SESSION 2: THINK TANKS AND CIVIL SOCIETY IN THE AGE OF POPULISM

With the rise of populist movements around the globe, think tanks and civil society are confronting renewed challenges in their relationship and interaction with broader society. Continuing the theme of previous summits, this session will discuss the causes behind nationalist and populist sentiments and potential responses to address them.

**Session Chair: Waltraut Ritter** Principal, Knowledge Dialogues

#### Speakers:

**Bruce Jones** Vice President, Brookings Institute

- What Role Does Foreign Policy Play in Populist Movements, and What Role Can Think Tanks Play in Response?

**Paolo Magri** Executive Vice President and Director, Italian Institute for International Political Studies (ISPI)

- Europe's Populistic Challenge and Lessons from Italy

**Michael Broening** Head of Department, Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung

- Europe's Populist Challenge and Lessons from Germany

#### Q&A Session

---

12:45 – 14:00

### PHOTO SESSION AND LUNCH

Lunch at La Vela, 2nd floor, InterContinental Yokohama Grand Hotel

---



14:00 – 15:15

### SESSION 3: DEMOGRAPHIC CHANGE AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

Population aging is accelerating in many countries around the world. It brings with it challenges such as lower economic growth and increased government spending on health and pensions. Policy makers must decide on which structural reforms to enact and which strategies to pursue to counter the effect of population aging and maintain economic growth. Countries that have accepted large numbers of immigrants have faced increasing tensions and social instability. This session analyses how governments can manage labor mobility in order to drive innovation and growth while lessening social tensions.

**Session Chair: Rebecca Fatima Sta Maria** Senior Policy Fellow, Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA)

#### Speakers:

**Paul Gruenwald** Managing Director, Chief Economist, S&P Global

- Asia Growing Old, Asia Getting Rich, And What It Means For The Global Savings Glut

**Tetsuya Inoue** Chief Researcher and General Manager, Nomura Research Institute

- Population Aging, Economic Growth and Financial Intermediation - Implications from Japan's Experience

**Lakshmi Boojoo** Director, Competitiveness Research Center

#### Q&A Session

15:15 – 15:40

### COFFEE BREAK

15:40 – 17:00

### SESSION 4: POVERTY, INEQUALITY AND INCLUSIVE GROWTH

Inequality has emerged as a major political issue in many countries. The economic challenge is to ensure that the gains from growth are shared equitably rather than benefiting only a small subset of the population. The economic, social and moral arguments for greater inclusivity remain compelling. This session will address how this can be achieved, with an emphasis on the role of women and young people in tackling this challenge.

**Session Chair: Naohiro Kitano** Director, JICA Research Institute, Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)

**Brian Arbogast** Director, Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation

- Water, Sanitation & Hygiene to Address Poverty, Inequality, and Inclusive Growth

**Niels Caszo** President, AIESEC International

- Young People and Inclusive Growth

**Amit Kapoor** Honorary Chairman, Institute for Competitiveness

- GDP is not Destiny: Social Progress and Inclusion in a Changing World

#### Q&A Session



17:00 – 18:20

### SESSION 5: INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, ENERGY AND FOOD SECURITY

The global geopolitical landscape is in flux. The outcome of the US election has created uncertainty over the future role of the US in international security and balance of power. In Asia and elsewhere, regional conflicts arising from historical and territorial issues persist and are joined by newly emerging threats including energy security, cyberspace and terrorism. The session aims to identify key security issues confronting the world and examine the possibilities for regional cooperation and collaboration.

**Session Chair: Marlos Lima** Executive Director of Latin American Center for Public Policy, FGV

#### Speakers:

**Thomas Gomart** Director, French Institute of International Relations (IFRI)

- The Transformation of the Strategic Triangle - China, United States and Russia

**Koichi Ai** Director, The Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA)

- East Asia's Security Environment and Risks

**Kiumars Javidnia** Director, Institute for Political and International Studies (IPIS)

Emerging New World Order: What International Community Should Do

#### Q&A Session

---

18:30 – 20:30

### DINNER

Silk and Pearl Banquet Rooms, 1st floor, InterContinental Yokohama Grand Hotel

---



**3 MAY 2017, WEDNESDAY**

8:30 – 9:50

**SESSION 6: INNOVATION FOR THINK TANKS**

Think tanks play an important role in informing debate and influencing policy makers. It is important that innovations are made in think tank governance in order for their impact to be magnified further. This session benefits from the diversity of experience present at this event and seeks to promote constructive dialogue between participants.

**Session Chair: Christopher Hartwell** President, Center for Social and Economic Research

**Speakers:**

**Aaron Shull** Chief Operating Officer, Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI)

- Innovating for Impact: Think Tanks as Purveyors of Trust in a Digital World

**Debra Eisenman** Executive Director, Asia Society Policy Institute

- Innovation and Influence through Inclusion: Strategic Engagement with New Platforms, Persons, and Avenues for Public Debate

**Hui Yao Wang** President, Center for China and Globalization (CCG)

**Q&A Session**

10:00 – 11:00

**OPINION SHAPERS' PANEL DISCUSSION:****Overcoming Obstacles to Sustainable Growth in Asia**

Asian countries have been for many decades among the most successful in growing their economies. Rising debt and struggling export-based strategies have brought the continuation of this trend into question however. China's slowdown and growing concerns about less-than-robust emerging economies will plague the world economy and impact on commodity market and other asset prices. This session analyses the challenges facing economies in Asia and discusses the future of Asian growth.

Points of Discussion: Slowdown of potential growth; Challenges to the open trade and investment regime; Inclusiveness in society

**Session Chair: Naoyuki Yoshino** Dean, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Speakers:**

**Takehiko Nakao** President, Asian Development Bank

**Yu Yongding** Senior Fellow, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences

**Shamshad Akhtar** Executive Secretary, United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP)

**Q&A Session**

11:00 – 11:15

**COFFEE BREAK**

11:15 – 12:45

### BREAKOUT SESSION 1

**Think Tank Relations and Networks:** As the world of politics and economics continues to change, think tanks play an increasingly important role as sources of knowledge and forums for exchange in civil society. As mediators of public discourse they facilitate and contribute to discussions on the issues of our time. This session will discuss the evolving role of think tanks and their networks in global society, partnerships in Asia and worldwide.

**Session Chair: James McGann** Director, Think Tank and Civil Societies Program, The Lauder Institute, University Pennsylvania

**Speakers:**

**Syed Munir Khasru** Chairman, The Institute for Policy, Advocacy, and Governance (IPAG)

- Networking in Changing Times: Opportunities & Challenges for the Think Tanks

**Ramil Iskandarli** Chairman, Legal Analysis and Research Public Union

- Think Tanks and Civil Society Organizations: Forums for Exchange in Central Asia

### BREAKOUT SESSION 2

**High quality Infrastructure and sustainable growth:**

Infrastructure is a key issue in economies worldwide and particularly within Asia. While the public sector often plays a central role in the provision of infrastructure, the private sector can make an important contribution in management of infrastructure projects. This session explores the potential and challenges of infrastructure projects including public-private partnerships in Asia and worldwide.

**Session Chair: Norio Yamamoto** President, Global Infrastructure Fund Research Foundation

**Speakers:**

**Benjamin Diokno** Secretary, Department of Budget and Management, Philippines

**Kiyoshi Kodera** Senior Research Associate, Overseas Development Institute (Former Executive Secretary of the Development Committee of the World Bank and the IMF)

- Bricks and Dollars: Improving Public Investment in Infrastructure

**Jin Yu** President, China Region Development & Reform Institute

- Beyond the Geopolitical Thinking, Focus on Connectivity of Infrastructure



---

### BREAKOUT SESSION 3

**Technological Evolution and Productivity Growth:** As technology continues to evolve, economies and societies are confronted with a variety of challenges and opportunities that have the potential to revolutionize the way we think about work and production. Technology plays a central role in productivity growth and as such is a topic of high relevance for both emerging market economies and advanced economies. This session will explore the technological changes that have taken place over the past decades, their impact on economy and society as well as possible policy responses.

**Session Chair: José Luis Chicoma** Executive Director, Ethos Public Policy Lab

**Speakers:**

**Norishige Morimoto** Vice President, IBM Research & Development Japan

- Future Work in Cognitive Era

**Khee Giap Tan** Co-Director, Asia Competitiveness Institute, LKYS

- Capital Endowment, Technology and Productivity Growth: An Empirical Study on Singapore

**Gui Ying Cao** Senior Scientist, International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis

- Ascertain the Trends of Labor in the Fourth Industrial Revolution

---

12:45 – 14:00

### LUNCH

Restaurant Danzero

---

14:00 – 15:00

### CONCLUSIONS AND CLOSING REMARKS

**Naoyuki Yoshino** Dean, Asian Development Bank Institute; Professor, Keio University

**James McGann** Director, Think Tank and Civil Societies Program, The Lauder Institute, University Pennsylvania

---

16:00 – 18:50

### DINNER CRUISE (OPTIONAL)

---

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT PARTNERS, PLANNERS, AND SPONSORS

## HOSTS AND ORGANIZERS

ADB  
ADBI  
TTCSP, Lauder Institute, University of Pennsylvania

## PARTNERS AND SPONSORS

Fundação Getulio Vargas (FGV) (Brazil) (closing dinner)

## TTCSP THINK TANK SUMMIT PLANNING AND ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOUNDING MEMBERS\*

Adam Smith Institute (United Kingdom)  
African Center for Economic Transformation (ACET) (Ghana)  
African Centre for Technology Studies (ACTS) (Kenya)  
Alibaba Research Institute (China)  
Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies (ACPSS) (Egypt)  
Al Jazeera Center for Studies (Qatar)  
Analytical Centre on Globalization and Regional Cooperation (ACGRC) (Armenia)  
Asian Development Bank Institute (Japan)  
Asia Competitive Institute, Lee Kwan Yew School of Public Policy (Singapore)  
Association for Research and Social Studies (ASIES) (Guatemala)  
Australian Institute for International Affairs (Australia)



Barcelona Centre for International Affairs (CIDOB) (Spain)

Belfer Center, Harvard University (United States)

Botswana Institute for Development Policy Analysis (BIDPA) (Botswana)

Brookings Institution (United States)

Bruegel (Belgium)

Carnegie Middle East (Lebanon)

Centro de Divulgacion Conocimiento Economico para la Libertad (CEDICE) (Venezuela)

Center for China and Globalization (China)

Center for Economic and Social Development (CESD) (Azerbaijan)

Center for European Policy Studies (Belgium)

Center for International Governance Innovation (CIGI) (Canada)

Centre for Liberal Strategies (CLS) (Bulgaria)

Center for Policy Studies (Bangladesh)

Center for Policy Studies (Hungary)

Centre for Social and Economic Research (CASE) (Poland)

Center for Strategic and International Studies (United States)

Center for Strategic and International Studies (Indonesia)

Center for Strategic Studies (CSS) (Jordan)

Centro de Estudios de la Realidad Económica y Social (CERES) (Uruguay)

Centro de Estudios Publicos (CEP) (Chile)

Chatham House (United Kingdom)

Chicago Council on Global Affairs (United States)

Corporacion de Estudios para Latinoamerica (CIEPLAN) (Chile)



Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa (Senegal)

Consejo Argentino para las Relaciones Internacionales (CARI) (Argentina)

Danish Institute for International Studies (Denmark)

Delhi Policy Group (India)

Development Research Center of the State Council (China) (TBC)

Economic Policy Research Center (EPRC) (Uganda)

Elbegdorj Institute (EBI) (Mongolia)

Elcano Royal Institute (Spain)

Ethos Public Policy Lab (Mexico)

EUROPEUM Institute for European Policy (Czech Republic)

Fedesarrollo (Colombia)

Fraser Institute (Canada)

Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies (United States)

Fundação Getulio Vargas (FGV) (Brazil)

FUNDGLODE Foundation for Democracy and Development (Dominican Republic)

Fundar, Center of Analysis and Research (Mexico)

Gateway House (India)

German Council on Foreign Relations (DGAP) (Germany)

German Development Institute (Germany)

Groupe de Recherche et d'Analyse Appliqués pour le Développement (GRAAD) (Burkina Faso)

Heritage Foundation (United States)

Hoover Institution (United States)



Hudson Institute (United States)

French Institute of International Relations (IFRI) (France)

IMANI Center for Policy and Education (Ghana)

Information Technology and Innovation Foundation (ITIF) (United States)

Institute for National Security Studies (INSS) (Israel)

Institute for Research on Public Policy (Canada)

Institute for Security Studies (South Africa)

Institute for International Political Studies (Italy)

Institute of World Economics and Politics, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (China)

Institute of World Economics and Politics, under the Foundation of the First President of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Institute of Development Studies (IDS) (United Kingdom)

Institute of Foreign Affairs and National Security (IFANS) of the Korea National Diplomatic Academy (KNDA) (Republic of Korea)

Institute of World Economy and International Relations (IMEO) (Russia)

Israel Democracy Institute (Israel)

James A. Baker III Institute for Public Policy (United States)

Japan Institute for International Affairs (Japan)

Japan International Cooperation Agency Research Institute (JICA Research Institute) (Japan)

Joint Center for Economic and Political Studies (United States)

Kazakhstan Institute for Strategic Studies (Kazakhstan)

Kenya Institute for Public Policy Research and Analysis (KIPPRA) (Kenya)

Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS) (Germany)

Korea Development Institute (KDI) (Republic of Korea)

Korea Institute of International Economic Policy (KIEP) (Republic of Korea)



LABO Democratique (Tunisia)

McKinsey Global Institute (MGI) (United Kingdom)

Mo Ibrahim Foundation (MIF) (United Kingdom, Senegal)

National Centre for Socio-Economic Information and Forecast (Vietnam)

Netherlands Institute of International Relations Clingendael (Netherlands)

Nigerian Institute of International Affairs (Nigeria)

OCP Policy Center (OCP) (Morocco)

Observer Research Foundation (India)

Peterson Institute for International Economics (United States)

RAND Corporation (United States)

Razumkov Centre (Ukraine)

REPOA Research for Policy Development (Tanzania)

Sadeq Institute (Libya)

Samuel Neaman Institute for Advanced Studies in Science and Technology (SNI) (Israel)

Science Policy Research Unit (SPRU) University of Sussex (United Kingdom)

Shanghai Institute for International Studies (China)

Stockholm Environment Institute (SEI) (Sweden)

Think Tanks and Civil Societies Program, University of Pennsylvania (United States)

Urban Institute (United States)

Woodrow Wilson Center (United States)

\*Indicates former Global Think Tank Summit host and member of Executive Committee 2017 Global Think Tank Summit



## PARTICIPANTS



**Jamal Abdullah** is an academic visitor at the Middle East Centre, Saint Antony's College, University of Oxford, the United Kingdom. Before joining the University of Oxford in October 2016, he worked for 5 years (from May 2011 to May 2016) as a researcher and head of the Gulf Studies Unit at the Al Jazeera Centre for Studies, part of the Al Jazeera Media Network in Doha, Qatar. He holds a PhD in international relations law from the University of Avignon (France), and a master's degree in international relations and diplomacy from the University of Lyon (France).



**Koichi Ai** joined the Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1989. His assignments in Tokyo have included director for international economy and director for policy planning. His most recent diplomatic assignment was in New York, where he was the head of public relations at the Consulate General.



**Shamshad Akhtar** is the executive secretary of the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP). She previously served as the United Nations (UN) secretary-general's senior advisor on economics and finance, as well as assistant secretary-general for economic development. Prior to her UN career, she was the governor of the Central Bank of Pakistan; the vice president of the World Bank's Middle East and North Africa region; and held a range of senior posts in the Asian Development Bank. Currently, she serves as the coordinator of the five United Nations Regional Commissions.



**Chris Anaco** is presently working with the African Union, Economic, Social and Cultural Council, Nigeria Home Office, Abuja.



**Brian Arbogast** leads the effort of the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation to bring innovations in sanitation technology and new ways to deliver sanitation products and services to people in the developing world. He was previously a corporate vice president at Microsoft Corporation, leading an international portfolio of research and development projects. More recently, he concentrated in clean technology and international development, driving market solutions to address some of the world's most pressing challenges. He is a founding board member of Progress Alliance of Washington and an advisor to Upaya Social Ventures. He received his bachelor of mathematics in computer science from the University of Waterloo, Canada, and a certificate in sustainable business from the Bainbridge Graduate Institute.





**Myrna Clara Asuncion** supervises social development planners handling education and skills development, health and nutrition, housing and human settlements, and social protection and integration. She coordinates the formulation and monitoring of the human capital development section of the Philippine Development Plan, appraises and evaluates the social development programs and projects, and coordinates the attainment of the UN's 2030 Agenda. Previously, she was in charge of a group of economists handling macroeconomic forecasting and management. Her educational background is statistics and demography.



**Vugar Bayramov** is a well-known economist in Azerbaijan. He was a visiting faculty member at Washington University in 2002–2004 and has a PhD in economics. His papers and books have been translated into 25 languages. In 2010, he was named one of the 500 most influential Muslims in the world by the Royal Islamic Strategic Studies Centre in Jordan. He served as co-chairperson at the European Union (EU) Eastern Partnership Civil Society Forum (EaP CSF) in 2013–2014 and was the co-coordinator of the Economic Integration and Convergence to the EU standards working group at the EaP CSF in 2011–2012.



**Debapriya Bhattacharya** is a macroeconomist and public policy analyst and distinguished fellow at the Centre for Policy Dialogue (CPD). He was an ambassador and permanent representative of Bangladesh to the World Trade Organization and United Nations offices in Geneva and Vienna; special advisor on least developed countries to the secretary general, UNCTAD; and first executive director, CPD. He is a member of governing bodies of various leading institutions (including BRAC International) and on the editorial board of journals, including Oxford Development Studies. He has published on trade, investment, and finance-related issues and UN's 2030 Agenda.



**Lakshmi Bojoo** is an economist and researcher with experience working for a multinational corporation (BMW). She is a licensed specialist in corporate management and security/investment advice and is certified by the Mongolia Association of Securities Dealers. She holds a master's degree in finance and international management from the University of Applied Sciences in Berlin, and a bachelor's degree in macroeconomics from the University of Applied Sciences in Dresden, and pursued a career with a law firm in Berlin. She is an active member of Women Corporate Directors, Mongolia Chapter, and serves as a board member, Ulaanbaatar Development Corporation.



**Michael Broening** is head of the International Policy Department of the Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, a political foundation affiliated with the Social Democratic Party of Germany. He has represented the foundation in Jordan and Jerusalem and is the founding editor of *International Politics and Society*, a political magazine with a monthly readership of 200,000. He has published four books on European and Middle Eastern politics and his articles have appeared in national and international newspapers and magazines, including *Foreign Affairs*, *The New Statesman*, *Project Syndicate*, *Der Spiegel*, and *Die Zeit*. He has appeared on BBC World, ABC Australia, and Deutschlandradio and has taught at Berlin's Freie Universität.





**Gui-Ying Cao** is an adjunct professor at Peking University and has led a number of multidisciplinary research projects as a senior scientist. She served as a member of the UN Committee for Development Policy. Prior to joining the International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, she held positions at the Ministry of Labor and Social Welfare, the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, the National Bank of China, and the United Nations Office in Vienna. Her scientific interests focus on human resources and their interactions with the environment under economic and demographic transitions.



**Carlos Carnero** is the managing director of the Fundación Alternativas. He is a professor at the CEU San Pablo University, Madrid. He was a Spanish ambassador-at-large within the Framework of European Integration (2009–2012), served as a member of the European Parliament (1994–2009), and as vice-president of the Party of European Socialists (2006–2009). He is also member of the Scientific Council of the Real Instituto Elcano. He is a recipient of the Medal of the Order of Constitutional Merit of Spain, the Medal of the European Parliament, and the Medal of the Order of Civil Merit of Spain. He also holds a university diploma in tourism.



**Niels Caszo** was elected president of the International Association of Students in Economic and Commercial Sciences (AIESEC) International in February 2016. He is responsible for leading the global strategy, operations, and the leadership body of the organization in over 122 countries and territories and with over 70,000 members worldwide. AIESEC is the world's largest youth-led organization and creates challenging opportunities for young people to explore and develop their leadership potential. He has dedicated himself to this mission since 2009. He was formerly the vice president for product innovation on the global team and before that the AIESEC president in the United States.



**Gong Cheng**, a senior economist at the European Stability Mechanism, is in charge of international affairs, especially regarding the network of regional financing arrangements and International Monetary Fund policies. He is also a researcher with a focus on international macroeconomics and finance (regional financing arrangements, sovereign debt restructuring, capital flows, and emerging market economies). He previously worked as an economist in the International Macroeconomics Division at the French Central Bank. He holds a PhD in economics from Sciences Po, Paris, and master's degrees in finance and international political economy from Sciences Po and the London School of Economics. He was a visiting researcher at the Department of Economics at the University of California, Berkeley in 2012–2013.



**José Chicoma** is an executive director of Ethos Public Policy Lab, a Mexican think tank in Latin America. Over the last 5 years, he has spearheaded a wide range of projects—from research and public policy proposals, to hackathons and storytelling through comics—which promote innovation, new instruments for public-private collaboration, government transparency, and anticorruption efforts. He was named by the prestigious *Semana Economica* magazine as one of the 25 people under 45 that will change the Peruvian economy. Previously, he held high level positions in the Peruvian public sector, including vice minister of small and medium enterprises and industries.





**Melissa Conley Tyler** is the national executive director of the Australian Institute of International Affairs (AIIA). She is a lawyer and specialist in conflict resolution. She was previously program manager of the International Conflict Resolution Centre at the University of Melbourne and senior fellow at Melbourne Law School. She is on the editorial board of the Conflict Resolution Quarterly. During more than a decade leading the AIIA, she has edited more than 50 publications, organized more than 100 policy events, overseen growth in youth engagement, and built stronger relations with other institutes of international affairs worldwide. Her recent research focuses on Australian foreign policy making, Australia as a middle power, and the role of think tanks in diplomacy.



**Benjamin Diokno** is the current secretary of the Department of Budget and Management, the Philippines. He holds a bachelor's degree in public administration from the University of the Philippines and earned his master's degree in public administration and economics from the same university. He also holds a master of arts degree in political economy from John Hopkins University in Baltimore, Maryland, and a PhD in economics from the Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University, New York.



**Otgonbaatar Dorjgotov** graduated in public administration from Yonsei University, the Republic of Korea. From 2011–2013, he was in charge of foreign relations and investment for the university campus pre-commissioning administration under Mongolia's Ministry of Education, Culture and Science. Since 2013, he was head of the project and cooperation department in the mayor's office in charge of international programs run by the World Bank, the Asian Development Bank, KOICA, the Asia Foundation, and the Japan International Cooperation Agency. He now works at the Ministry of Transportation for road safety projects and is responsible for the oversight of research programs implemented in the capital city for the last 3 years focusing on the Ger area development.



**Ahmed Driss** holds a PhD in law and political science. From 1994–1997, he was an assistant professor at the faculty of law and economic sciences at the University of Sousse, Tunisia. From 1998–2000, he was a professor of law, University El Manar Tunis. From 2000 to 2005, he was a member of the governing council of the Académie internationale de droit constitutionnel. From 2005–2012, he was president-director of the Centre of Mediterranean and international Studies, Tunis. In February 2012, he became the director of the Tunisian School of Politics.



**Bartlet Édes** is head, Knowledge Sharing and Services Center, the Asian Development Bank (ADB). He leads corporate knowledge management efforts, promotes innovation, and sets directions for the capture, storage, sharing, and application of institutional knowledge. He is responsible for actively promoting change in ADB culture, incentives, processes, rules, systems, and tools to improve the use of ADB's intellectual assets for greater positive impact. He co-leads the team implementing a new IT environment in ADB to enhance collaboration and knowledge management across organizational units. He has a master's degree in public policy from the University of Michigan, and a bachelor's degree in government (cum laude) from Georgetown University.





**Debra Eisenman** is the Asia Society Policy Institute’s executive director, overseeing initiatives on development, governance, and security challenges throughout Asia, and leading projects on Myanmar. She also oversees the Institute’s operations and strategic planning. Before joining the Asia Society in 2011, she worked on the Rockefeller Brothers Fund’s Peacebuilding and Western Balkans grant making programs, engaging in NGO capacity building and grants administration. From 2005–2008, she served at the National Crime Prevention Council, managing projects and providing technical assistance to advance youth engagement and safety. She was an election observer in Kosovo, Albania, and Ukraine. She is a Truman National Security Project fellow.



**Karim El Aynaoui** is the managing director of the OCP Policy Center, a think tank based in Rabat. He also serves as advisor to the CEO and chairperson of the OCP group, a global leader in the phosphate sector. From 2005 to 2012, he worked at Bank Al-Maghrib, the Central Bank of Morocco. He was the director of economics and international relations, where he provided strategic leadership in defining and supporting monetary policy analysis and strategy. Before joining Bank Al-Maghrib, he worked for 8 years at the World Bank as an economist. He has published papers, books, and articles on macroeconomic issues in developing countries. He holds a PhD in economics from the University of Bordeaux.



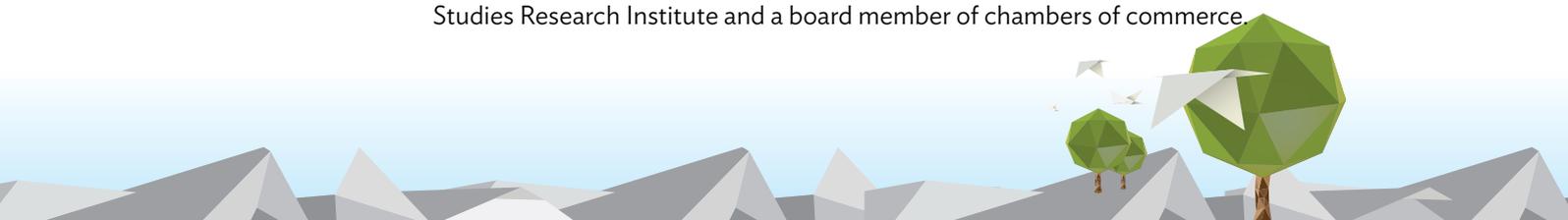
**Mark Elder** is principal researcher and senior coordinator in the Programme Management Office at the Institute for Global Environmental Strategies (IGES) in Japan. He has led various research projects on environmental and sustainability governance issues including sustainable development goals, Rio+20 institutional framework for sustainable development, transboundary air pollution, regional environmental cooperation in East Asia, economic integration and environment, biofuels, and local governance. Before joining IGES in 2006, he was an assistant professor of political economy and international relations at Michigan State University. He received a PhD in political science from Harvard University.



**Odbayar Erdenetsogt** earned an MA in international relations from the University of Dresden, Germany. From 2006–2009, he held positions in the European Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Mongolia, and from 2009–2012, he was third and first secretary, Mongolian Embassy, Berlin. From 2012 to 2016, he was interim director, international think tank for landlocked developing countries (LLDCs). Since 2016, he has been ambassador at-large, in charge of the international think tank for LLDCs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Mongolia.



**Erik Famaey** has a master’s degree in economics (Licenciaat TEW) from Antwerp University. He joined the Belgian Foreign Trade Office in 1976. In 1979 he was part of the pioneer group of young executives sent to Japan under the executive training program sponsored by the European Commission. He subsequently joined Bank Brussels Lambert (BBL) for which he became chief representative in Tokyo. He was later appointed head of financial institutions Asia for BBL and, following the takeover of the bank, for ING Group. He is a senior associate at the European Institute for Asian Studies Research Institute and a board member of chambers of commerce.





**Karthik Ganesan** is a research fellow at Council on Energy, Environment and Water. His research focus includes the development of long-term energy scenarios and energy efficiency improvements in the industrial sector in India. He also leads an independent effort to assess greenhouse gas emissions from the industrial sector and improving transparency in reporting. In addition, he supports work in power sector performance and reform and energy access indicators for rural Indian households. He also carried out an evaluation of the impact of industrial policies on the renewable energy sector in India. He has a master's degree in public policy from the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, the National University of Singapore. His prior educational training resulted in an MTech in infrastructure engineering and a BTech in civil engineering from IIT Madras.



**Axel Goethals** is CEO of the European Institute for Asian Studies, a leading think and do tank based in Brussels and Luxembourg, focusing on European Union–Asia relations. His current and past directorships and offices include mandates as CEO, managing director, and chairperson of several companies and business organizations in Luxembourg, Belgium, and the European Union. He has a wide experience in different corporate sectors such as the pharmaceutical industry, real estate development, mergers and acquisitions and management services, in the European Union, as well as in Asia.



**Thomas Gomart** is director of the French Institute of International Relations, based in Paris and Brussels. He was previously its vice president for strategic development and the director of its Russian Federation/NIS Center. He is also the coeditor of the trilingual electronic series *Russie.Nei.Visions*. His current research focuses on the Russian Federation, digital governance, country risk, and think tanks. He has recently published *The Return of Geopolitical Risk—Russia, China and the United States*, *Etudes de l'Ifri* (Apr 2016), *Le monde selon Trump. Anticiper la nouvelle politique étrangère américaine*, (ed.), *Etudes de l'Ifri* (Nov 2016), as well as *Notre intérêt national. Quelle politique étrangère pour la France?*, (edited with Thierry de Montbrial), editions Odile Jacob (Jan 2017).



**Paul Gruenwald** is the chief Asia-Pacific economist at Standard and Poor's (S&P) Global Ratings. Based in Singapore, he leads the economic research agenda and serves as the primary spokesperson on macroeconomic matters across the region. Before joining S&P, he spent 5 years at the Australia and New Zealand Banking Group (ANZ) as the Asia-Pacific chief economist, where he was responsible for helping direct ANZ's Asian and global economic research agenda, as well as building the bank's economic research efforts and profile in the region. Previously, he worked at the International Monetary Fund (IMF) for nearly 16 years, where he led the team producing the IMF's Asian regional outlook reports. He was also the IMF resident representative to Hong Kong, China and the Republic of Korea, the deputy chief of the China division, and the country desk officer for Australia. He has a PhD in economics from Columbia University and a bachelor's degree in economics/mathematics from the University of Texas.





**Hideichiro Hamanaka** is an official with Japan's Ministry of Finance. He has been a director, Japan Bank for International Cooperation; ambassador of Japan to Portugal; adviser, Sumitomo Corporation; and a member of the Bretton Woods Committee.



**Brian T. Hanson** is vice president at the Chicago Council on Global Affairs, where he oversees the research activities. Previously, he was the director of research, programs and strategic planning at the Buffett Institute of Global Studies at Northwestern University. While at the institute, he increased the size, scale, and impact of the institute's work by engaging more than 200 faculty affiliates and 30 centers for research. Before joining Northwestern, he was in Washington, DC working in the policy arena at the government affairs office of Deere & Company and as a foreign policy advisor for Senator Alan Dixon. He received his BA with high honors in political science from Grinnell College and conducted doctoral studies in political science at Massachusetts Institute of Technology.



**Christopher Hartwell** has over 20 years' experience in research projects and technical assistance throughout Europe, the transition countries of Central and Eastern Europe, the former Soviet Union, and Asia-Pacific. Currently president of the Center for Social and Economic Research in Warsaw, he leads work in the area of growth and trade, with an emphasis on institutional development, property rights, and trade liberalization. He holds a PhD from the Warsaw School of Economics and an MPP from Harvard's Kennedy School. He is the author of *Institutional Barriers in the Transition to Market: Examining Performance and Divergence in Transition Economies* (Palgrave Macmillan 2013) and *Two Roads Diverge: The Transition Experience of Poland and Ukraine* (Cambridge University Press 2016).



**Katsuyuki Hasegawa** is chief market economist and deputy general manager of the research division of Mizuho Research Institute. He joined the Industrial Bank of Japan (IBJ) in 1988 and has been with IBJ and Mizuho Financial Group (established by the merger of IBJ, Fuji Bank, and Dai-Ichi Kangyo Bank in 2000). He spent most of his career as an economist (20 years) at the research department of IBJ and Mizuho Research Institute. He graduated from Sophia University in 1988 and from the London Business School with an MBA in 1997. He also holds CFA, CMA, and CIIA designations.





**Fumiko Hayashi** is the mayor of the City of Yokohama. She was elected the first woman mayor of Yokohama in 2009 and was re-elected in 2013. Before assuming office, she had an extensive career in the business world, beginning at Honda Cars Yokohama in 1977, and became the top salesperson in the company. She served as president of Fahren Tokyo K.K. (now Volkswagen Japan Sales), president of BMW Tokyo Corporation, chairperson and CEO of Daiei Incorporated, and operating officer of Nissan Motor Corporation. In 2004, she was selected as one of the Wall Street Journal's "The 50 Women to Watch" and received the 2014 Person of the Year from the American Chamber of Commerce in Japan. As mayor, she puts a lot of effort into supporting women's empowerment strategies such as solving waiting lists of childcare centers, women's reemployment, female entrepreneurship, and networking among women, aiming to make Yokohama "a city pleasant to work in and worth working in for women".



**Oh-Seok Hyun** is currently the chair professor at the Korea National Diplomatic Academy. He is a member of the International Advisory Panel of the Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank. He served as the deputy prime minister and minister of strategy and finance and as the president of the Korea Development Institute, Korea's leading think tank. He participated in the G20 Finance Ministers Meeting, and served as a member of the Knowledge Advisory Commission of the World Bank. He was the deputy minister of finance and economy and secretary for economic affairs at the Office of the President, and economist at the World Bank. He was rewarded a professorship at the Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology and the dean of the National Tax College. He received his PhD in economics from the University of Pennsylvania.



**Kiyoto Ido** was appointed vice chairperson of International Economic Studies in 2011, which is the research institute established by Toyota Motor Corporation. After joining the Japanese Ministry of Finance in 1973, he engaged mainly in international issues, such as the internationalization of the Tokyo financial market and the economic development of Asia. He cooperated with Asian countries to deal with the Asian currency crisis in 1997–1998. He joined the Bank of Japan as executive director in 2006. He studied mathematics at the Tokyo Institute of Technology and business administration at Saarland University in Germany.



**Bermet Imanalieva** is an expert at the Center for Silk Road Studies and executive director of the Asia Consulting public fund. Previously, she worked as a research officer in the political department of the National Institute for Strategic Studies, the Kyrgyz Republic. She is currently completing her PhD at the International University of Kyrgyzstan and used to work as a lecturer at this university. She is a fellow of the Central Asia and the Caucasus Academic Research Programs 2011–2013 and the author of several scientific and analytical publications. She is a member of the Kyrgyz Association of Political and Economic Sciences and Society of the Central Eurasian Studies Society.





**Tetsuya Inoue** joined the Bank of Japan (BOJ) in 1985. After studying economics at Yale University, he returned to the BOJ and conducted oversight of Japanese banks, serving as secretary to Toshihiko Fukui, deputy governor, and was responsible for the research project on IT revolution. In later years at the BOJ, he worked on the surveillance of foreign exchange markets and played a significant role in international financial forums including those at the Bank for International Settlements and the Executives' Meeting of East Asia Central Banks. Since joining the Nomura Research Institute, he has been conducting studies of financial markets and policy issues both domestic and international, writing articles in business journals and appearing as commentator in TV programs.



**Ramil Iskandarli** holds a master's degree from the international human rights and humanitarian law faculty of the European Viadrina University, Frankfurt. In 2005, he participated in the John Smith Fellowship Program conducted in the United Kingdom and the International Leaders' Program by invitation from the United States' State Department. Since 1999 he has been a member of the board of the Azerbaijan Young Lawyers Union. In August 2012, he became a founder and chairperson of the Legal Analysis and Research Public Union. At the same time, he provides consultancy on juvenile justice issues at UNICEF in Azerbaijan.



**Kazbek Issayev** has studied at Kazakh State University of International Relations and World Languages, the Al-Farabi Kazakh National University (Faculty of International Relations), and the Kazakh Humanitarian Law University (Faculty of Law). He earned his PhD in history (international relations and foreign policy). His professional career began at the Kazakhstan Institute for Strategic Studies. From 2006 to 2008 he was a research fellow at the Department for Foreign Policy Studies and from 2008 to 2012 he was adviser to the director. From 2012–2013 he was secretary for Academic and Research Affairs and deputy director from 2013–2014. Since 2014 he has been secretary for Academic and Research Affairs.



**Kiumars Javidnia** is former head of the NATO section at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Iran and director, Europe study department at the Institute for Political and International Studies.



**Bruce Jones** is vice president and director of the foreign policy program at Brookings. His research expertise and policy experience is in international security. His current research focus is on United States' strategy, international order, and the emerging powers. His most recent book on the topic is *Still Ours to Lead: America, Rising Powers, and the Tension between Rivalry and Restraint* (Brookings Institution Press 2014). Additional ongoing research includes the intersection between geopolitics and the energy revolution, on which he co-authored *Risk Pivot: Great Powers, International Security and the Energy Revolution* (Brookings Institution Press 2014). He has extensive experience with intervention and crisis management, as well as multilateral institutions. He holds a doctorate from the London School of Economics.





**Mouhamadou Bamba Ka** is a human rights defender and African trade unionist. He works for the promotion of employment and respect for workers' rights and intervenes in mediation between the private sector, government, and labor organizations.



**Subodh Kadamuthan** holds a PhD in health economics and has 14 years of experience in health economics, financing, and policy. He is the director of the Centre of Health Care Management at the Administrative Staff College of India, Hyderabad, coordinating the postgraduate diploma in hospital management. He works with the national and state governments in India in numerous policy-level projects on health policy, financing, monitoring, and evaluation. He visited the United States in September 2014 for the US Department of State sponsored International Visitor Leadership Program on American think tanks.



**Amit Kapoor** is honorary chairperson at the Institute for Competitiveness, India and editor-in-chief of Thinkers (magazine). He is an affiliate faculty member for the microeconomics of competitiveness and value-based health care delivery courses of the Institute of Strategy and Competitiveness, Harvard Business School and an instructor with Harvard Business Publishing in strategy, competitiveness, and business models. He has been inducted into the Competitiveness Hall of Fame, which is administered by the Institute for Strategy and Competitiveness at Harvard Business School.



**Nobuko Kayashima** is deputy director of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) Research Institute. She joined JICA after graduating from Kyoto University in 1982, and has been playing a key role in the planning and operation of JICA's education cooperation programs. Prior to her current assignment, she served as senior advisor for education (2014–2016), director general of the Human Development Department (2009–2014), chief representative of JICA Bangladesh Office (2007–2009), and group director for basic education (2004–2007). She received her PhD (in international development) from Nagoya University. Her current research interests include education cooperation, internationalization of higher education, and university participation in overseas development assistance.



**Zviad Kharebava** has gained important experience in the public sector. As advisor to the prime minister of Georgia on economic issues, he has worked with relevant ministries on developing economic reforms focused on business environment development in Georgia. He gathered in-depth knowledge and experience of simplifying licensing procedures, standardization, and certification regulation during his time as director of economic policy departments at the Ministry of Economic Development of Georgia. He holds a BS and MS in applied mathematics from Georgian Technical University (Tbilisi), is an aspirant from the A. Razmadze Mathematics Institute of the Georgian Academy of Sciences (Tbilisi), and has earned an ME and PhD from North Carolina State University.





**Syed Khasru** holds an MBA from the Wharton School of Business, University of Pennsylvania. He heads the international think tank, the Institute for Policy, Advocacy, and Governance. He has expertise in economy and trade, international relations and strategic affairs, governance, and management. He led the team that prepared the policy brief on governance of the international migration system for the G20 leaders' summit to be held in Hamburg, Germany from 5–7 July 2017. He writes for Project Syndicate, Straits Times (Singapore), the South China Morning Post (Hong Kong, China), Times of India, and Hindu.



**Dongseok Kim** has been the senior vice president of the Korea Development Institute (KDI) since July 2013. During his tenure at KDI, he served as research counselor and chief economist (Jan 2013–Jun 2013), director of the Department of Industry and Globalization (Jan 2010–Apr 2011), director of the Office of Research Planning and Coordination (Jun 2007–Jan 2010), head of the Econometric Modeling Team (Apr 2004–Sep 2004), and director of the Information and Computing Center (Oct 1998–Oct 2001). He also served as advisor to several government departments and agencies. He holds a BA (1985) and MA (1987) in economics from Yonsei University, and he joined KDI after receiving a PhD in economics from Stanford University in 1996.



**Heungchong Kim**, senior research fellow, served the Korea Institute for International Economic Policy as vice president and deputy presidents of research planning and coordination, and of the Center for Regional Economic Studies. He is adjunct professor at Ewha Womans University and Sogang University. He is now advising the Ministry of Strategy and Finance on the G20, and the Ministry of Trade, Industry and Energy on the Asia–Europe Meeting (ASEM) and Brexit. His expertise includes trade policy, European studies, and regional integration. He was a Swire Scholar at the University of Oxford and a Fulbright Fellow at the University of California, Berkeley. He read economics at Seoul National University and the University of Oxford.



**Naohiro Kitano** is director, Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) Research Institute. In 1983, he graduated from the Civil Engineering Department, Waseda University and joined the former Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund, Japan. Prior to his current assignment, he served as associate professor, Graduate School of Economics, Kyoto University from 2003 to 2005, director general, Development Assistance Department II, Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) in 2008, director general, East and Central Asia and the Caucasus Department, JICA from 2008 to 2012, and deputy director, JICA Research Institute from 2012 to 2016. He studied at Tsinghua University, Beijing from 1981 to 1982, and obtained a PhD (city and regional planning) from Cornell University in 1997.





**Kiyoshi Kodera** is a senior research associate, Overseas Development Institute, United Kingdom, and a trustee of Water Aid Japan. He was deputy vice-minister for international finance in Japan in 2005. His professional career includes MDB deputy for Japan (2001–2005), the World Bank’s country director for Central Asia (1997–2001), executive secretary of the Development Committee of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund (2006–2010), and vice-president of the JICA (2010–2016). He also served as executive director for the African Development Bank (1980–1982) and the Inter-American Investment Corporation (1992–1994).



**Mari Kogiso** is director of the International Planning and Development Division of the Sasakawa Peace Foundation. Prior to joining Sasakawa, she was a Japan representative for the Dalberg Development Advisors and worked with private sector corporations on issues related to inclusive business. She also held several senior positions at the World Bank. She worked on infrastructure development, capital market development, and project finance. Her most recent position was the representative for the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency in Tokyo. She holds a BA in economics from Tokyo University and an MA from the Fletcher School, Tufts University. She is a member of the G8 Social Impact Investment Task Force in Japan and also serves as an expert advisor on JICA’s overseas investment review committee.



**Lasha Labadze** has been with the International School of Economics in Tbilisi (ISET) and ISET Policy Institute since 2008, performing research, training, and teaching functions. He served as a research assistant and participated in faculty-led research projects involving advanced statistical analysis. He is currently the executive director at the ISET Policy Institute, where he manages a team of researchers, conducts his own research, and provides economic policy consulting and training services. His research interests are primarily in applied microeconomics, labor economics, and agricultural economics. He holds a master’s degree in economics from ISET and a PhD from Tbilisi State University.



**Marlos C. Lima** is executive director of the Latin American Center for Public Policy at Fundação Getulio Vargas (FGV), Brazil. He is also an FGV professor on postgraduate courses in economics, strategic planning, public policies, prospective scenarios, future studies, and decision making under uncertainty. He has been involved in many private and public initiatives abroad and in Brazil. He is an economist at the Brazilian School of Economics, holds a master’s degree in public administration at FGV and a PhD from the University of Rennes, France. He is also a visiting professor at many universities in Latin America, and a founding member of the Latin American Group for Public Administration and the American Academy of Management.





**José María Lladós** studied law at the University of Buenos Aires and earned a master's degree in international relations from Johns Hopkins University. He works at the Argentine Council for International Relations as the academic secretary. He was an advisor and consultant to the Argentine Chamber of Electronic Industries, the National Institute of Industrial Technology, and the Institute for the Integration of Latin America and the Caribbean. He also served on the board of directors of the National Mortgage Bank and the Mixed Steel Company of Argentina. He was secretary of production for defense and secretary of planning, both in the Ministry of Defense. He also served as an advisor to the Defense Commission of the Chamber of Deputies of the Nation.



**Khin Lynn** served in the foreign service of Myanmar for over 36 years before retiring as charge d'affaires/minister-counsellor at the Myanmar Embassy in Kuwait. He held posts at the Myanmar missions in London, Geneva, New York, Tokyo, Islamabad, Kuala Lumpur, Manila, Riyadh, and Kuwait. He retired from the Myanmar foreign service in January 2011. Since August 2012 he has been involved in Track II diplomacy by attending conferences and workshops in the region. He was part-time advisor from 2012 to 2013 with the International Management Group, in its capacity-building projects for the Myanmar civil service and foreign service. Since April 2013, he has been joint secretary (1) of the Myanmar Institute of Strategic and International Studies in Yangon.



**Paolo Magri** is executive vice president and director of the Italian Institute for International Political Studies and professor of international relations at Bocconi University. He is also secretary of the Italian Group of the Trilateral Commission, member of the board of directors of the Italy–China Foundation and the Italy–Russia Foundation, member of the advisory board of the Italian Entrepreneurial Association of the Lombardy region, and member of the strategic committee of the Italian Minister of Foreign Affairs. From 1989 to 1992 he served as program director to the United Nations secretariat in New York and, up to 2005, he was director of international affairs at Bocconi University in Milan.



**Takeshi Makita** is an economist, specializing in world economy and the foreign exchange market. He is strongly interested in the future of globalization.



**Lu Miao** is a think tank founder and a social entrepreneur. She is the co-founder and secretary general of the Center for China and Globalization (CCG), the largest Chinese social think tank with 102 full-time researchers and staff. As a leader, she has led the CCG and it ranked one of the world's top 50 independent think tanks in the 2015 Global Go To Think Tank Index by the University of Pennsylvania Think Tank and Civil Society Program (TTCSP). TTCSP also ranked CCG as the seventh top think tank in the People's Republic of China and number one independent think tank in the country.





**Maria Misovicova** is a program officer at the Strategy and Program Management Division at ESCAP, which she joined in August 2011. She is responsible for developing new strategic partnerships with stakeholders and donors, including bilateral donor agencies, development banks, multilateral UN and non-UN agencies, the business community, and nongovernment organizations. Prior to her current position, she held different posts in the UN, including UNCTAD, UNECE, and ESCAP, in trade and development, trade negotiations, trade policy, trade facilitation and trade logistics. She holds an MA in economics (1992), postgraduate degree in law and international relations (1997), and participated in the Executive Leadership Program at Harvard Kennedy School (2013).



**Akiyo Mitsumoto** is the senior coordinator and principal economist at the Policy Research Institute, Ministry of Finance. Recent positions with the Financial Services Agency Japan (FSA) include deputy director, Research Planning and Coordination Office, and deputy director, Office of International Affairs. She holds a BA from the University of Tsukuba (1995) and an MM from the Heller School of Brandeis University (1999).



**Md A Awal Molla** graduated in civil engineering from Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology in 1992. From 1993 to 1999, he worked at the Capital Development of Bangladesh for preparing the structure plan, master plan, and detailed area Plan of Dhaka City. From 1999 to date, he has worked in the Roads and Highways Department under the Ministry of Road Transport and Bridges.



**Norishige Morimoto** commenced his IBM career in 1987. After completing a master's degree of science in electronic engineering and computer science from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1995, he commenced his career with IBM Tokyo Research Lab. In 2006, he was appointed in an executive position in the IBM Research Division at Watson Research Center in New York. In 2009, he was appointed lab director of IBM Research-Tokyo. In 2015, he accepted the role of vice president and CTO of technical leadership for IBM Asia Pacific Region. In 2017, he was appointed the vice president of IBM Research and Development Japan.



**Naoko Nemoto** is a financial economist at the Asian Development Bank Institute, Tokyo. Her research interests include monetary policy, financial markets, and structural reform. She also serves as the liaison person of the Asia Think Tanks secretariat and related think tank summits. As former managing director at Standard & Poor's Ratings Services in Tokyo, she led research and thought-leadership activities on Japan-related agenda and Asia-Pacific financial institutions. Before that she was an economist and analyst at the Bank of Japan. She has authored three books on finance, covering theory and practice of bank management, post-crisis trends in the banking industry, and financial reform in the Republic of Korea. She has a BA in law from Waseda University, Tokyo, an MBA from the University of Chicago, and a PhD in finance from Hitotsubashi University, Tokyo.





**Izekor Osahenrumwen** is a solicitor and advocate of the Supreme Court of Nigeria with over 10 years' experience, providing legal services and advice to individuals, institutions, and governments. Presently, he is the head of policy and strategy at the African Union Economic, Social and Cultural Council. In the last decade has been involved in the promotion of investment in Africa as a catalyst for regional economic development working as an investment solicitor and development advocate.



**Yasuyuki Otsu** is deputy president, Mitsubishi UFJ Research and Consulting Corporation. From 2014 to 2016 he was statutory corporate auditor for Mitsubishi UFJ Securities Holdings and from 2010 to 2014 he was senior executive officer, Mitsubishi UFJ Securities Holdings.



**Bishnu Pant** retired from the Asian Development Bank (ADB) in July 1998 after working there for about 13 years. He also worked at UNESCAP for about 10 years as chief of the statistical information services section before moving to ADB. Prior to joining these international organizations, he worked in Nepal for about 8 years in various positions, including the National Planning Commission, Government of Nepal. He earned his PhD in applied statistics from the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta.



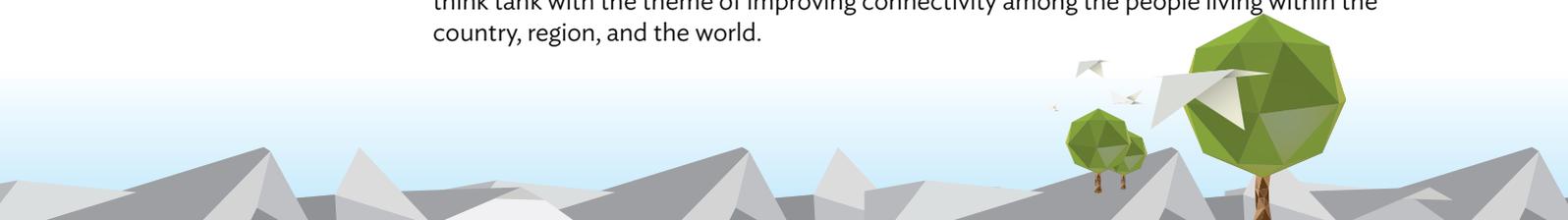
**Mai Pham** graduated from the National Pingtung University of Science and Technology, Taipei, China in 2006 with a master's degree. She is now the vice president of the Viet Nam Institute for Economic and Policy Research (VEPR), one of the first independent think tanks in economics in Viet Nam. She is also the coordinator of many major programs lead by VEPR. She is the coordinator of the Viet Nam Agriculture Coalition, a new, yet well-known initiative working on policy advocacy in the agriculture sector.



**Adam Posen** is president of the Peterson Institute for International Economics. From 2009–2012, during the global financial crisis, he served as an external voting member of the Bank of England's Monetary Policy Committee, and was a globally recognized advocate of activist macroeconomic policy response to the crisis. He is the author/ editor of six books, and has served as a visiting scholar or consultant to central banks throughout Europe, North America, and East Asia. He is in his sixth term as an economic advisor to the United States' Congressional Budget Office. He received his PhD in political economy from Harvard University.



**Khalid Ranjha** has more than 30 years' experience in senior management positions. A civil engineer by qualification, oracle certified professional, and an MBA holder, he has experience in public policy formulation and is a strong advocate for women's empowerment. He has worked on power projects on the People's Republic of China–Pakistan economic corridor and has contributed to the development of rural women through poverty alleviation programs in the livestock and dairy development sector. He is presently director of ECO Postal Staff College, Islamabad. The college acts as a think tank with the theme of improving connectivity among the people living within the country, region, and the world.





**Waltraut Ritter** has conducted public policy research across the Asia-Pacific region and Europe on knowledge economy, innovation, and sustainable economic development since 1997, and works at the intersection of public sector, civil society, and business. Topics include public sector innovation, sustainable urban development, open innovation, open data, and open government. As an information scientist, she is particularly interested in supporting initiatives of the digitization of public services, government reform, and citizen-centric service delivery. She has worked in India, Myanmar, the Republic of Korea, Singapore, and Hong Kong, China.



**Johan Rochel** holds a PhD in law and specializes in public issues' ethics, migration, and the European Union.



**Lydia Ruddy** is the director of communications for the Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA) in Jakarta. With over 20 years' experience, she has worked at the nexus of the public and private sectors focusing on strategic planning, communications, and policy issues. Prior to ERIA, she served as advisor to the chairperson of the Indonesian Chamber of Commerce and Industry. She trained in law at Georgetown University and urban planning and geography at the University of Washington. She has lived and worked in Indonesia since 2006 when she came as a Fulbright grantee.



**Atsuhito Sakai** is a member of the board and chief secretary of Japan Risk Forum Incorporated, which studies Japan-related risk scenarios and management issues. He is also president and representative director, Guggenheim Partners Japan Limited. Prior to Guggenheim, he was managing director and deputy president for corporate and investment banking at Société Générale Securities Tokyo (2009–2014). From 1998 to 2009 he was managing director and representative of Swiss Re Capital Markets (Japan) Corporation, and from 1990 to 1998, managing director at Credit Suisse group in Japan for financial institution coverage and investment advice. He received a BA in economics from the University of Tokyo and an MBA degree with honors from Booth School of Business, University of Chicago.



**Zarema Shaukenova** earned her Doctor of Sociological Science in 2003. From 2011 to 2017 she was director of the Institute for Philosophy, Political Science, and Religion Studies of Committee Science, Ministry of Education and Science, Kazakhstan. Since February 2017 she has been director of the Kazakhstan Institute for Strategic Studies under the president of the Republic of Kazakhstan. She is a member of the National Commission on Women's Issues and Family–Demographic Policy and a member of the Expert Counsel of Commission on Human Rights. She is author of about 150 scientific publications.





**Roshan Shrestha** is a senior program officer with the Global Development Program of the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation working on the water, sanitation, and hygiene (WSH) initiative, serving as technical lead for South Asia and co-lead for the India WSH initiative. He is also managing two large grants in partnership with the Asian Development Bank, the Department for International Development, UNESCO-IHE, and several cities in South Asia to demonstrate the urban sanitation innovation. He holds a doctoral degree in applied natural science from the University of Natural Resources and Applied Life Sciences, Vienna.



**Aaron Shull** is CIGI's chief operating officer and general counsel. Prior to that he was CIGI's counsel and corporate secretary and was also a research fellow. Prior to joining CIGI, he practiced law for a number of organizations, focusing on international, regulatory, and environmental law. He has taught courses at the University of Ottawa and the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs and was previously a staff editor for the Columbia Journal of Transnational Law. He graduated from the University of Waterloo with a BA (honors) in history and political science and an MA in international affairs from Carleton University. He concurrently pursued his LLB from the University of Ottawa and attained his LLM from Columbia Law School.



**Alexander Soderholm** is policy coordinator at the London School of Economics (LSE) IDEAS international drug policy project. He holds an MSc in international development and humanitarian emergencies from the LSE and a BA in international relations and political science. He previously worked for the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime in Iran and has consulted for the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, Geneva. His research focuses on the intersection between illicit drugs and sustainable development, in particular on development-oriented intervention in illicit crop producing and drug transit countries.



**Rebecca Fatima Sta. Maria** began her career in the Malaysian administrative and diplomatic service in 1981 and served in various capacities in the then Ministry of Trade and Industry. On the regional front, she played a key role in ASEAN economic integration and chaired the ASEAN senior economic officials' meetings as well as the ASEAN high-level task force for economic integration. She was awarded Professional Achievement Awards by the School of Education, University of Georgia (2013). She serves on the Board of Trustees of MyKasih, a nongovernment organization that focuses on alleviating urban poverty and is a council member of the Institute for Democracy and Economic Affairs.





**Khee Giap Tan** is co-director of the Asia Competitiveness Institute and associate professor at the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore. He is also chairperson of the Singapore National Committee for Pacific Economic Cooperation. Upon graduating with a PhD from the University of East Anglia in 1987, he joined the banking industry as a treasury manager. He taught at Nanyang Technological University from 1993 and was associate dean, graduate studies office from 2007 to 2009. He has consulted with government ministries and statutory boards of Singapore, and advised local governments of the People's Republic of China, India, and Indonesia. His current research interests include econometric forecasting, competitiveness of sub-national economies of Asia, global livable cities, and the ease of doing business index.



**Md Mayen Tazim** has 30 years' experience working on development projects in water resources management, infrastructure development, climate change, and capacity building of local government institutions in Bangladesh. He was responsible for improving the human capacity, social development, and financial capacity of rural communities to ensure their social protection, and protection from vulnerability during a crisis, especially women's access to resources for their empowerment. Presently, he is working as social safeguards/resettlement specialist on the Coastal Climate Resilient Infrastructure Project and has been selected as a short-term international social safeguards/resettlement specialist for the Road Construction and Rehabilitation of Faizabad Project in Afghanistan.



**Kubat Umurzakov** has a PhD of science in economics from the National Academy of Sciences, Kazakhstan. He has worked for government agencies of the Kyrgyz Republic for more than 15 years, including head of department of the prime minister's office and deputy chairperson of the State Commission on Economic Reform. He also worked also as a director of the Economic Research Institute under the Ministry of Economy and Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic and as a director, Project and Economic Research and Statistics in the Economic Cooperation Organization's secretariat, a regional intergovernmental organization based in Tehran. In July 2015 he joined the Central Asia Regional Economic Cooperation Institute as director.



**Ryuichi Ushiyama** previously worked as a Singapore correspondent, Singapore bureau chief, and Ha Noi bureau chief of Nihon Keizai Shimbun (NIKKEI), covering politics and the economy of ASEAN countries. His research interests include foreign direct investment, business strategies of local companies, international trade, and economic integration in ASEAN. He is a co-editor of *Moving Up the Ladder: Development Challenges for Low and Middle-Income Asia* (World Scientific 2016).





**Yao Hui Wang** is the founder and president of the Center for China and Globalization, a social think tank in the People's Republic of China. He is a counselor of the China State Council, the vice chairperson of the China Talent Society under the Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security, and the vice chairperson of China Western (Overseas) Returned Scholars' Association. He is on the Migration Advisory Board of the International Organization of Migration. He is also a member of Yale University Asia Development and a member of the advisory board of Richard Ivey School of Business in Asia.



**Dushni Weerakoon** is the deputy director and head of macroeconomic policy research at the Institute of Policy Studies of Sri Lanka. Her research and publications cover areas related to macroeconomic policy, regional trade integration, and international economics. She has extensive experience in public policy, serving on government committees related to macroeconomics and trade policy, and as a consultant to international organizations. She holds a BSc in economics from Queen's University of Belfast and an MA and PhD in economics from the University of Manchester.



**Guntram Wolff** is the director of Bruegel. His research focuses on the European economy and governance, on fiscal and monetary policy, and global finance. He regularly testifies at the European Finance Ministers' ECOFIN meeting, the European Parliament, the German Parliament, and the French Parliament, and is a member of the French prime minister's Conseil d'Analyse Economique. He is also a member of the Solvay Brussels School's international advisory board of the Brussels Free University. He joined Bruegel from the European Commission, where he worked on the macroeconomics of the euro area and the reform of euro area governance.



**Norio Yamamoto** joined the Mitsubishi Research Institute in 1971. In 1990, he joined the Global Infrastructure Fund (GIF) Research Foundation, and in 2005, he jointly organized a special GIF seminar with the Asian Development Bank in Istanbul.



**Xin Yi Yap** is currently the manager and special assistant to the co-directors at the Asia Competitiveness Institute (ACI) at the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore. She graduated with a bachelor of science degree in banking and finance from the University of London in 2013. She is responsible for the ACI's finance matters and prepares financial reports for the institute's stakeholders and university's management. She is engaged in research, and co-authored a chapter with Tan Khee Giap in 2014 titled "Connecting APEC Economies through Infrastructure, Governance and Social Inclusion" in *New Directions in Asia-Pacific Economic Integration*, published by the East-West Center. Additionally, she also supports the secretariat for the Singapore National Committee for Pacific Economic Cooperation.





**Jin Yu** is the president of the China Association for the Protection of Cultural Relics of Ethnic Minorities, and the president of the China Region Development and Reform Institute. He is the founder and chief editor of National Think Tank, China Think Tank, and China Think Tank Development Report, which are the first studies of policy series in the name of think tank. He is a director, professor, and doctoral tutor of the Think Tank Industry Research Center of Shanghai University and the deputy secretary-general of the Expert Committee on Distinguished Experts of All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese.



**Vasyl Yurchyshyn** has been working for the Ukrainian Centre for Economic and Political Studies since 2005. He earlier served as the research director for different Ukrainian nongovernment organizations. From 2002–2004 he was an advisor for the Minister of Economy of the Ukraine. He has conducted lectures on macroeconomics and international economics at the National of Public Administration. His publication list includes over 120 articles in Ukrainian and international journals on economics.



**Oh-Seok Hyun** is a distinguished professor of the Korea National Diplomatic Academy. He served as the first deputy prime minister and minister of strategy and finance and president of the Korea Development Institute (KDI), Korea's leading think tank. He has been a member of the Presidential Council on National Competitiveness, Presidential Committee on Green Growth, National Council on the Social Security System, and the Prime Minister's International Development Cooperation Committee. He participated in international policy coordination joining the Group of 20 Finance Ministers' meeting and was engaged in development and cooperation as a member of the Knowledge Advisory Commission of the World Bank. He received his PhD in economics from the University of Pennsylvania (1984).



**Ji-ah Paik** is president of the Institute of Foreign Affairs and National Security in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Korea. Prior to her current appointment, she was deputy minister for planning and coordination at the ministry, and ambassador for international security affairs. She also worked as ambassador and deputy permanent representative at the Korean permanent mission to the United Nations in New York and ambassador-at-large for the Security Council Affairs. Since joining the foreign ministry in 1985, she assumed political and consular posts in New York, Thailand, Geneva, and Malaysia. She holds an MA in international economics and American foreign policy from the School of Advanced International Studies in Washington, DC, and a BA in international relations from Seoul National University.





**Yoo Kyung Ro** is a researcher at the Department of International Economy and Trade Studies at the Institute of Foreign Affairs and National Security, Korea National Diplomatic Academy. She holds a BA in East Asian Studies from New York University and an MA in international economics and international relations from the School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University. She is primarily interested in international and comparative political economy, as well as in how multilateral institutions evolve and change over time.



**Kamalinne Pinitpuvadol** is an executive director of the International Institute for Trade and Development (ITD). Before joining the ITD in 2015, he taught at the Faculty of Law, Chulalongkorn University. He has served as vice-rector for research affairs at the Eastern Asia University, Thailand and deputy director of the Knowledge Network Institute of Thailand. His areas of interest include international law, investment law, International commercial law, European Union Law, children rights, higher education, university governance, trade policy, and sustainable development. He received his docteur en droit in international law from the University of Strasbourg, France.



**Junko Ishikawa** worked at the Bank of Japan from April 2007 to June 2014 where she conducted research on macroeconomics and monetary policies in the United States, United Kingdom, Central and Eastern Europe, Russia, Turkey, and Latin America for the monetary policy meetings. After earning a master's degree in public administration at Columbia University, New York, she joined Nomura Research Institute in July 2016. She contributes to the discussion on financial markets policy with a focus on central banking, and conducts research about monetary policies in developed economies and Asian emerging countries.



**Surichai Wankaew** is a professor at the Department of Sociology and Anthropology, director, Center for Peace and Conflict Studies, and a PhD candidate in sociology, University of Tokyo. His research interests are in the sociology of development, environmentalism and sustainable development, social movements and people's participation, and endogenous social theory.



**Shinichi Nakabayashi**, is the director, administration, management and coordination, the Asian Development Bank Institute. From 2011 to 2015 he was an international consultant economist at the IMF – Singapore Regional Training Institute where he taught macroeconomic policy to government officials. He was a professor of international finance and public economics at the Graduate School of Public Policy, University of Tokyo from 2008 to 2011. He worked as a senior official at the Japanese Ministry of Finance, the OECD in Paris, and the IMF (advisor, Asia and Pacific Department). He has an MPhil in economics from the University of Oxford and a BA from the University of Tokyo.





**Bokhwan Yu** is the deputy dean (capacity building and training, and special activities) at the Asian Development Bank Institute. A national of the Republic of Korea, he previously worked for the World Bank and the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. He has served as secretary general of the Republic of Korea's Presidential Committee on Green Growth and as a deputy minister in the Ministry of Finance, as well as holding several director general-level positions in the ministry's Policy Coordination Bureau and International Economic Affairs Bureau. He holds an MA and a PhD in political economics from the University of Cambridge.



**Suthiphand Chirathivat** is chairperson, Chula Global Network, executive director, ASEAN Studies Center, and teaches economics at Chulalongkorn University. Until recently he was dean, faculty of economics, chairperson of the PhD program in economics, and chairperson of the Economics Research Center and Center for International Economics, Chulalongkorn University. He previously was an advisor to various government ministries in Thailand. His academic interests are international trade, investment, finance, regional integration and development, and new arising issues in Asia in relation to the global economy and society.



**Yerzhan Saltybayev** is director, Institute of World Economics and Politics under the Foundation of the First President of the Republic of Kazakhstan. He has held positions including head of the service of geopolitical and regional studies; executive officer of the president, expert, presidential protocol department and Center for Strategic Research and Analysis; legal advisor for Kazakhtelecom JSC; and university lecturer, Kazakh Humanities and Law University. He received a bachelor's degree from Kazakh Humanities and Law University (1997–2001) and master's degrees from Georgetown University (2005–2006) and Harvard Kennedy School (2015).



**Tony Tan** is head of global society advocacy engagement in the standards and advocacy division at the CFA Institute. He is responsible for leading efforts in advocacy, policy development, and regulatory outreach through the 147 member societies globally.



**Haruhiko Kuroda** was appointed governor of the Bank of Japan in March 2013 after serving for 8 years as president of the Asian Development Bank. Throughout his career at the Ministry of Finance in Japan from 1967, his responsibilities encompassed fields including international finance and national and international tax, as well as duties in the finance minister's office. He represented the ministry as vice minister of finance for international affairs at international monetary conferences, such as meetings of the Group of Seven finance ministers and central bank governors, International Monetary Fund/World Bank joint annual meetings, and bilateral meetings between Japan and other countries and regions. He was special adviser to the cabinet of Prime Minister Junichiro Koizumi, and was also a professor at the Graduate School of Economics, Hitotsubashi University in Tokyo from 2003 to 2005.





**Takehiko Nakao** is the president of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and chairperson of ADB's Board of Directors. Before joining ADB, he was the vice minister of finance for international affairs at the Ministry of Finance of Japan. He has held senior positions in the Ministry of Finance in Japan, which he joined in 1978, including director-general of the International Bureau, where he fostered close ties with leading figures in the Asia-Pacific region, and G20 nations. He was assigned as Minister at the Embassy of Japan in Washington DC, between 2005 and 2007, and from 1994 to 1997 served as economist and advisor at the International Monetary Fund. He holds a bachelor's degree in economics from the University of Tokyo and a master of business administration from the University of California, Berkeley.



**Naoyuki Yoshino** is dean of the Asian Development Bank Institute and professor emeritus at Keio University, Tokyo. He obtained his PhD from Johns Hopkins University in 1979. He has been a visiting scholar at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and a visiting professor at the University of New South Wales, Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, and University of Gothenburg. He has also been an assistant professor at the State University of New York at Buffalo and an economics professor at Keio University. He obtained honorary doctorates from the University of Gothenburg in 2004 and Martin Luther University of Halle-Wittenberg in 2013. He also received the Fukuzawa Award in 2013 for his contribution to research on economic policy.



**Muhammad Yunus** founded Grameen Bank, a microfinance organization and community development bank in 1976. He first got involved in fighting poverty during a 1974 famine in Bangladesh when he discovered that very small loans could make a disproportionate difference to a poor person. He earned a BA in 1960 and an MA in 1961 at Dhaka University, and a PhD in economics from Vanderbilt University in 1969 after getting a Fulbright scholarship. From 1969 to 1972, he was an assistant professor of economics at Middle Tennessee State University before moving back to Bangladesh, where he joined Chittagong University as an economics professor.



**James McGann** is a senior lecturer of international studies at the Lauder Institute, director of the Think Tanks and Civil Societies Program, and senior fellow, Fels Institute of Government at the University of Pennsylvania. Prior to assuming his current post, he was assistant director of the International Relations Program at the University of Pennsylvania. He has also served as the senior vice president for the Executive Council on Foreign Diplomats, the assistant director of the Institute of Politics, Kennedy School of Government, and the public policy program officer for The Pew Charitable Trusts. He earned his MA and PhD from the University of Pennsylvania.





**Tadashi Maeda** is CEO and executive managing director of the Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC). At JBIC, he has held various positions including head of delegation to the OECD Trade Finance Committee, director-general of the Energy and Natural Resources Finance Department, director-general of the Corporate Planning Department, and managing executive officer and global head of the Infrastructure Finance Group. From June 2010 to December 2012 he served as special advisor to the cabinet in the Government of Japan. He also served as a member of the Steering Committee of Nuclear Damage Liability Facilitation Fund from October 2011 to October 2013.



**Heather Taylor** is an economic affairs officer in the Office of the Executive Secretary of the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP). Prior to joining UNESCAP she worked as a consultant at the European Representative Office of the Asian Development Bank and as a lecturer at Goethe University in Frankfurt, Germany. She has a PhD in economics and her research interests include trade, investment, and financing for development.



**Paul Linnarz** is the director of the political dialogue and analysis team of the German Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung (KAS). Prior to this appointment, he worked for KAS as resident representative for Japan and regional representative for economic policy (Tokyo), director of the Regional Media Programme Asia (Singapore), and director of the Regional Media Programme Latin America (Lima). He has also served as managing director of two German companies, as a radio journalist for KBS World in Seoul, and in various senior positions for the German international broadcasting service Deutsche Welle. He holds a master of arts from the University of Cologne.



**Hiromu Fukai** is a research management officer, Institute of Developing Economies (IDE-JETRO). Before joining the IDE-JETRO, he worked for the embassy of Japan in Mongolia as a researcher from 2006 to 2009, and for the National Research Institute for Cultural Properties, Tokyo as an associate fellow from 2010 to 2014. He received an MA from Hitotsubashi University and a BA from Tokyo University of Foreign Studies.



**Alan Lok** is the director of capital markets policy in the standards and advocacy division of the CFA Institute in the Asia-Pacific region. He is responsible for conducting research projects in market instruments and market structures. He works with regulators, institutional investors, academics, and other stakeholders in the financial industry to uphold investor protection and market integrity. Prior to joining the institute, he was a senior investment manager in a renewable-energy multinational corporation in Singapore. He serves as an adjunct lecturer at Nanyang Technological University. He received his MBA from the University of Manchester and was awarded a financial risk manager certification by the Global Association of Risk Professionals.





**Scott Lee** is the director of Asia-Pacific Research Exchange, an online research hub developed by the CFA Institute. He is responsible for advocating the platform to CFA members and stakeholders, managing relationships and contributions from corporate content contributors, and organizing forums across the region. Before this role, he held various positions with the institute focusing on regional marketing and stakeholder engagements. Prior to joining the institute, he was the marketing and development manager at the Chartered Institute of Management Accountants, managing marketing campaigns and institutional partnerships. He possesses a bachelor of banking and finance and a bachelor of computing from Monash University, and a postgraduate diploma in business administration from Leicester University.



**Junko Shimazoe** is the director of the institutional cooperation and networking division at the Institute of Developing Economies, Japan External Trade Organization. Her responsibilities include the development of the research management system, evaluation and assessment of policy proposal projects, program/project management, government/corporate relations, and external promotion of the institute's research projects. Her research expertise is organizational decision-making, social psychology, agent-based simulation, and science and technology policy. She was awarded a PhD in sociology from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, an MS in political science from Massachusetts Institute of Technology, an MA from Columbia University, and a bachelor of law from Keio University.



**Yongding Yu** is an academician with the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, a member of the Advisory Committee of National Planning of the Commission of National Development and Reform of the PRC, and a member of the National Political Consultative Conference. He was a director-general of the Institute of World Economics and Politics (1998–2010), a member of the Monetary Policy Committee of the People's Bank of China (2004–2006), and president of China Society of World Economy (2003–2011). He holds a PhD degree in economics from the University of Oxford.



**Thomas Chan**, a certified practising accountant, graduated from the University of Adelaide with a bachelor of commerce degree (accounting). His expertise centers on research grant management, policy writing and compliance, financial control and management reporting. He is the associate director at the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, heading the research support unit and overseeing the administration of the Asia Competitiveness Institute. His topics of interest are politics, international relations, current affairs, history, and heritage.





**Jera Lego** is a research associate working with the Outreach Team at the ADB Institute. Previously, she served as a foreign affairs research specialist at the Center for International Relations and Strategic Studies of the Philippine Foreign Service Institute. Her research interests include refugee politics, forced migration, human security, and Southeast Asian politics. Jera holds a PhD in politics and international relations from International Christian University, Tokyo; and master's degrees from Keio University, Japan, and Ateneo de Manila University, Philippines.



**Stefan Angrick** is a research associate at the Asian Development Bank Institute, where he specializes in the analysis of central banking and its political economic aspects. He has worked and studied at Leipzig University, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, and Keio University. His research has been presented at leading international policy and academic institutions, including the Bank of Finland, the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Peking University, Meiji University, and the Korea Development Institute School. He holds a PhD from the National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies.



## SUMMIT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

**James McGann**, Senior Lecturer International Studies and Director Think Tanks and Civil Societies Program, University of Pennsylvania -- Head Summit Convenor

**Naoyuki Yoshino**, Dean, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Shinichi Nakabayashi**, Director, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Naoko Nemoto**, Financial Economist, Asian Development Bank Institute -- Summit Host and Convenor

**Mihoko Saito**, Support Staff, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Stefan Angrick**, Research Associate, Asian Development Bank Institute

**David Storey**, Research Associate, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Grant Stillman**, Legal Adviser, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Hideyuki Matsui**, Senior Administrative Officer, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Jera Lego**, Research Associate, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Keiko Aoki**, Support Staff, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Kurt Hanson**, Media Consultant, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Muriel S. Ordoñez**, Communications Specialist, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Shiho Ito**, Support Staff, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Shion Nomiyama**, Support Staff, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Yoko Takahashi**, Support Staff, Asian Development Bank Institute

**Yoshiji Makino**, Media Consultant, Asian Development Bank Institute



## About the Asian Development Bank Institute (ADBI)

The Asian Development Bank Institute, located in Tokyo, is the think tank of the Asian Development Bank. The institute aims to identify effective strategies to improve policy and development management in Asia and the Pacific. We work with an extensive network of partners in the region and globally to influence policies on poverty reduction, inclusive growth, the environment, regional cooperation, infrastructure development, middle-income countries, and private sector development.

## About the Think Tanks and Civil Societies Program (TTCSP)

The Think Tanks and Civil Societies Program (TTCSP) at the Lauder Institute of the University of Pennsylvania conducts research on the role policy institutes play in governments and in civil societies around the world. The TTCSP was established in 1989 at the Foreign Policy Research Institute in Philadelphia and moved to the IR Program at the University of Pennsylvania in 2008. The TTCSP recently moved from the IR Program to the Lauder Institute, Wharton School and School of Arts and Sciences of the University of Pennsylvania. Often referred to as the “think tanks’ think tank,” TTCSP examines the evolving role and character of public policy research organizations. Over the last 20 years, the Think Tanks and Civil Societies Program has laid the foundation for a global initiative that will help bridge the gap between knowledge and policy in critical policy areas such as international peace and security, globalization and governance, international economics, environment, information and society, poverty alleviation, and health. This international collaborative effort is designed to establish regional and international networks of policy institutes and communities that will improve policy making as well as strengthen democratic institutions and civil societies around the world. The Think Tanks and Civil Societies Program (TTCSP) at the Lauder Institute works with leading scholars and practitioners from think tanks and universities in a variety of collaborative efforts and programs.

## About the Asian Development Bank (ADB)

The Asian Development Bank (ADB) is an Asian regional development organization dedicated to reducing poverty in Asia and the Pacific. The Asian Development Bank was conceived in the early 1960s as a financial institution that would be Asian in character and foster economic growth and cooperation in one of the poorest regions in the world. ADB assists its members, and partners, by providing loans, technical assistance, grants, and equity investments to promote social and economic development. ADB is composed of 67 members, 48 of which are from the Asia and Pacific region.



<https://twitter.com/ADBIInstitute>

<https://www.facebook.com/Asian.Development.Bank.Institute/>

<https://www.youtube.com/user/ADBIInstitute>

Kasumigaseki Building 8F, 3-2-5, Kasumigaseki,  
Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-6008, Japan  
[www.adb.org/adb/main](http://www.adb.org/adb/main)  
+813 3593 5500  
+ 813 3593 5571